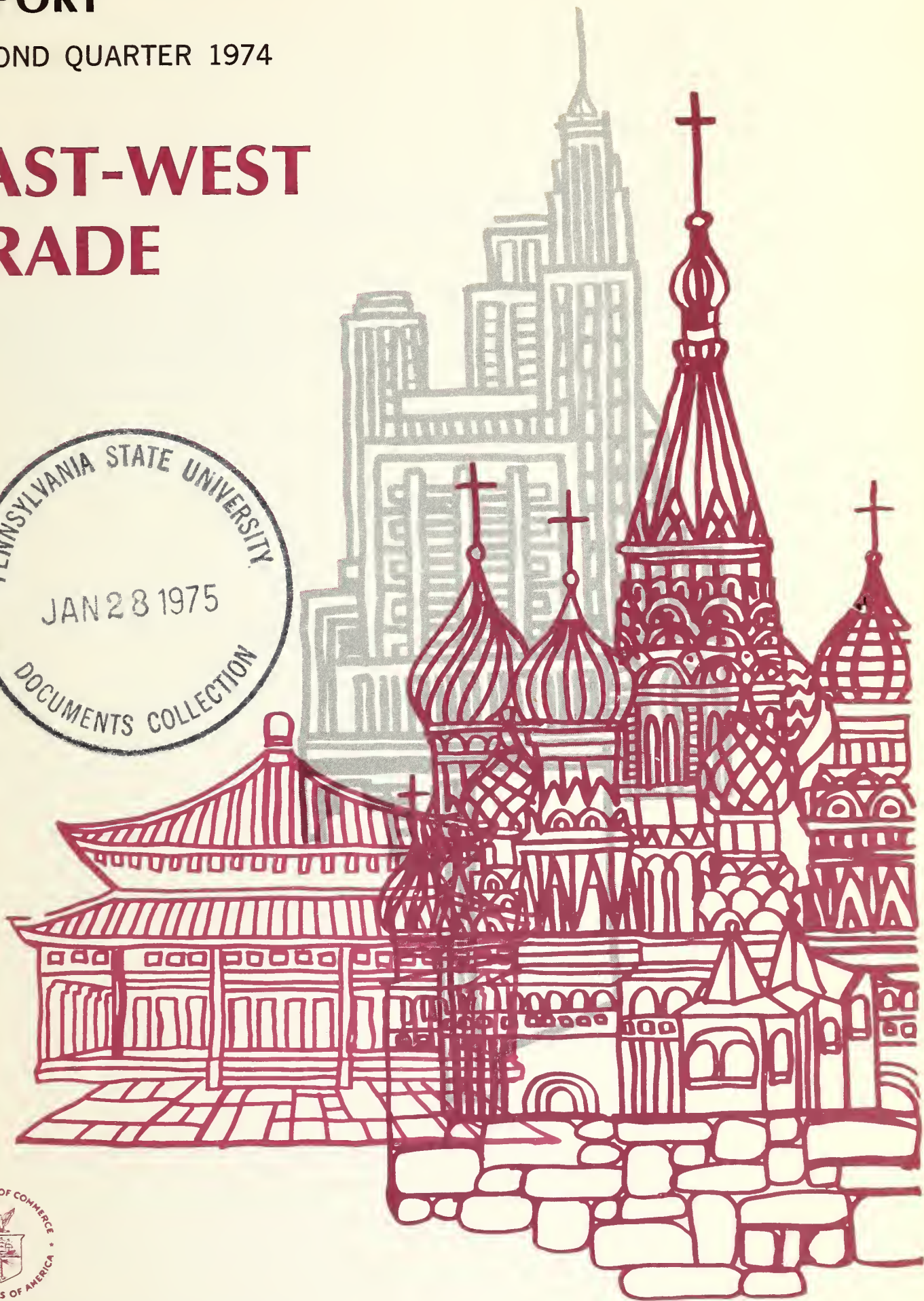


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EXPORT ADMINISTRATION REPORT

SECOND QUARTER 1974

EAST-WEST TRADE



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Domestic and International Business Administration
Bureau of East-West Trade

THE PRESIDENT

THE HONORABLE PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE

THE HONORABLE SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

SIRS: I am pleased to submit this Quarterly Report on Export Administration covering the second quarter 1974, as required by the Export Administration Act of 1969, as amended.

Respectfully,

A handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to read "Robert S. McNamara". The signature is fluid and cursive, with a large initial "R" and a long, sweeping underline.

Secretary of Commerce.



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Export Controls

ADMINISTRATION OF EXPORT CONTROLS

With two exceptions the Department of Commerce authorizes exports from the United States, its territories, and possessions either by issuing specific "validated licenses" or by establishing broad "general licenses." The two exceptions, which require neither validated nor general licenses, are exports from the United States to its territories and most ¹ exports to Canada for consumption in Canada.

A validated license is a formal document issued to an exporter by the Department, based on his signed application. It authorizes export of commodities or technical data within the specific limitations of the document.

A general license is a broad authorization established by the Department of Commerce to permit certain exports under specified conditions. Neither the filing of an application by the exporter nor the issuance of a license document by the Department is required. The conditions for use of each general license are set forth in the *Export Administration Regulations* Part 371.

For export control purposes all foreign destinations (excluding Canada) are divided into seven country groups:

- | | |
|--------------|--|
| Group S----- | Southern Rhodesia. |
| Group T----- | All countries of the Western Hemisphere (excluding Canada and Cuba). |
| Group V----- | All countries not elsewhere listed (excluding Canada). |
| Group Q----- | Romania. |
| Group W----- | Poland. |
| Group Y----- | Albania, Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, East Germany (German Democratic Republic and Soviet section of Berlin), Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Outer Mongolia, the People's Republic of China, and the U.S.S.R. |
| Group Z----- | North Korea, Communist-controlled areas of Vietnam, and Cuba. |

¹ Other than (a) helium isotopically enriched in the helium-3 isotope; (b) certain commodities under short supply control; (c) commodities related to nuclear weapons, nuclear explosive devices, or nuclear testing; (d) devices for surreptitious interception of wire or oral communications; and (e) certain technical data. (See Export Administration Regulations, Sec. 370.3(a).)

A listing of all commodities for which export licensing authority is exercised by the Bureau of East-West Trade may be found in the *Export Administration Regulations*, Sec. 399.1, "Commodity Control List." Based on the Census Schedule B numbering system, with which most exporters are familiar, it is designed to facilitate the determination of license requirements by exporters. It identifies, for each listed commodity or category, the destinations to which a validated export license is required. Commodities may be exported under general license G-DEST to destinations (other than Canada) for which a validated license is not required.

The Department of Commerce, through its Bureau of East-West Trade, exercises control over all exports from the United States, except:

1. Commodities for the official use of, or consumption by, the Armed Forces of the United States, and commodities for general consumption in occupied areas under their jurisdiction when the transport facilities of the Armed Forces are used to carry such shipments.

2. Commodities exported by the Department of Defense pursuant to section 414 of the Mutual Security Act of 1954.

3. Arms, ammunition, implements of war, technical data relating thereto, and certain classified information, which are licensed by the Department of State.

4. Gold (except fabricated gold with a gold content value of 90 percent or less) and U.S. one-cent coins containing bronze (pennies), which are licensed by the Treasury Department.

5. Source material, "by-product material," special nuclear material, and facilities for the production or utilization of special nuclear material (except components for such facilities, which are licensed for export by the Bureau of East-West Trade), and technical data relating thereto, which are licensed by the Atomic Energy Commission.

6. Vessels (other than vessels of war), which are licensed by the Maritime Administration, Department of Commerce. (Vessels sold by the Maritime Administration for scrapping abroad also require licensing by the Bureau of East-West Trade).

7. Natural gas and electric energy, which are licensed by the Federal Power Commission.

8. Tobacco seed and plants, which are licensed by the Department of Agriculture.

9. Narcotic drugs and marijuana which are licensed by the Department of Justice.

10. Endangered wildlife species, including their dead bodies and parts thereof, whether or not incorporated into a finished product, which are licensed by the Department of the Interior.

DEVELOPMENTS IN EXPORT CONTROLS

*Certain Provisions of the Foreign-Based Warehouse Procedure Simplified.*²

In order to facilitate the processing of Forms FC-143 and FC-243 pertaining to the Foreign-Based Warehouse licensing procedure, a separate "C" number is no longer assigned to each customer of a distributor on his approved Form FC-243. Instead, the customer receives the same number as that which is handwritten on the approved Form FC-143 of his distributor. The elimination of this "C" number reduces processing time, and thus provides improved service to the exporter.

*Licensing Authority Over U.S. One-Cent Coins Containing Bronze Transferred*³

United States one-cent coins containing bronze (pennies) are no longer under the export licensing authority of the U.S. Department of Commerce. Such coins are now regulated under the export licensing jurisdiction of the U.S. Treasury Department.

Revision of the Commodity Control List

Section 4(b)(4) of the Export Administration Act of 1969, as amended by the Equal Export Opportunity Act of 1972, called for the Department, in consultation with other interested agencies, to review and reduce insofar as consistent with national security and foreign policy the number of unilaterally controlled entries on the Commodity Control List (CCL).

During the second quarter 1974, decontrol action was taken on the following: 139 selected chemical products, contained in five chemical "basket" Commodity Control List categories; 27 selected bulk pharmaceutical/veterinary compounds; certain bacteria (including attenuated or inactivated systems), fungi, and protozoa; weed killers consisting primarily of boron compounds; and certain titanium alloys. These commodities may now be exported to all countries except Southern Rhodesia (Country Group S), and North Korea, the Communist-controlled area of Vietnam, and Cuba (Country Group Z) without a validated export license. Additionally, certain organic phosphate pesticides were judged to be sufficiently available from free world sources so as to negate their continued control to these destinations (Country Groups T and V), and are accordingly removed from validated license control to these destinations. These latter items, however, remain under validated license control to all other destinations (Country Groups

² For details, see *Export Administration Bulletin* No. 116, dated June 1, 1974.

³ For details, see *Export Administration Bulletin* No. 115, dated May 3, 1974.

Q, S, W, Y, and Z), because of their uses not only as agricultural pesticides, but also as chemical warfare agents.

Technical Advisory Committee Activities

The government-industry technical advisory committees (established by the Department pursuant to section 5(c) of the Export Administration Act of 1969, as amended) continued their individual work programs during the second quarter 1974. The principal work of each committee has been to provide advice to the Department for consideration in preparing for the 1974 COCOM list review. There were eight full committee meetings and four subgroup meetings during the second quarter.

The *Computer Systems Technical Advisory Committee* held meetings on April 10 and June 6. Subgroup meetings were held focusing on safeguards, licensing procedures, and performance characteristics and measurements, April 24, April 29, and June 6, respectively.

The *Computer Peripherals, Components, and Related Test Equipment Technical Advisory Committee* held meetings on April 18 and June 19. One subgroup met on April 11 to consider input/output equipment and memory equipment.

The *Semiconductor Technical Advisory Committee* met on April 30, and the *Telecommunications Equipment Technical Advisory Committee* met on June 18.

The *Electronic Instrumentation Technical Advisory Committee* was established during the first quarter 1974, and meetings have been held on April 9 and May 9. Four subgroups were established to review categories of items on the COCOM list.

The *Numerically Controlled Machine Tools Technical Advisory Committee*, the *Semiconductor Manufacturing and Test Equipment Technical Advisory Committee*, and the *Telecommunications Equipment Technical Advisory Committee* have each presented formal reports to the Department. The *Computer Peripherals, Components, and Related Test Equipment Technical Advisory Committee* has submitted its first work study on computer peripherals and components, and the related test equipment portion is undergoing final review prior to its submission as part of the Committee's formal report to the Department.

SPECIAL REPORT ON EXPORT CONTROLS

In August of 1972, the Export Administration Act of 1969 was amended and extended by the Equal Export Opportunity Act of 1972. The 1972 amendments required the Department to submit a report, within nine months, of the commodities retained under U.S. unilateral control, and the procedures applicable to export licensing in the U.S. that may be or are claimed to be more burdensome than those of our

allies, and the reasons why such commodity controls and procedures are retained. The amendments also called for the establishment of government-industry technical advisory committees. A Special Report to the President and the Congress was submitted on May 29, 1973, setting forth the actions taken at that time and, in some instances, indicating that the Department's review was continuing. This report reflects the progress made in these areas since that time.

Revision of U.S. Unilateral Export Controls

The May 29, 1973, Special Report gave the reasons for retaining unilateral security export controls on 73 Commodity Control List entries. Since that report, a number of the unilateral entries have been subjected to further review, leading to changes in the control levels for all or part of the commodities included. These changes are summarized below. For purposes of continuity, the same descriptions and Commodity Control List entries that were used in the Special Report are repeated here, along with a summary of the actions that have modified them since. In most cases, the reviews have resulted in total or partial decontrol. Only two entries that were not justified for retention in the Special Report have since been decided for unilateral control; the justifications for these two retentions are included in part E.

A. Entries Originally Retained but Subsequently Decontrolled in Full

Further review of these three entries has established that continued control for national security purposes is not warranted. Licenses are now required only for shipment to Southern Rhodesia, North Vietnam, North Korea, and Cuba, and in the case of the aircraft entry, to certain Near Eastern countries, Portugal and its African territories, and South Africa, for foreign policy reasons.

664(5) (QSTVWYZ) Ultra flat glass blanks, coated or uncoated, specially prepared for use in the production of masks for micro-electronic circuitry manufacture.

The technology required to produce these blanks is well known abroad, and competitive blanks are produced in other countries.

7295(66) (QSWYZ) Other centrifugal-action testing equipment, except clinical and chemical analysis equipment.

Competitive equipment is produced abroad. This testing equipment is finding increasing civilian applications.

734(10) (QSVWYZ) Other nonmilitary helicopters and aircraft; and other parts and accessories, n.e.c.

Comparable aircraft are produced abroad, both in the Free World and in Eastern Europe.

B. Entries Originally Retained but Subsequently Decontrolled in Part

711(5) (QSTVWYZ) Heat exchangers and heat-exchanger type condensers, tubular, designed for use in steam power generation and to operate at pressures of 300 psi and over and will all flow contact surfaces made of any of the following materials: aluminum, nickel, titanium, zirconium, or alloys containing 60 percent or more nickel, either separately or combined; and parts and accessories, n.e.c.

The Special Report indicated that the Department, in cooperation with the AEC, would continue the review of this entry to separate those heat exchangers useful in naval nuclear propulsion from those that could be decontrolled. Following a careful review of the equipment in terms of COCOM definitions, the following portion was acknowledged to be under international control:

711(4) Heat exchangers and heat-exchanger type condensers, including tubular types, specially designed to operate at pressures of 1,500 psi and greater, with all flow contact surfaces made of or lined with 10 percent or more nickel and/or chromium; and specially designed parts and accessories, n.e.c.

The balance of the entry, as follows, was found not to have significant applications in naval nuclear propulsion, and was decontrolled:

711(4) (SZ) Heat exchangers and heat-exchanger type condensers, tubular, designed for use in steam power generation and to operate at pressures of 300 psi up to but not including 1,500 psi, and with *all* flow contact surfaces *made of any* of the following materials: aluminum, nickel, titanium, zirconium, or alloys containing 60 percent or more nickel, either separately or combined; and parts and accessories, n.e.c.

86140(2) (QSTVWYZ) Other streak cameras.

Further review of this entry has produced a finer definition of those streak cameras that are used predominantly in military testing, as compared with those having considerable civilian usage. The result has been to split the entry, retaining:

86140(2) (QSTVWYZ) Streak cameras capable of recording events which are initiated by, or synchronized with the camera mechanism (i.e., discontinuous access type), having a design capability for writing speeds of 8 mm. per microsecond and above and a time resolution of 10 nanoseconds or less; and parts and accessories, n.e.c.;

and decontrolling:

86140(2) (SZ) Other streak cameras; and parts and accessories, n.e.c.

86140(9) (QSWYZ) Other high speed cameras capable of recording at rates in excess of 2,000 frames per second; and parts and accessories, n.e.c.

Further review of this entry has produced a finer definition of those high speed cameras that find primary use in missile and aircraft development and ballistics and are not available abroad. The result has been to split the entry, retaining:

86140(8) (QSWYZ) Other high speed continuous writing, rotating drum cameras capable of recording at rates in excess of 2,000 frames per second; and parts and accessories, n.e.c.;

and decontrolling:

86140(8) (SZ) Other high speed cameras capable of recording at rates in excess of 2,000 frames per second; and parts and accessories, n.e.c.

86150(3) (QSWYZ) Other high speed motion picture cameras capable of recording at rates in excess of 2,000 frames per second; and parts and accessories, n.e.c.

Further review of this entry has produced a finer definition of those high speed motion picture cameras that find primary use in missile and aircraft development and ballistics and are not available abroad. The result has been to split the entry, retaining:

86150(3) (QWSYZ) Other 16 mm. high speed motion picture cameras capable of recording at rates in excess of 2,000 frames per second; and parts and accessories, n.e.c.;

and decontrolling:

86150(3) (SZ) Other high speed motion picture cameras capable of recording at rates in excess of 2,000 frames per second; and parts and accessories, n.e.c.

862(7) (QSTVWYZ) Aerial film plates and continuous tone aerial duplicating film and plates, sensitized, unexposed, or exposed but not developed, n.e.c. as follows: (a) having a spectral sensitivity extending above 7,200 or below 2,000 angstroms, (b) capable of a resolution (when measured with a 1,000:1 high contrast test object) of 100 or more line pairs/mm. for aerial camera film and plates or more than 300 line pairs/mm. for aerial duplicating film and plates, or (c) having a base thickness before coating of less than .004 inches.

962(9) (QSTVWYZ) Other photographic film and plates, sensitized, unexposed, (a) having special sensitivity extending above 7,200 and below 2,000 angstroms, (b) capable of a resolution (when measured with a 1,000:1 high contrast test object) of

100 or more line pairs/mm. for camera film and plates or more than 300 line pairs/mm. for duplicating film and plates, or (c) having a base thickness before coating of less than .004 inch.

Further review of these two entries has led to more precise definition of the types of films that are of military concern. The result has been a division into five groups, retaining:

862(5) (QSTVWYZ) Aerial camera film, black and white, sensitized and unexposed, having spectral sensitivities at wavelengths greater than 7,200 Angstroms or at wavelengths less than 2,000 Angstroms.

862(5a) (QSTVWYZ) Aerial camera film, sensitized and unexposed, having resolving powers (using a Test-Object Contrast of 1,000:1) of 100 lines pair/mm. or more or with a base thickness before coating of 0.004 inch or less.

862(5b) (QSTVWYZ) Continuous tone aerial duplicating film, sensitized and unexposed, having resolving powers (using a Test-Object Contrast of 1,000:1) of 300 line pairs/mm. or more.

862(5c) (QSTVWYZ) Instrumentation and/or recording film, sensitized and unexposed, having photo-recording sensitivities (as based on the reciprocal of the tungsten exposure in meter-candle-seconds at an exposure time of 0.0001 second) of 125 or more and a resolving power (using a Test-Object Contrast of 1,000:1) of 55 line pairs/mm. or more and with a base thickness before coating of 0.004 inch or less and capable of being processed in solutions with alkalinities of pH 10 or above at temperatures greater than 85°F.;

and decontrolling:

862(5) (SZ) Aerial and instrumentation plates; other aerial and instrumentation film; and photographic film and plates, sensitized and unexposed, as follows: medical, dental, and industrial X-ray; amateur, professional portrait, and commercial; graphic arts; clinical and scientific infrared and ultraviolet sensitive; autoradiographic; microradiographic; electron energy sensitive; metallographic; copying and duplicating n.e.c.; microrecord (microfilm), n.e.c.; and spectrographic and spectrum analysis, n.e.c.

C. Retained Basket Entries Subsequently Decontrolled in Part

The Special Report included a number of "basket entries" that included a large number of commodities, some yet undefined, and which were retained because of the strategic potential of certain of the included commodities. The report indicated that the Department would

reemphasize the review of specific commodities in these entries, to identify and decontrol as many as possible, concentrating on those with the most commercial potential. Review of these entries since the report was issued has resulted in the further decontrol of over 1,100 specific commodities that formerly were included in these baskets. The entries from which these decontrolled items were extracted were:

512(15) (QSTVWYZ) Organic phosphate pesticides; and pesticides and synthetic organic agricultural chemicals, as follows: other chlorophenoxyacetic and chlorofluoro-phenoxyacetic acids and their salts and esters; alkyl aryl carbamates (including isopropyl N-phenylcarbamate isopropyl N- (3-chlorophenyl) -carbamate); bromoalkyl pyrimidines; and aminochloro picolinic acid and its salts and esters.

512(34) (QSWYZ) Miscellaneous industrial and other organic chemicals, including intermediates, n.e.c.

513(33) (QSWYZ) Miscellaneous chemical elements and inorganic oxides, hydroxides, and peroxides, n.e.c.

514(32) (QSWYZ) Miscellaneous inorganic salts and compounds, n.e.c.

581(19) (QSWYZ) Miscellaneous resins and plastics, n.e.c.

59(2) (QSTVWYZ) Weed killers, consisting primarily of boron compounds (for example, borates, borax); pesticidal commodities containing more than 75 percent by weight of organic phosphates; and herbicidal or antiplant commodities containing one or more of the following in amounts totaling, alone or in combination with another, 30 percent or more by weight: other chlorophenoxyacetic and chlorofluorophenoxyacetic acids and their salts and esters; alkyl aryl carbamates (including isopropyl N-phenyl-carbamate and isopropyl N- (3-chlorophenyl)-carbamate); bromoalkylprimidines; aminochloro picolinic acid and its salts and esters; and cacodylic acid.

59(24) (QSWYZ) Miscellaneous chemical materials, products, and preparations, n.e.c.

71980(30) (QSWYZ) Other machines and mechanical applicances, n.e.s.; and parts, n.e.c.

9(5) (QSTVWYZ) Bacteria, fungi, and protozoa.

The Department is continuing to review additional commodities in these basket categories.

D. Retained Entries Originally Controlled to all Country Groups but Since Decontrolled to Groups T and V

512(11) (QSTVWYZ) (the following portion of the entry only) organic phosphate pesticides.

59(2) (QSTVWYZ) (the following portion of the entry only)
Pesticidal commodities containing more than 75 percent by weight of organic phosphates.

The organic phosphate pesticides have both military and commercial capabilities. Although continued restriction of exports to groups QWYZ is warranted on national security grounds, limited availability in free world countries makes control to groups T and V unnecessary.

7295(31) (QSTVWYZ) Doppler Sonar Navigation Equipment.

Further investigation has uncovered limited foreign availability of competitive equipment, making control to groups T and V unnecessary. Continued control to groups QWYZ is considered essential, however, because of the military uses and the lack of evidence that foreign equipment is fully comparable. For foreign policy reasons, controls remain in effect also for certain Near Eastern countries and the Republic of South Africa.

E. Controls Decided for Unilateral Retention Since Publication of the Special Report

8619(10) (SWYZ) Fluidic-based aircraft control devices; and parts and accessories, n.e.c.

These control devices were listed in the Special Report as subject to disagreement among the agencies that consult on export control matters. This has now been resolved in favor of continued unilateral control of exports to Country Groups QSWYZ. There is no known foreign availability of fluidic-based aircraft controls. Such devices are largely still in research and developmental stages. Only one fluidic-based device is in use on commercial aircraft. Research is centered mainly on military applications, because these controls have capability to perform under extremes of vibration, radiation, and temperatures. The control level being maintained on these control devices will serve to protect newly developed products until their individual capabilities can be assessed.

734(4, 5, and 8) Parts and accessories, n.e.c., specially designed for nonmilitary: (a) helicopters over 10,000 pounds empty weight; or (b) helicopters 10,000 pounds or less empty weight and fixed-wing aircraft, of types which have been in normal civil use and containing one or more of the items listed in § 399.2, Interpretation 20(b).

These parts and accessories were formerly included in internationally controlled COCOM entries, but were removed to a non-COCOM entry when closer analysis indicated that they were not, in fact, covered by the international list. They are continued under

full destinational control because they are specially designed for use in repairing and maintaining COCOM controlled aircraft.

Burdensome Procedures

In the Special Report, the Department identified a number of U.S. export licensing procedures that may be or claimed to be more burdensome than the procedures of other COCOM countries. The reasons for retaining certain of these procedures were explained in the Report, but most of the listed procedures were, at that time, subject to continuing discussion between the Department and its advisor agencies.

There were five procedures involved in these extended discussions, falling into three categories, as follows:

1. Procedures designed to prevent frustration of U.S. controls.
 - (a) Reexport Controls
 - (b) Parts and Components Controls
 - (c) Technical Data Controls
2. Procedures for obtaining and evaluating information concerning ultimate destinations.
3. Procedures for licensing temporary exports of U.S.-origin strategic goods for display and demonstration in communist countries.

The continuing discussion has led to the following decisions:

1. Procedures Designed to Prevent Frustration of U.S. Controls.

A. *Reexport Controls*. Internationally controlled (COCOM) commodities exported from the U.S. to another COCOM country generally become subject to the export control regulations of that importing COCOM country. The reexport of such commodities from the importing COCOM country to another destination is also subject to U.S. export controls. The Department and its advisor agencies explored whether we could not relinquish our controls on reexports of COCOM items from COCOM countries to other COCOM countries or to Communist countries, relying instead on the controls of our allies. The final evaluation was that, the controls exercised by our COCOM allies notwithstanding, the United States should not relinquish its control on the reexport of U.S. origin strategic goods at this time. These controls continue to be necessary to insure proper disposition of strategic goods, prevent frustration of U.S. controls, and supplement COCOM controls.

B. *Parts and Components Controls*. Authorization from the Department is required for the use abroad of U.S.-origin parts and components in the production of end products for export, unless the foreign end product, if it were of U.S.-origin, could be exported to the country of destination without specific Departmental approval. Interagency discussions were centered on whether this policy could be modified, so that U.S. approval would not be required for the use of U.S.-origin

parts and components in the production abroad of strategic end items that enter into trade between non-Communist countries and in the production in a COCOM country of a COCOM-controlled product for reexport to Communist destinations. There is now agreement that controls can be dropped on nonstrategic U.S. parts incorporated in strategic products produced abroad. As such parts generally are readily available abroad, there is little purpose in continued control. All agencies have agreed, however, that removing the remaining controls on use abroad of U.S.-origin parts and components would be unacceptable from both national security and foreign policy standpoints.

C. *Technical Data Controls.* Authorization from the Department is required for export of U.S.-origin technical data to Communist countries, regardless of the product to be produced by use of the data. Authorization is also required for the export from non-Communist countries of the direct product of U.S. origin data to Communist countries, if the direct product is an item under COCOM control. Discussions have dealt with relaxation of controls on exports of data to Communist countries when the data relate exclusively to commodities that do not require specific U.S. approval for export to those destinations and termination of the requirements for U.S. authorization to export to a Communist destination the direct product of U.S. origin data exported to a COCOM country, if the direct product were COCOM controlled. The decision now reached is that, without pre-shipment screening by the U.S., there is a danger that data exported to Communist countries for the production of non-strategic commodities might also permit production of products of a strategic nature. Controls on foreign-made direct products of certain U.S. technology are retained because they continue to be necessary for implementation of both national security and foreign policy programs.

These three basic controls serve fundamentally to prevent frustration of U.S. controls on exports from the United States. To the extent they are reduced, U.S. basic controls are rendered less effective, particularly in the areas of reexports and technology transfers.

2. Procedures for Obtaining and Evaluating Information Concerning Ultimate Consignees, End Uses, and Ultimate Destinations.

The Department currently requires an end-use statement from the foreign consignee and/or purchaser in support of an application to export unilaterally controlled commodities to COCOM and non-COCOM destinations and to export COCOM controlled commodities to non-COCOM destinations. A proposal was made to modify this requirement so that, as a general rule, such documentation would not be required in support of applications to export strategic goods, whether or not COCOM controlled, to non-Communist, non-COCOM destinations. The bonafides of the transaction would be determined, insofar

as possible, from information available in Commerce files or from the exporter. Interagency consultation has established that this change in procedure would increase the risks of unauthorized diversions of strategic commodities to destinations that would not be approved for direct export, and that the change would have an adverse effect on compliance/enforcement activities and would remove an existing psychological deterrent to unauthorized diversions. The net security loss is not considered acceptable at this time.

2. Procedures for Licensing Temporary Exports of U.S. Origin Strategic Goods for Display and Demonstration in Communist Countries.

The Department follows the general policy of not licensing temporary exports of U.S. strategic goods for display and demonstration in Communist countries unless there is a good likelihood that permanent sale would be approved. A proposed modification would permit temporary export of all but specially designated commodities without predetermining whether subsequent sale would be permitted. Recent inter-agency re-review of the question led to a conclusion that, given the tendency of U.S. firms to display or demonstrate their top-of-the-line high technology products, there are unacceptable security risks in altering present practice. Moreover, trade organizations in Communist countries expect to be able to buy what is exhibited there; consequently, there would be an unacceptable adverse political reaction resulting from the denial of a sale license for a commodity licensed for exhibit. These considerations led to a decision to retain the current procedure.

Technical Advisory Committees

Committees are made up of representatives from industry that include scientists, engineers, and other eminently qualified personnel, and high-level government technical experts.

Seven technical advisory committees have been established. These provide advice with respect to Computer Systems; Telecommunications Equipment; Numerically Controlled Machine Tools; Semiconductors; Semiconductor Manufacturing and Test Equipment; Computer Peripherals, Components, and Related Test Equipment; and Electronic Instrumentation. These committees have been meeting at least once every three months and some have formed subgroups to deal with specific problem areas.

The committees' activities are conducted in accordance with established regulations and policies. A provision of the Federal Advisory Committee Act is that meetings of advisory committees are to be open to the public, and to public participation, unless the head of the agency (or his delegate) to which the committee reports determines in writing

that all, or some portion, of the agenda of the meeting is concerned with matters listed in Section 552(b) of Title 5 of the U.S. Code. A Notice of Determination has been approved for each committee and its subgroups, permitting closure to the public of a portion of committee and subgroup meeting, when matters relating to security classified information are discussed. These Notices of Determination are effective until the termination date for each committee.

The principal work of each committee currently is to provide the Department of Commerce with technical information and advice that will be considered in formulating the Government's position in regard to the forthcoming COCOM list review, scheduled to begin this fall. In this connection, the committees have been:

- investigating the possibility that commodities being produced in non-COCOM Western Europe and in Eastern Europe are comparable to those produced in the United States;
- providing the Department with technical information that will enable the Government to judge whether certain commodities meet the established strategic criteria;
- identifying military and civil uses of certain types of equipment under export control; and
- offering conclusions and recommendations as to desirable courses of action.

In addition, advice has, on occasion, been sought and provided on commodities subject to U.S. unilateral export control.

Three committees have formally submitted reports relating to the forthcoming COCOM List Review. The others are expected to submit their report in time for the COCOM discussions.

SECURITY CONTROLS

Commodity Licensing to Eastern Europe and the People's Republic of China

Applications Approved

License applications for commodities valued at \$26.4 million were approved for export to Eastern Europe and the People's Republic of China during the second quarter 1974. The largest dollar volume of export license approvals was \$10.4 million for the U.S.S.R. Other principal approvals were \$5.4 million for the People's Republic of China, \$4.5 million for Poland, \$1.8 million for Czechoslovakia, \$1.6 million for Romania, and \$1.6 million for East Germany.

The most significant commodity approvals (in millions of dollars) covered steel scrap, \$4.5 for the People's Republic of China and \$.8 for East Germany; electronic computers, parts and accessories, \$2.9 for the U.S.S.R., \$2.5 for Poland, \$1.1 for Czechoslovakia, \$.2 for

East Germany, \$.2 for Bulgaria, \$.2 for Hungary, \$.1 for the People's Republic of China, and \$.1 for Romania; chemical analyzers, \$1.6 for the U.S.S.R.; valves, \$1.2 for the U.S.S.R.; magnetic recording/reproducing equipment, \$1.1 for the U.S.S.R., \$.8 for Poland, \$.6 for Hungary, \$.4 for Czechoslovakia, and \$.4 for Romania; metalworking machines and accessories, \$.9 for the U.S.S.R.; measuring instruments, \$.8 for the U.S.S.R.; civil air navigation equipment, \$.7 for the People's Republic of China; electrohydraulic road simulator and accessories, \$.6 for the U.S.S.R.; production tooling, \$.6 for Poland; video tape, \$.4 for Romania and \$.3 for East Germany; jig grinders and accessories, \$.4 for Romania; pumps, \$.3 for the U.S.S.R.; geophysical data system, \$.3 for the U.S.S.R.; pipes and parts, \$.2 for the U.S.S.R.; thiabendazole (medicinal chemical), \$.2 for Poland; and autodiffractometer and accessories, \$.2 for the U.S.S.R.

Applications Denied

During the second quarter 1974, license applications for export to Eastern Europe and the People's Republic of China of commodities valued at \$9,302,449 were denied for national security reasons. All of the rejected commodities were under international COCOM security control. COCOM-controlled commodities, even though produced in the Free World, are deemed not to be freely available to Eastern Europe or the People's Republic of China because they are subject to uniform controls enforced by the COCOM governments.

Temporary Exports Approved

During the second quarter 1974, license applications were approved for the temporary export to Eastern Europe and the People's Republic of China of commodities valued at \$31.6 million. A large portion of these (\$24.3 million) were for nonmilitary aircraft destined for the U.S.S.R. Next in value were electronic computers, parts and accessories, (\$4.6 million, of which \$4.1 million were destined for the U.S.S.R. and the remainder to various other Eastern European destinations). The remaining \$2.7 million worth of commodities included \$1.3 million of magnetic recording/reproducing equipment destined for various Eastern European destinations and various other commodities sent abroad for exhibition, demonstration, or testing.

Temporary Exports Denied

During the second quarter 1974, license applications for temporary exports to Eastern Europe and the People's Republic of China of commodities valued at \$362,032 were denied. All of the rejected commodities were under international COCOM security export control.

Technical Data Licensing to Eastern Europe and the People's Republic of China

During the second quarter 1974, the Department approved 39 applications for the export of unpublished and unclassified technical data to Eastern Europe and the People's Republic of China. This compares with 46 applications approved in the previous quarter and 46 in the second quarter 1973.

During the second quarter 1974, the Department issued 2 licenses for the export of technical data to permit the filing of foreign patent applications in Hungary and Poland (1 each).

FOREIGN POLICY CONTROLS

During the second quarter 1974, the Department continued a number of export controls necessary to further significantly U.S. foreign policy and aid the United States in fulfilling its international responsibilities.⁴

These controls included general prohibitions on shipments to Southern Rhodesia, except for certain published media and commodities for humanitarian, educational, charitable, or medical uses; on exports to the Republic of South Africa, Portuguese African territories, or the Middle East that are likely to be for military use; and on exports of commodities and technical data for use in the development or testing of nuclear weapons and explosive devices, or for maritime nuclear propulsion projects.

Antiboycott Regulations

During the second quarter 1974, U.S. firms reported 167 transactions in which their cooperation in restrictive trade practices had been requested by various countries. The United States opposes restrictive trade practices or boycotts fostered by any foreign country against a country friendly to the United States and encourages American exporters to refuse to cooperate in such restrictive trade practices or boycotts.⁵ U.S. exporters are required to report to the Department of Commerce requests made of them to take any action or furnish any information that would have the effect of furthering or supporting such a practice.⁶

Cuba

Licenses valued at \$783,578 were issued during the second quarter 1974 for the shipment to Cuba of various commodities. A major

⁴ Sec. 3(2) of the Export Administration Act of 1969, as amended.

⁵ Sec. 3(5) of the Act.

⁶ See Pt. 369 of the Export Administration Regulations for details.

portion of these, \$518,344, were for automobiles and parts including \$498,500 worth of spare parts for servicing and maintaining automotive vehicles manufactured in Argentina by subsidiaries of U.S. firms and authorized for reexport from Argentina to Cuba and \$19,844 worth of automobiles and parts therefor to be used by third country diplomatic missions located in Cuba. The remainder of the issued licenses were for the following commodities: the shipment of gift parcels to Cuba by individuals and charitable organizations (\$261,720); parts for a non-military aircraft engine to a downed plane of a Central American airline (\$2,000); and a thermofax copying machine and accessories therefor (\$1,410); and antiserum and antigens (\$104) for use by the Pan American Health Organization.

SHORT SUPPLY CONTROLS

Ferrous Scrap

The export quota for the second quarter of 1974 was continued at the 2.1 million short ton level established during the first quarter, with individual allocations again being distributed by exporter, country, and grade based upon each exporter's history of scrap exports during the July 1, 1970 to June 30, 1973 base period. Within the total quota, 150,000 short tons were set aside for all contingencies, an increase from 100,000 short tons during the first quarter. Fifty thousand additional short tons were reserved for ships sold for scrapping abroad by the U.S. Maritime Administration. Licenses continued to be issued free of quota restrictions for the export of stainless steel scrap and for 50 percent of any increase in the production of scrap from domestic shipbreaking over 1973 levels.⁷

In addition to the quotas allocated on a historical basis, additional allocations from the contingency reserve were announced on June 13 for selected countries, based upon recommendations from the Department of State and the National Security Council. Participation in these contingency allocations, within certain limitations, was available equally to any exporter who could obtain an order for shipment to a designated country, whether or not he had a history of exporting scrap to that country.⁸

Under the quota restrictions, export licenses were issued in the second quarter for the export of two million short tons, as compared to a total of 2.04 million short tons licensed in the first quarter. During the second quarter 1974, domestic prices reached an all-time high of \$141.67 per ton for No. 1 heavy melting steel scrap in April, based on

⁷ For details, see *Export Administration Bulletin* No. 108 of January 8, 1974, No. 111 of March 13, 1974, and No. 113 of April 11, 1974.

⁸ For details, see *Export Administration Bulletin* No. 117 of June 17, 1974.

the composite price for Pittsburgh, Chicago, and Philadelphia. Prices later dropped to \$90.00 per ton in May, but rose to \$125.00 per ton by the end of the quarter. The price was \$55.00 per ton in July, 1973.

Petroleum Products

The quota system introduced in the first quarter 1974 covering exports of energy petroleum products (except crude oils) was continued in this quarter. Exporters who submitted statements of past participation in exports of petroleum commodities during 1971, 1972, and the first six months of 1973, received quota entitlements by petroleum commodity and country based upon their actual exports during the base period. This system continues to preserve historic trading patterns while assuring domestic availability of gasolines; distillate and residual fuel oils; jet fuel and kerosene; butane, propane, and natural gas liquids; and carbon black feedstock oils.

To fully implement Congressional intentions of making all U.S. crude oil subject to export control, as expressed in the Alaskan Pipeline Act and the Emergency Petroleum Allocation Act of 1973, crude oil exports are not licensed except when special circumstances prevent their being sold domestically and their export would be part of an overall transaction that would not diminish the total quantity of petroleum products available for U.S. domestic consumption.⁹

Export licenses issued, as compared with export quotas for the second quarter 1974, are shown in the following table:

Barrels	Export quotas second quarter 1974		Licenses issued second quarter 1974	
	Total	Barrels per day	Total	Barrels per day
Aviation gasoline.....	73,131	804	14,929	164
Motor gasoline.....	356,343	3,916	103,345	1,136
Kerosene.....	30,874	339	4,174	46
Jet fuel.....	96,449	1,060	90,797	998
Distillate fuel oil.....	505,782	5,558	101,160	1,112
Residual fuel oil.....	3,206,465	35,236	1,396,343	15,344
Propane/butane, NGL.....	2,652,424	29,148	2,200,796	24,185
Carbon black feedstock.....	1,843,900	20,263	1,727,481	18,983
Totals.....	8,765,368	96,323	58,639,025	61,967
Crude oil.....			184,000	

Monitoring

The requirements for reporting anticipated exports of ferrous scrap¹⁰ and for providing timely data on fertilizer companies, produc-

⁹ For details, see *Export Administration Bulletin* No. 109 of January 23, 1974, and No. 114 of April 18, 1974.

¹⁰ For details, see *Export Administration Bulletin* No. 84 of May 22, 1973, and No. 105 of November 30, 1973.

tion, inventories, imports, shipments, foreign orders, and pricing of fertilizer materials continued in effect through the second quarter 1974.¹¹

ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITIES

During the second quarter of 1974, the Department's Office of Export Administration had 154 cases under investigation for administrative or criminal proceedings, or both. Of these, 96 were pending at the close of the previous quarter and 58 new cases were opened during the second quarter. During the quarter, 50 cases (including one survey) were closed—two on the basis of a determination of no violation or insufficient evidence, 38 after warnings to the parties involved for various types of violations considered not serious enough to warrant institution of formal charges or compliance proceedings, and nine after completion of compliance proceedings. There were five referrals to the Department's Office of the General Counsel for administrative and/or criminal action. Of the 103 cases pending at the close of the quarter, 10 were with the Office of the General Counsel or before the Hearing Commissioner, and 93 were under active investigation.

In addition, 119 preliminary inquiries were conducted to detect possible violations of the export control regulations. In one instance sufficient information was developed to justify full field investigation. The remaining 118 inquiries were still active at the end of the quarter.

During the second quarter of 1974, the Department issued a total of 42 warning letters. Eighty-six export license applications were specially reviewed to determine if irregularities were involved. There were seven prelicensing and 37 postshipment checks initiated during the period.

The District Directors of Customs reported seizures during the second quarter of 16 shipments having a total appraised value of \$386,106.50. Of the seizures reported, four were requested by the Office of Export Administration, having a total appraised value of \$363,127.00. One seizure involved a shipment of 3,000 tons of ferrous scrap, which was prevented from being exported to Mexico from San Juan, Puerto Rico without the benefit of the necessary authorization.

During the quarter, 2,316 export examinations were made and 12,167 Export Declarations were reviewed to determine the degree of compliance with the *Export Administration Regulations*. Of these, there were 50 export violations requiring investigation, and 487 discrepancies in the Export Declarations requiring further inquiries.

¹¹ For details, see *Export Administration Bulletin* No. 104 of November 19, 1973.

Criminal Proceedings

Kenneth Brumage and Fairmont Electronic Sales Corp., Farmingdale, N.Y.

On June 24, 1974, Brumage entered a plea of guilty to an information charging him with willfully, knowingly, and unlawfully exporting electronic equipment to Belgium without the requisite validated export license.

The superseding information applied only to Brumage who was originally included in a 19-count indictment returned by a federal grand jury in the Eastern District of New York during July 1972. The indictment charged Brumage, Fairmont, and other parties with violations of the Export Administration Act of 1969, as amended, in connection with illegal exportations of strategically-rated U.S.-origin electronic equipment to Belgium during the period December 1971-February 1972, knowing that it would be used for the benefit of a Communist-dominated nation (see 3rd Quarterly Report, 1972).

On June 28, 1974, Fairmont pleaded guilty to one count of the 19-count indictment which charged it with exporting electronic testing equipment valued at approximately \$12,000 to Belgium, knowing that ultimately it would be used for the benefit of a Communist-dominated nation.

On September 4, 1974, Brumage was placed on probation by the court and Fairmont was fined \$2,500.

Denial Orders Issued

Pursuant to regulations governing administrative enforcement proceedings, the Department issued the following orders during the second quarter 1974:

S. M. Lee (also known as *Li-Jiu-Kang*) and *N. Mings' Company (Aeronautical)*, Ltd., 1120 Star House, Kowloon, Hong Kong.

Under the terms of a denial order dated April 1, 1974, the above individual and the firm he owns were denied all U.S. export privileges for a period of one year, to be followed by probation for an additional two years.

The action taken was based on findings that in January 1972, Lee, as owner and general manager of Mings', ordered and received two strategically-rated video tape recorders, valued at approximately \$15,000, from a U.S. manufacturer. It was represented by Lee and his firm that the instruments were for demonstration purposes in Hong Kong only and would not be sold for use outside Hong Kong. An export license was issued on that basis in February of that year. On receipt of the instruments in the same month, however, Lee and

the firm immediately resold them to the People's Republic of China and reexported them to that country. The false representations and disposition of the recorders contrary to the representations were violations of the *Export Administration Regulations*.

Walter Basta and Omnitronic Elektronische Geraete GmbH, Mariahilferstrasse 177, 1060 Vienna, Austria.

By an order effective April 3, 1974, the above individual and his wholly-owned firm were denied all U.S. export privileges for a period of five years.

The action was taken as a result of findings that in June 1972, Basta, for himself and Omnitronic, had ordered a strategically-rated neutron generator from the Austrian representative of the U.S. manufacturer and represented that it was for a technical university in Turkey. On the basis of these representations, a license was issued authorizing the exportation to Turkey. In fact the university had not ordered the instrument and had no interest in the transaction. On arrival of the generator in Turkey, Basta arranged to have it re-shipped to Austria where, through improper means, he obtained possession and immediately shipped it to the U.S.S.R., an unauthorized destination.

The five-year denial period expires May 31, 1978, which is five years years from the date of an earlier order temporarily denying the respondents U.S. export privileges (see 2nd Quarterly Report, 1973). At any time after the effective date of this order the respondents may apply to have a portion or all of the effective denial of their export privileges held in abeyance while they remain on probation. Any such application must be supported by documentary evidence that will corroborate their defense, and which the respondents have alleged exists but have failed to provide.

East-West Trade*

CURRENT AGGREGATE LEVEL OF TRADE

For the first six months of 1974, aggregate exports to the socialist countries as a group increased 14 percent over the same period in 1973 for a new total of \$1,283 million. 1974 aggregate imports from the socialist countries over the same period showed a substantial increase of 95 percent. The U.S. import total for this period was \$484 million. Thus, although trade turnover for the six-month period rose to \$1,767 million from \$1,376 million for the same period in 1973, the surplus on the U.S. balance of trade with the socialist countries for the same period decreased from \$880 million in 1973 to \$798 million in 1974.

Exports to the People's Republic of China over the January-June 1974 cumulative period are 4.4 times as large as for the same period last year. Exports to the U.S.S.R. continued to decline and were down 54 percent as compared to the same period last year. Exports to the Eastern European countries (excluding U.S.S.R.) rose by 41 percent compared to the same period last year. The largest contributors to the 95 percent increase in imports over the same period in 1973 were the U.S.S.R. (125 percent) and Romania (188 percent).

*Statistical Notes:

1. The statistics are based on the following:

Exports—

The export statistics are exports of Domestic Merchandise and do not include reexport or Special Category. (See *Guide to Foreign Trade Statistics: 1972*, U.S. Department of Commerce, SESA, Bureau of the Census, May 1972, for a definition of terms.)

Imports—

The statistics are Imports for Consumption reported on a Customs Value basis. Estimates of trade in lots less than \$251.00 in value are not included. Exports and imports include reexport.

2. "Z" indicates that the amount of trade is small enough not to appear in rounding but is not zero.
3. Country totals may not equal total of commodities due to rounding.

U. S. TRADE WITH SOCIALIST COUNTRIES

[Millions of U.S. dollars]

Country	Total 1972	Total 1973	Jan.-June 1973	Jan.-June 1974
Exports				
Albania.....	0.2	0.2	Z	0.2
Bulgaria.....	3.2	6.5	3.3	4.0
Czechoslovakia.....	48.9	71.9	32.9	23.0
German Democratic Republic.....	14.8	28.0	7.3	13.7
Hungary.....	22.4	32.8	23.7	36.9
Poland.....	111.5	349.3	185.5	211.6
Romania.....	69.1	116.5	64.2	158.5
Total East Europe.....	270.1	605.2	317.2	447.9
U.S.S.R.....	546.6	1,187.1	693.3	315.6
PRC.....	60.2	689.1	117.8	519.0
MPR.....	Z	Z	Z	Z
Total socialist countries.....	876.9	2,481.4	1,128.0	1,282.5
Imports for consumption				
Albania.....	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2
Bulgaria.....	2.7	4.2	1.8	2.4
Czechoslovakia.....	29.7	33.0	16.2	19.7
German Democratic Republic.....	10.1	10.1	4.8	6.9
Hungary.....	12.8	15.9	6.6	32.2
Poland.....	139.1	180.5	83.6	118.9
Romania.....	29.2	55.6	26.4	76.1
Total East Europe.....	224.1	299.7	139.7	256.4
U.S.S.R.....	87.9	198.7	79.9	179.8
PRC.....	30.9	60.4	27.4	47.3
MPR.....	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.8
Total socialist countries.....	343.9	560.0	247.9	484.3
Trade balance.....	+533.0	+1,921.4	+880.1	+798.2

EXPORTS

[Millions of U.S. dollars]

Schedule B	Commodity	Total 1972	Total 1973	Jan.-June 1973	Jan.-June 1974
Albania					
0	Food and live animals	0.03	0.0	0.0	0.0
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2	Crude material, inedible, except fuels	0.16	0.21	0.0	0.15
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants, related products	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4	Chemical and vegetable oils, fats	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5	Chemicals	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by materials	0.0	Z	0.0	0.02
7	Machinery and transport equipment	Z	Z	Z	0.01
8	Miscellaneous manufacturing articles	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.0
9	Commodities and transactions not elsewhere classified	Z	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Total	0.22	0.22	0.01	0.17
Bulgaria					
	Food and live animals	0.82	1.78	0.72	0.68
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.05	1.04	1.04	0.0
2	Crude material, inedible, except fuels	0.75	0.17	0.17	0.55
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants, related products	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.14
4	Chemical and vegetable oils, fats	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5	Chemicals	0.57	0.67	0.35	0.84
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by materials	0.10	0.74	0.04	0.01
7	Machinery and transport equipment	0.71	1.55	0.72	1.66
8	Miscellaneous manufacturing articles	0.16	0.45	0.27	0.16
9	Commodities and transactions not elsewhere classified	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.01
	Total	3.19	6.47	3.34	4.04
Czechoslovakia					
0	Food and live animals	20.93	38.61	16.14	8.22
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.47	1.07	0.76	1.46
2	Crude material, inedible, except fuels	18.26	21.40	12.27	6.86
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants, related products	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.10
4	Chemical and vegetable oils, fats	0.15	0.0	0.0	0.00
5	Chemicals	0.83	1.04	0.41	1.16
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by materials	1.66	1.30	0.68	0.60
7	Machinery and transport equipment	4.80	6.25	1.95	3.45
8	Miscellaneous manufacturing articles	1.49	1.74	0.46	0.97
9	Commodities and transactions not elsewhere classified	0.24	0.44	0.24	0.16
	Total	48.88	71.85	32.91	22.98
German Democratic Republic					
0	Food and live animals	10.74	23.49	4.44	11.17
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.45	0.0	0.0	0.56
2	Crude material, inedible, except fuels	0.75	1.45	1.00	0.00
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants, related products	0.41	0.0	0.0	0.00
4	Chemical and vegetable oils, fats	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00
5	Chemicals	0.36	0.23	0.21	0.04
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by materials	0.59	0.89	0.79	0.10
7	Machinery and transport equipment	1.22	1.25	0.61	1.35
8	Miscellaneous manufacturing articles	0.26	0.68	0.24	0.45
9	Commodities and transactions not elsewhere classified	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01
	Total	14.79	28.01	7.30	13.68
Hungary					
0	Food and live animals	7.49	17.86	15.24	22.08
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.0	Z	Z	Z
2	Crude material, inedible, except fuels	3.08	2.74	1.22	3.95
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants, related products	0.02	0.01	0.01	Z
4	Chemical and vegetable oils, fats	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5	Chemicals	2.95	0.59	0.35	1.22
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by materials	0.59	0.70	0.41	0.75
7	Machinery and transport equipment	7.68	9.81	6.01	7.90
8	Miscellaneous manufacturing articles	0.51	0.99	0.40	0.86
9	Commodities and transactions not elsewhere classified	0.08	0.10	0.07	0.10
	Total	22.40	32.80	23.72	36.86

EXPORTS—Continued

Schedule B	Commodity	Total 1972	Total 1973	Jan.-June 1973	Jan.-June 1974
Poland					
0	Food and live animals	39.21	214.68	101.57	108.33
1	Beverages and tobacco	2.56	3.63	3.03	3.70
2	Crude material, inedible, except fuels	31.46	71.03	42.90	47.50
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants, related products	0.25	0.17	0.08	0.11
4	Chemical and vegetable oils, fats	8.83	13.57	5.88	5.26
5	Chemicals	6.27	5.42	14.13	4.95
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by materials	5.58	8.67	2.91	10.27
7	Machinery and transport equipment	15.13	26.55	11.33	27.74
8	Miscellaneous manufacturing articles	1.93	4.47	1.13	3.29
9	Commodities and transactions not elsewhere classified	0.31	1.11	0.53	0.49
	Total	111.53	349.30	185.50	211.63
Romania					
0	Food and live animals	16.62	38.20	20.32	29.75
1	Beverages and tobacco	Z	0.0	0.0	0.05
2	Crude material, inedible, except fuels	32.53	40.59	28.89	53.29
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants, related products	1.33	5.89	1.49	3.64
4	Chemical and vegetable oils, fats	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5	Chemicals	0.91	5.69	2.13	4.67
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by materials	5.81	4.95	4.40	6.63
7	Machinery and transport equipment	10.94	20.41	6.48	59.41
8	Miscellaneous manufacturing articles	0.79	0.63	0.38	0.84
9	Commodities and transactions not elsewhere classified	0.11	0.14	0.08	0.22
	Total	69.05	116.51	64.18	158.50
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics					
0	Food and live animals	370.10	841.73	512.85	172.80
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.56	0.39	0.19	0.52
2	Crude material, inedible, except fuels	71.21	72.8	71.78	7.81
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants, related products	0.0	0.03	0.02	0.54
4	Chemical and vegetable oils, fats	1.70	5.59	2.93	0.0
5	Chemicals	20.98	16.78	9.27	11.11
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by materials	10.19	34.65	16.56	13.67
7	Machinery and transport equipment	62.03	204.31	74.21	101.91
8	Miscellaneous manufacturing articles	9.15	9.13	4.61	6.77
9	Commodities and transactions not elsewhere classified	0.70	1.70	0.91	0.49
	Total	546.62	1187.11	693.33	315.63
People's Republic of China					
0	Food and live animals	55.99	410.08	42.04	137.93
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.0	1.36	0.0	2.72
2	Crude material, inedible, except fuels	0.0	171.90	56.14	281.18
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants, related products	0.0	Z	0.0	0.23
4	Chemical and vegetable oils, fats	2.20	19.21	15.39	7.54
5	Chemicals	0.0	7.85	0.33	6.51
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by materials	0.0	9.08	1.46	4.31
7	Machinery and transport equipment	2.01	68.76	2.29	78.01
8	Miscellaneous manufacturing articles	Z	0.86	0.08	0.61
9	Commodities and transactions not elsewhere classified	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Total	60.21	689.10	117.75	519.04
Mongolian People's Republic					
0	Food and live animals	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2	Crude material, inedible, except fuels	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants, related products	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4	Chemical and vegetable oils, fats	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5	Chemicals	Z	Z	Z	0.0
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by materials	0.0	Z	0.0	0.0
7	Machinery and transport equipment	Z	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	Miscellaneous manufacturing articles	0.01	0.02	Z	Z
9	Commodities and transactions not elsewhere classified	0.01	0.01	Z	Z
	Total	0.02	0.03	0.01	Z

IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION

[Millions of U.S. dollars]

TSUSA	Commodity	Total 1972	Total 1973	Jan.-June 1973	Jan.-June 1974
Albania					
1	Animal and vegetable products	0.44	0.40	0.28	0.14
2	Wood and paper, printed matter	0.0	Z	Z	0.0
3	Textile fibers and textile products	0.0	0.03	0.0	0.0
4	Chemicals and related products	0.02	Z	Z	0.08
5	Nonmetallic minerals and products	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6	Metals and metal products	0.01	Z	0.0	Z
7	Specified products; miscellaneous and nonenumerated products	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	Special classification provisions	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
9	Appendix	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Total	0.47	0.44	0.29	0.23
Bulgaria					
1	Animal and vegetable products	1.56	2.21	1.19	1.44
2	Wood and paper, printed matter	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01
3	Textile fibers and textile products	0.02	0.07	0.06	0.02
4	Chemicals and related products	0.97	1.30	0.39	0.79
5	Nonmetallic minerals and products	0.03	0.26	0.05	0.08
6	Metals and metal products	0.03	0.31	0.04	0.05
7	Specified products; miscellaneous and nonenumerated products	0.06	0.04	0.01	Z
8	Special classification provisions	0.03	0.01	0.01	Z
9	Appendix	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Total	2.69	4.21	1.75	2.39
Czechoslovakia					
1	Animal and vegetable products	1.10	1.29	0.63	1.35
2	Wood and paper, printed matter	0.58	0.77	0.36	0.27
3	Textile fibers and textile products	1.07	1.49	0.69	1.02
4	Chemicals and related products	0.22	0.35	0.13	0.39
5	Nonmetallic minerals and products	3.36	3.83	2.03	1.57
6	Metals and metal products	12.85	14.68	7.17	10.25
7	Specified products; miscellaneous and nonenumerated products	10.47	10.43	5.19	4.83
8	Special classification provisions	0.05	0.13	0.04	0.03
9	Appendix	Z	0.0	0.0	0.00
	Total	29.68	32.96	16.23	19.72
German Democratic Republic					
1	Animal and vegetable products	0.37	0.58	0.52	0.63
2	Wood and paper printed matter	0.04	0.55	0.21	0.38
3	Textile fibers and textile products	0.08	0.01	Z	0.02
4	Chemicals and related products	1.64	1.33	0.74	0.99
5	Nonmetallic minerals and products	1.45	1.39	0.64	0.51
6	Metals and metal products	4.10	4.18	1.77	3.33
7	Specified products, miscellaneous and nonenumerated products	2.07	2.07	0.90	1.03
8	Special classification provisions	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01
9	Appendix	Z	0.0	0.0	Z
	Total	10.13	10.14	4.79	6.90
Hungary					
1	Animal and vegetable products	5.61	6.40	1.72	4.63
2	Wood and paper, printed matter	0.61	0.71	0.25	0.46
3	Textile fibers and textile products	0.47	0.64	0.24	0.42
4	Chemicals and related products	1.60	1.13	0.59	0.44
5	Nonmetallic minerals and products	1.50	1.77	0.85	1.28
6	Metals and metal products	1.27	3.38	1.82	23.97
7	Specified products; miscellaneous and nonenumerated products	1.67	1.78	1.02	1.03
8	Special classification provisions	0.05	0.11	0.05	0.01
9	Appendix	Z	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Total	12.78	15.92	6.55	32.24

IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION—Continued

TSUSA	Commodity	Total 1972	Total 1973	Jan.-June 1973	Jan.-June 1974
Poland					
1-----	Animal and vegetable products.....	66.44	87.80	42.42	51.01
2-----	Wood and paper, printed matter.....	3.64	4.93	2.24	2.44
3-----	Textile fibers and textile products.....	10.01	13.16	5.18	9.21
4-----	Chemicals and related products.....	10.50	13.14	5.76	8.96
5-----	Nonmetallic minerals and products.....	5.86	4.79	2.75	6.87
6-----	Metals and metal products.....	31.98	40.42	18.34	31.30
7-----	Specified products; miscellaneous and nonenumerated products.....	10.54	15.90	6.88	9.07
8-----	Special classification provisions.....	0.03	0.30	0.06	0.05
9-----	Appendix.....	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.02
	Total.....	139.05	180.46	83.64	118.91
Romania					
1-----	Animal and vegetable products.....	5.90	8.64	3.14	6.91
2-----	Wood and paper, printed matter.....	0.37	0.34	0.20	0.16
3-----	Textile fibers and textile products.....	2.56	6.72	3.48	3.19
4-----	Chemicals and related products.....	9.21	16.32	9.50	52.96
5-----	Nonmetallic minerals and products.....	3.86	5.25	2.59	1.33
6-----	Metals and metal products.....	2.35	7.07	2.89	3.36
7-----	Specified products; miscellaneous and nonenumerated products.....	4.86	10.99	4.50	8.08
8-----	Special classification provisions.....	0.04	0.25	0.13	0.05
9-----	Appendix.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00
	Total.....	29.16	55.58	26.42	76.05
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics					
1-----	Animal and vegetable products.....	3.82	4.46	2.23	3.02
2-----	Wood and paper; printed matter.....	1.16	1.90	0.71	0.85
3-----	Textile fibers and textile products.....	0.64	2.27	1.62	0.43
4-----	Chemicals and related products.....	8.93	76.92	18.65	71.61
5-----	Nonmetallic minerals and products.....	8.20	10.43	4.99	3.24
6-----	Metals and metal products.....	62.74	99.39	50.25	99.24
7-----	Specified products; miscellaneous and nonenumerated products.....	1.64	2.06	1.16	0.41
8-----	Special classification provisions.....	0.75	1.32	0.30	0.96
9-----	Appendix.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Total.....	87.89	198.74	79.92	179.75
People's Republic of China					
1-----	Animal and vegetable products.....	13.30	15.97	7.30	14.04
1-----	Wood and paper, printed matter.....	0.73	2.39	1.03	1.58
3-----	Textile fibers and textile products.....	6.37	14.69	9.17	18.62
4-----	Chemicals and related products.....	1.58	4.41	1.68	3.07
5-----	Nonmetallic minerals and products.....	1.36	1.87	0.95	1.09
6-----	Metals and metal products.....	1.97	9.05	2.06	4.17
7-----	Specified products; miscellaneous and nonenumerated products.....	5.53	11.75	5.23	4.51
8-----	Special classification provisions.....	0.03	0.28	0.02	0.22
9-----	Appendix.....	Z	0.02	0.01	0.01
	Total.....	30.89	60.41	27.44	47.31
Mongolian People's Republic					
1-----	Animal and vegetable products.....	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01
2-----	Wood and paper, printed matter.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	Z
3-----	Textile fibers and textile products.....	1.02	1.20	0.83	0.80
4-----	Chemicals and related products.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5-----	Nonmetallic minerals and products.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-----	Metals and metal products.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
7-----	Specified products; miscellaneous and nonenumerated products.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8-----	Special classification provisions.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
9-----	Appendix.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Total.....	1.04	1.16	0.85	0.81

Trade Discussions

JOINT COMMISSIONS

The U.S. Joint Commissions with Romania, the U.S.S.R., and Poland have continued to foster the development of economic relations between the United States and these countries during the second quarter.

American-Romanian Economic Commission

Secretary of Commerce Frederick B. Dent, Chairman of the American Section of the American-Romanian Economic Commission, attended the Commission's first plenary session on April 12-13 in Bucharest. The joint Economic Commission was formed, during the official U.S. visit of Romanian President Nicolae Ceausescu, in December 1973 to coordinate the work of broadening economic relations between the U.S. and Romania. It is expected to negotiate measures to establish economic, industrial, and technological cooperation and commercial exchanges; to aid in establishing business facilities between the two countries; and to attempt to increase the volume of trade through agreements which are consistent with the laws of Romania and the United States.

During the April meeting the Commission examined areas for economic, industrial, and technical cooperation, including joint ventures, and recognized the need for continuing support of activities undertaken in these areas by the firms and organizations of both countries. Both sections agreed to facilitate in all appropriate ways the carrying on of business activities in their respective countries, including the creation of normal conditions for such activities. The Commission decided that a bilateral trade level of \$1 billion would be a realistic and desirable goal for 1980. The Commission will meet again in 1975 in Washington, D.C.

The Office of the Joint Commission Secretariat expects to publish by November 1974 the third folio on joint commission activities, entitled, *American-Romanian Economic Accords 1973-1974*, a chronology of recent developments in American-Romanian trade relations.

The Joint U.S.-U.S.S.R. Commercial Commission

Secretary of Commerce Frederick B. Dent and Secretary of the Treasury William B. Simon participated as Deputy Chairman and Chairman, respectively, of the U.S. Section in the Fourth Session of

the Joint U.S.-U.S.S.R. Commercial Commission in Washington, May 21-22. Other participants at the Commission meetings were Under Secretary of the Treasury Jack F. Bennett; Assistant Secretary of State for Economic and Business Affairs designate Thomas O. Enders; Deputy Legal Advisor of the Department of State George H. Aldrich, Counsel; and Acting Deputy Assistant Secretary of Commerce for East-West Trade Lewis W. Bowden, Executive Secretary.

Among the matters discussed were the expansion and development of long-term economic, industrial, and technical cooperation and the means of facilitating such cooperation. The Commission recommended to the two governments the conclusion of a long-term agreement to facilitate economic, industrial, and technical cooperation.* Views were exchanged on the status of a number of long-term cooperation projects under negotiation between U.S. firms and Soviet foreign trade organizations, including projects in the fields of fertilizer production, exploration of natural gas and oil, timber products, machine building facilities and products of power-consuming industries. To facilitate trade and cooperation in the field of civil aviation, it was agreed that the conclusion of a Bilateral Airworthiness Agreement would be desirable. To aid in the growth of two-way trade, an agreement was reached with regard to the appropriate expansion of commercial representation at the present time, and on the need to facilitate suitable office, housing, and working conditions. It was noted that the recent commitment by EXIMBANK to furnish credit for construction of the Moscow International Center for Commerce will add to the facilities available to meet the growing needs of U.S. and other foreign companies and banks to open offices in Moscow. The Commission will hold its next (fifth) session in Moscow in 1975.

The Joint American-Polish Trade Commission

The next (fourth) session of the Joint U.S.-Polish Trade Commission is to be held in Washington, D.C. in September. Secretary of Commerce Frederick B. Dent, Chairman of the American Section, will preside at the meeting of the Commission. The talks will focus on questions and problems relating to business facilitation, long-term industrial cooperation, including joint ventures, and other commercial matters.

EASTERN EUROPE

Secretary of Commerce Dent's visits to Bulgaria and Romania highlighted U.S.-Eastern European relations during the second quarter of 1974.

*Such an agreement between the two governments was signed in Moscow in late June 1974.

On April 10, 11, and 15 Secretary Dent visited Bulgaria to witness the signing of the U.S.-Bulgarian Consular Convention and to hold talks with the Chairman of the Bulgarian State Council, Todor Zhivkov, and other top-ranking Bulgarian officials. The discussions covered proposed steps toward normalization of relations and further promotion of trade and economic ties between the two countries. Both sides concluded that there are promising opportunities for American business cooperation with Bulgaria in a number of fields. It is planned that Bulgarian Deputy Prime Minister Ivan Popov will visit the United States in the near future to explore further trade possibilities.

In Romania April 13-14 Secretary Dent headed the U.S. delegation at the first session of the American-Romanian Economic Commission. The Commission had been established during Romanian President Ceausescu's visit to the United States in December, 1973. Chairman of the Romanian delegation was Ion Patan, Vice President of the Council of Ministers and Minister for Foreign Trade. In its discussions, the Commission reviewed the development of U.S.-Romanian economic relations, examined the possibilities for economic cooperation including joint ventures, and set \$1 billion as the goal to be reached in bilateral trade by 1980. The U.S. delegation reaffirmed the U.S. Government commitment to seek legislation authorizing most-favored-nation tariff treatment for Romania. During the visit Secretary Dent also met with President Nicolae Ceausescu and Prime Minister Manea Manescu, as well as other Romanian officials.

While Secretary Dent was in Romania and Bulgaria, a Commerce-sponsored Executive-Level Trade Mission, led by Frank Zarb, Associate Director of the Office of Management and Budget, visited Hungary April 8-19. The U.S. business community was represented on the mission by vice presidents from eight large corporations who discussed the possibilities of long-term business cooperation with their Hungarian counterparts. During the visit the Mission leader had the opportunity for discussions with a number of Hungarian officials, including President Pal Losonczi, Deputy Premier Istvan Huszar, and Minister of Foreign Trade Jozsef Biro, among others.

During a recent visit to Eastern Europe, Mr. Charles H. Smith, Chairman of the Board of the United States Chamber of Commerce, expanded the U.S. Chamber's official contacts with its counterparts. On May 31 and June 1 he participated in Bucharest in the first session of the Romanian-U.S. Economic Council which had been established earlier. In Budapest on June 4 he initialled a cooperation agreement with the Hungarian Chamber establishing a Hungarian-U.S. Economic Council and initialled a similar agreement in Prague on June 7. These agreements follow the pattern of those concluded earlier with the Chambers of Poland, Romania, and Bulgaria, and are de-

signed to facilitate and expand contact between the business communities of the United States and the East European countries.

Polish Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Mining and Power Jan Mitrega visited the United States May 12-23 at the invitation of Secretary of the Interior Rogers C. B. Morton. During his visit Mr. Mitrega met with a number of U.S. officials, including Secretary of Interior Morton, Secretary of Commerce Dent, Secretary of the Treasury Simon, and Acting Secretary of State Rush, among others, and had discussions with a number of American companies. Mr. Mitrega's discussions with U.S. government and business leaders centered on ways of developing further scientific and technological cooperation, especially mine safety and exploitation of coal.

Romanian Minister of the Chemical Industries Mihail Florescu visited the United States June 10-20 to discuss various projects concluded or under negotiation with U.S. firms. While in the United States he met with Commerce Secretary Dent, Export-Import Bank President William Casey, and Assistant to the President for International Economic Policy Peter Flanigan, as well as a number of American chemical companies.

U.S.S.R.

Secretary of Commerce Frederick B. Dent led the U.S. delegation to the U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe, April 6 through 19, 1974. While in the U.S.S.R., he participated in ceremonies opening the *Stanki '74* exhibit of U.S. machine tools. The Secretary also toured the U.S. Commercial Office in Moscow, which later that month opened its expanded quarters for operations. The trip to the U.S.S.R. was highlighted by a visit to the site of the Kama River truck plant.

United States-U.S.S.R. commercial relations continued to expand during the first half of 1974. The Fourth Session of the U.S.-U.S.S.R. Commercial Commission was held in Washington, D.C. May 21-22. (see page 28). Acting on the recommendation of the Commission, June 29, 1974 at the Moscow Summit, President Nixon and General Secretary Brezhnev signed a Long-Term Agreement to Facilitate Economic, Industrial, and Technical Cooperation between the U.S. and the U.S.S.R. Among the other cooperation agreements concluded at the Summit was an Agreement on Cooperation in the Field of Energy.

An important step was the recent approval of an Eximbank credit of \$180 million to support the export of \$400 million of U.S. equipment and services for the construction of a fertilizer complex including ammonia plants in the U.S.S.R. United States deliveries of automotive manufacturing equipment for the Kama River project are expected to reach well over \$200 million by the end of this year.

A U.S.S.R. parliamentary delegation arrived in the United States on May 19 led by Politburo Candidate Member Ponomarev. During its stay in the United States, the delegation held discussions on U.S.-Soviet relations including economic and commercial ties and met with the President, members of Congress, and the Executive Branch, business, and press.

Major Soviet commercial visits to the United States during the quarter included delegations led by the Minister of the Chemical Industry Kostandov, the Minister of the U.S.S.R. Petroleum Refining and Petrochemical Industry Victor Fedorov, and by the Minister of the U.S.S.R. Pulp and Paper Industry & Konstantin Galanshin.

Trade Promotion

The Bureau's trade promotion program is designed to assist both U.S. firms already active in East-West trade and new-to-market firms in taking advantage of specially identified market opportunities in the Socialist countries.

During the second quarter, a variety of promotional techniques were employed, including product exhibitions at international trade fairs, trade missions, technical sales seminars, and the operation of trade development offices. Two major product exhibitions at international trade fairs (U.S.S.R. and Poland) and one solo exhibition (U.S.S.R.) were set up; three specialized trade missions in Eastern Europe and the U.S.S.R. were sponsored; and a business development office in Warsaw was organized.

STANKI-USA-74 (April 10-19, 1974), Moscow, USSR

The Secretary of Commerce officially opened on April 9 the U.S. Department of Commerce's solo exhibition for machine tools and metal-working equipment in Moscow. The participating companies reported immediate sales of \$19.3 million and projected their sales over the following year as a result of their participation at \$97.9 million. Fifty-five of the participating firms were new to the Soviet market. A high percentage of these new-to-market companies obtained immediate sales.

Over 350,000 people visited STANKI, including four deputy prime ministers and ministers or deputies from 15 Soviet ministries. There were high ranking delegations from Poland, Romania, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, East Germany, Bulgaria, and Finland. It was the largest crowd ever to see a solo exhibition in the U.S.S.R.

The National Machine Tool Builders' Association sponsored a seminar at STANKI, during which 24 technical papers discussing various problems in metal working and machining were presented. These papers had been chosen by the Soviet State Committee for Science and Technology from approximately 50 that were submitted.

HEALTH-USA-74 (May 28-June 10, 1974), Moscow, U.S.S.R.

The Department of Commerce sponsored 43 companies producing advanced health care systems at ZDRAVOOKHRANENIE-74, the Soviet international fair for public health systems. The participants,

of which 27 were new-to-market and 16 old-to-market, reported immediate sales of \$1.4 million and projected their sales over the next twelve months as a result of their participation in HEALTH-USA-74 at \$9.4 million. Equipment displayed included heart-lung pumps, electrocardiograph equipment, gamma scanners, kidney systems, dental equipment, incubators, and cryosurgery units. Attendance was well over 600,000, including high officials from the Soviet Ministry of Health. The U.S.S.R. Chamber of Commerce and the State Committee for Science and Technology sponsored a series of seminars as part of ZDRAVOOKHRANENIE-74, at which four participants in the Department's exhibition were invited to present papers.

Poznan International Technical Fair, June 9-18, 1974, Poznan, Poland

The U.S. Department of Commerce sponsored 32 exhibitors representing 62 American companies at the Pozan International Technical Fair in Pozan, Poland, June 9-18, 1974. The exhibitors were recruited by the Warsaw Trade Development Center from its list of U.S. companies interested in the Polish market. The exhibitors reported immediate sales of \$1.3 million and projected their sales over the next twelve months as a result of their participation at \$28 million. Of this projection, \$1.4 million in sales were anticipated by new-to-market firms and \$26.6 by old-to-market companies. Over 150,000 people came to the U.S. Pavilion, of which 1,700 were considered to be business visitors. There were no seminars.

Trade Missions

The trade mission technique for export expansion was utilized three times in Eastern Europe during this quarter. American-made air traffic control equipment was promoted during April in Czechoslovakia, Hungary, and the U.S.S.R. by a nine-company specialized trade mission. During the next year, sales to the U.S.S.R. alone as a direct result of this mission are expected to be about \$6 million. In addition to direct sales and licensing agreements, nine commercial representative agreements were signed.

A mission of high-level corporate executives visited Budapest, Hungary in April. One mission member signed a three-way agreement, involving food processing and packaging, the value of which is expected to surpass \$1 million during the first year.

A third specialized trade mission for bio-medical equipment manufacturers visited Austria, Yugoslavia, and Poland during April 1974. Although final results are not available, the mission was well received in all the host countries.

U.S. East-West Trade Center, Vienna

The Vienna East-West Trade Center welcomed during this quarter two small exhibitions of oil and gas field equipment and structural components manufacturer by American companies. All of the participating firms were penetrating Eastern European markets for the first time.

At the Trade Center from May 15-17, 1974, seven U.S. exhibitors of oil and gas field equipment sold \$55,000 of merchandise, and expect to sell an additional \$815,000 during the next year as a result of the demonstration. This record makes it one of the most successful small exhibitions ever presented by the United States for Eastern European buyers. The display was coupled with a technical seminar at which five papers were presented.

From April 9th to the 11th, four manufacturers of structural components displayed their products in the Trade Center. The exhibitors expect that the small show will result in over \$100,000 of sales in the ensuing twelve months.

U.S. Trade Development Center, Warsaw

The Warsaw Trade Development Center served as a base for American firms temporarily conducting business in Warsaw. Business seminars, one-company displays, and meetings were regularly held in the center. In addition to the normal schedule of activity, the Warsaw Center assisted in the coordination of the official U.S. participation in the spring fair in Poznan, Poland.

U.S. Commercial Office, Moscow

The inaugural show of the Commercial Office, featuring manufacturers of industrial production quality control instrumentation, was held July 8 through 12, 1974. The exhibit was accompanied by a sales seminar. Since its opening in May, the Commercial Office has also served as a support base for various activities connected with the Stanki exhibition and for all phases of the Health '74 show.

U.S. Chamber of Commerce

The Chamber of Commerce of the United States of America has negotiated bilateral agreements with its counterpart institutions in the Eastern European countries setting up jointly sponsored Economic Councils for the purpose of providing a channel for continuing dialogue between commercial decision-makers and fostering the growing momentum of trade and industrial cooperation.

Agreements with Bulgaria and Poland were initialed in November 1973 and those with Czechoslovakia and Hungary in June 1974. The Romanian-U.S. Economic Council was formally established on De-

cember 4, 1973 during the visit to Washington of President Ceausescu with the signing of the agreement by the President of the Chamber of Commerce and Industry of the Socialist Republic of Romania and the Chief Executive Officer of the Chamber of Commerce of the United States of America. The formal signing of the agreements already initialed is expected within the next twelve months.

Chinese Export Commodities Fair

The semi-annual Chinese Export Commodities Fair was held in Kwangchow (Canton), April 15—May 15, 1974. This was the first Fair held in the impressive new Fair Building. About 275 Americans were present representing nearly 170 firms which is a small increase in U.S. attendance compared to the Fair last Fall. Around 9,000 traders from all over the world participated. Americans were cordially received in a relaxed, non-political atmosphere.

Contracts signed at the annual Fairs normally account for about half of China's annual exports. Business this Spring was down somewhat with estimates of U.S. contracts placed at \$20 million compared with \$40 million last Fall. Although if one major deal signed just before the Fair opened is added to the total, the drop would be substantially reduced. This drop is probably attributable to generally high Chinese prices, shortages of some commodities, and the fact that a number of American buyers were visiting the Fair for the first time.

APPENDIX A

Table 1.—U.S. Exports and Imports by Areas: 1967 to 1973, and January to June 1974

[Millions of dollars]

Area	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	January to June 1974
Exports, including reexports ¹								
Total.....	31,622	34,636	38,006	43,224	44,130	49,759	71,339	48,051
Canada.....	7,172	8,072	9,137	9,079	10,365	12,415	15,104	9,693
19 American Republics.....	4,124	4,699	4,869	5,695	5,666	6,467	8,921	6,695
Cuba.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Western Europe.....	10,187	11,132	12,392	14,463	14,178	15,361	21,359	14,599
Near East.....	960	1,094	1,344	1,423	1,816	1,954	3,041	2,297
Far East.....	7,273	7,563	7,982	9,870	9,270	10,370	16,658	11,133
Africa.....	1,116	1,221	1,324	1,502	1,631	1,500	2,080	1,471
Other free world areas.....	595	640	709	838	820	809	1,685	878
Socialist countries.....	195	215	249	354	384	883	2,491	1,285
General imports								
Total.....	26,889	33,226	36,043	39,952	45,563	55,583	69,476	46,992
Canada.....	7,140	9,005	10,384	11,092	12,691	14,927	17,715	10,670
19 American Republics.....	3,878	4,288	4,214	4,779	4,881	5,772	7,827	6,759
Cuba.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Western Europe.....	8,052	10,139	10,138	11,169	12,658	15,423	19,286	11,600
Near East.....	308	388	383	371	593	773	1,396	1,726
Far East.....	5,636	7,250	8,756	10,143	12,095	15,473	18,281	10,717
Africa.....	905	1,090	1,008	1,090	1,217	1,578	2,557	2,702
Other and unspecified free world areas.....	790	865	962	1,081	1,199	1,283	1,821	2,300
Socialist countries.....	180	201	198	227	229	354	593	518

¹ Revised to reflect deletions from the data for August, October, November, and December 1972.

² In this table, the term "reexport" refers to an export from the United States of foreign origin goods. Elsewhere in this report, "reexport" refers to the shipment of U.S. origin goods from one foreign country to another.

³ Exports to Cuba were valued at \$18,000 in 1967, none in 1968, \$228 in 1969, \$42,642 in 1970, \$30,838 in 1971, \$8,752 in 1972, \$28,884 in 1973 and \$27,304 in January to June 1974; and imports from Cuba were valued at none in 1967 to 1968, \$4,000 in 1969, none in 1970-71, \$3,862 in 1972, none in 1973, and none in January to June 1974.

Note.—Near East includes and Africa excludes Egypt.

Table 2.—U.S. Exports to and Imports from Socialist Countries: 1967 to 1973, and January to June 1974

[Thousands of dollars]

Country	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	January to June 1974
Exports, including reexports ¹								
Total.....	195,260	215,024	249,288	353,645	384,242	882,690	2,490,711	1,285,138
U.S.S.R.....	60,308	57,728	105,547	118,712	162,013	542,214	1,194,651	316,524
East Europe.....	134,950	157,296	143,739	234,932	222,212	276,909	606,416	449,506
Albania.....	56	8	18	4	16	217	221	170
Bulgaria.....	4,219	4,036	4,645	15,294	4,353	3,543	6,474	4,047
Czechoslovakia.....	19,155	13,956	14,363	22,512	38,726	49,993	72,087	23,126
German Democratic Republic.....	26,329	29,047	32,373	32,545	25,441	17,473	28,025	13,685
Hungary.....	7,570	11,194	7,252	28,263	27,873	22,613	32,956	37,074
Poland.....	60,825	82,375	52,694	69,915	73,271	113,642	350,039	212,260
Romania.....	16,796	16,680	32,394	66,399	52,532	69,428	116,614	159,144
People's Republic of China.....	² 1					³ 63,537	689,596	519,105
Mongolia.....	1		2	1	2	19	31	3
North Korea.....								
North Vietnam.....					⁴ 15	⁴ 11	⁴ 17	
General Imports								
Total.....	179,814	200,755	197,819	226,514	228,522	353,957	592,940	518,199
U.S.S.R.....	41,167	58,453	51,504	72,312	57,225	95,536	220,072	188,199
East Europe.....	136,057	139,976	143,953	153,463	165,792	225,034	306,152	277,426
Albania.....	335	283	396	151	279	470	488	237
Bulgaria.....	2,814	3,731	1,598	2,431	2,614	2,872	4,458	6,420
Czechoslovakia.....	26,241	23,756	24,063	23,892	23,597	27,972	35,162	19,694
German Democratic Republic.....	5,647	5,934	8,018	9,394	10,136	10,336	10,516	7,564
Hungary.....	3,884	3,848	4,077	6,224	7,751	12,725	16,736	32,358
Poland.....	90,960	96,871	97,835	97,946	107,641	139,172	182,856	120,650
Romania.....	6,176	5,553	7,966	13,425	13,774	31,487	55,936	90,503
People's Republic of China.....	181	⁽⁵⁾	24	1	⁶ 4,922	32,422	64,874	51,809
Mongolia.....	2,409	2,326	2,338	738	583	965	1,842	755
North Korea.....								
North Vietnam.....								

¹ In this table, the term "reexport" refers to an export from the U.S. of foreign origin goods. Elsewhere in this report "reexport" refers to the shipment of U.S. origin goods from one foreign country to another.

² Figures shown include printed matter under general license and shipments to diplomatic missions of foreign countries.

³ This figure does not include shipments of about \$550,000 from Guam, which are not considered to be U.S. exports in Bureau of Census statistics.

⁴ Data are for surgical supplies shipped under validated license.

⁵ Less than \$500.

⁶ No imports were received directly; all came by way of third countries.

Note.—Exports are shown by area of destination. Imports are credited to the area in which the merchandise was originally produced, not necessarily the area from which purchases and shipments were made. General imports, represent merchandise entered immediately upon arrival into merchandising or consumption channels plus commodities entered into bonded customs warehouses for storage.

U.S. exports to North Korea were embargoed in July 1950, and those to People's Republic of China, Manchuria, and Outer Mongolia were embargoed the following December. On July 26, 1954, exports to North Vietnam were embargoed. In February 1972, a list of commodities eligible for export to the People's Republic of China under general license, parallel to the general license list for Eastern European countries, was published and other commodities were made eligible for consideration for validated licenses.

Imports from North Korea and the People's Republic of China were placed under license control on December 17, 1950 through the Foreign Assets Control Regulations of the Treasury Department. On May 5, 1964, license control of imports from North Vietnam was added to these regulations. In June 1971, a general license was established authorizing importation without restriction of goods from the People's Republic of China. Under the regulations in effect prior to June 10, 1971, the importation of goods from the People's Republic of China was prohibited without license by the Treasury Department and it was generally contrary to the policy of that agency to license such imports, except goods for noncommercial purposes which, effective December 22, 1969, were permitted by general license. Some items of People's Republic of China origin, however, continued to appear in the statistical records of U.S. imports. In U.S. import statistics, goods originating in the People's Republic of China are credited to that country regardless of the last country from which they were shipped.

Table 3.--U.S. Exports to East Europe and U.S.S.R. by Principal Commodities:
1972, 1973, and January to June 1974

(THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

COMMODITY	EAST EUROPE, EXCLUDING U.S.S.R. ¹			U.S.S.R.		
	1972	1973	JAN.- JUNE 1974	1972	1973	JAN.- JUNE 1974
EXPORTS, TOTAL.....	276,909	606,416	449,506	542,214	1,194,651	316,524
FOOD, BEVERAGES, AND TOBACCO.....	² 103,772	340,294	185,444	365,767	842,226	173,314
LIVE ANIMALS.....	512	2,595	1,992	181	-	-
DAIRY PRODUCTS AND EGGS.....	1,879	-	-	-	-	-
WHEAT.....	14,993	74,182	16,153	154,834	555,613	68,068
RICE.....	-	-	7,651	-	-	-
BARLEY.....	5,129	11,290	3,248	30,762	858	-
CORN.....	32,502	63,892	45,086	166,262	238,065	89,942
RYE.....	-	1,294	-	-	41,957	9,374
OATS.....	-	8,931	-	12,102	-	-
GRAIN SORGHUMS.....	-	2,296	1,123	3	303	518
FRUIT AND VEGETABLES.....	4,722	5,645	3,725	1,064	4,712	4,810
FEEDSTUFFS FOR ANIMALS.....	² 39,872	163,482	100,054	-	-	-
TOBACCO AND TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	3,532	5,742	5,215	559	387	516
CRUDE MATERIALS.....	87,763	137,621	112,855	71,456	77,568	7,806
HIDES AND SKINS, EXCEPT FURSKINS.....	46,215	56,055	27,436	10,301	1,108	4,388
OILSEEDS, OIL NUTS AND KERNELS.....	16,121	48,728	31,774	52,561	72,074	-
PULP AND WASTE PAPER.....	1,604	3,412	2,198	8,041	3,328	1,108
COTTON.....	15,295	20,299	46,310	-	-	22
CRUDE FERTILIZERS AND MINERALS.....	2,897	2,526	2,682	43	267	310
METALLIFEROUS ORES AND METAL SCRAP.....	461	2,425	-	-	-	-
SEEDS FOR PLANTING.....	2,232	1,030	507	-	43	15
CRUDE MATERIALS, OTHER.....	2,939	3,148	1,948	511	749	1,963
MINERAL FUELS AND RELATED MATERIALS	2,087	6,099	3,995	-	26	536
COAL, COKE, AND BRIQUETS.....	1,724	5,879	3,642	-	-	-
OILS, FATS, AND WAXES.....	8,985	13,707	5,258	1,701	5,586	-
CHEMICALS.....	11,889	13,645	12,881	20,976	16,785	11,110
ORGANIC CHEMICALS.....	1,198	4,486	6,390	2,744	4,403	4,040
INORGANIC CHEMICALS.....	6,353	2,166	568	15,269	5,668	2,097
MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS.....	2,371	2,778	1,417	671	1,055	853
PLASTIC MATERIALS.....	405	640	1,248	624	3,432	2,173
INSECTICIDES AND SIMILAR PREPARATIONS.....	17	249	1,179	1,275	591	822
CHEMICALS, OTHER.....	1,545	3,326	2,079	392	1,635	1,123
MANUFACTURES CLASSIFIED BY MATERIAL	14,325	17,258	18,367	10,253	34,653	13,685
LEATHER.....	167	166	17	1,552	3,799	-
RUBBER MANUFACTURES.....	181	364	282	1,884	4,903	3,643
PAPER, PAPERBOARD, AND MANUFACTURES.....	1,853	1,148	913	40	78	114
TEXTILE YARN AND THREAD.....	346	297	1,166	4,268	8,848	2,457
TEXTILE FABRICS AND RELATED PRODUCTS.....	406	1,633	1,019	698	1,737	166
NONMETALLIC MINERAL MANUFACTURES.....	1,137	1,398	1,481	1,140	88	1,048
IRON AND STEEL.....	5,533	9,680	9,022	174	13,909	5,489
METAL MANUFACTURES.....	4,031	1,345	2,568	389	1,218	752
MANUFACTURES CLASSIFIED BY MATERIAL,						
OTHER.....	672	1,224	1,899	109	73	18
NONELECTRIC MACHINERY.....	33,111	54,823	44,404	53,481	181,853	85,619
POWER GENERATING MACHINERY, EXCEPT						
ELECTRIC.....	962	1,408	1,982	39	778	5,333
AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY.....	4,343	9,667	7,425	1,678	27,771	183
OFFICE MACHINES.....	3,618	8,623	6,059	4,182	4,026	2,715
METALWORKING MACHINERY.....	3,271	3,792	4,535	20,170	32,533	26,993
TEXTILE AND LEATHER MACHINERY.....	3,029	2,486	4,012	421	1,155	3,769
FOOD PROCESSING MACHINERY.....	338	545	1,513	22	112	4
CONSTRUCTION AND MINING MACHINERY.....	1,561	4,683	2,057	3,863	1,595	84
MINERALWORKING AND GLASSWORKING						
MACHINERY.....	2,999	710	413	845	653	6,472
HEATING AND COOLING EQUIPMENT.....	2,983	2,416	4,993	237	3,762	1,419
PUMPS AND CENTRIFUGES.....	2,805	11,167	1,419	5,237	26,209	26,965
MECHANICAL HANDLING EQUIPMENT.....	1,008	3,457	925	5,413	65,691	7,939

See footnotes at end of table.

40 QUARTERLY REPORT UNDER EXPORT ADMINISTRATION ACT

Table 3.--U.S. Exports to East Europe and U.S.S.R. by Principal Commodities:
1972, 1973, and January to June 1974—Continued

(THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

COMMODITY	EAST EUROPE, EXCLUDING U.S.S.R. ¹			U.S.S.R.		
	1972	1973	JAN.- JUNE 1974	1972	1973	JAN.- JUNE 1974
POWER TOOLS.....	320	472	427	1,491	1,590	1,170
NONELECTRIC MACHINERY, OTHER.....	5,874	5,397	8,644	9,883	15,978	2,573
ELECTRIC MACHINERY AND APPARATUS...	5,376	7,204	5,558	7,228	14,474	11,790
TELECOMMUNICATIONS APPARATUS.....	805	1,638	394	267	505	1,216
ELECTRIC MEASURING AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS.....	3,294	3,680	2,397	3,670	6,182	3,146
ELECTRIC MACHINERY, OTHER.....	1,277	1,886	2,767	3,291	7,787	7,428
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT.....	1,992	3,797	51,549	1,353	7,980	4,506
PASSENGER CARS, BUSES, AND TRUCKS....	1,578	640	1,794	308	1,006	559
MOTOR VEHICLE AND TRACTOR PARTS.....	263	2,448	2,068	1,039	6,425	3,932
AIRCRAFT.....	30	577	47,302	2	1	13
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES	² 5,169	8,968	6,557	9,163	9,132	6,769
SCIENTIFIC, MEASURING, AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS.....	3,039	3,264	2,543	2,363	2,609	1,738
ARTICLES OF ARTIFICIAL PLASTICS.....	115	364	1,039	6,225	5,628	2,690
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES, OTHER.....	² 2,015	5,340	2,975	575	895	2,341
OTHER DOMESTIC EXPORTS.....	² 778	1,871	1,026	706	1,698	504
UNSPECIFIED COMMODITIES FOR RELIEF....	147	506	212	5	-	6
REEXPORTS ³	1,662	1,129	1,611	130	2,671	886

Note: Figures may not add because of rounding.

¹Includes exports to Albania, Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, the German Democratic Republic, Hungary, Poland, and Romania.

²Includes relief shipments.

³Merchandise of foreign origin which entered the United States as imports and which at the time of export were in substantially the same condition as when imported.

Table 4. U.S. Imports from East Europe and U.S.S.R. by Principal Commodities:
1972, 1973, and January to June 1974

(THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

COMMODITY	EAST EUROPE EXCLUDING U.S.S.R. ¹			U.S.S.R.		
	1972	1973	JAN.- JUNE 1974	1972	1973	JAN.- JUNE 1974
IMPORTS, TOTAL.....	225,034	306,152	277,426	95,536	220,072	188,199
FOOD, BEVERAGES, AND TOBACCO.....	76,045	101,250	65,923	713	868	667
MEAT AND MEAT PREPARATIONS.....	61,178	83,778	49,887	-	29	-
DAIRY PRODUCTS AND EGGS.....	2,236	3,455	2,020	-	(²)	-
FISH AND FISH PREPARATIONS.....	6,143	5,621	3,540	516	253	37
FRUIT AND VEGETABLES.....	2,179	4,152	2,471	8	22	14
SPICES.....	1,607	1,513	1,665	-	24	-
FOOD, OTHER.....	1,594	952	739	12	19	471
BEVERAGES.....	1,108	1,626	1,551	177	520	144
TOBACCO AND TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	(²)	154	4,049	1	-	1
CRUDE MATERIALS.....	6,286	7,555	5,321	17,963	11,646	7,762
FURSKINS, UNDRESSED.....	2,120	4,131	3,272	3,007	3,135	2,000
OILSEEDS, OIL NUTS AND KERNELS.....	686	316	327	-	-	-
CRUDE FERTILIZERS AND MINERALS.....	569	-	169	186	1,117	477
CHROME ORE.....	-	-	-	14,057	6,431	3,295
NONFERROUS METAL SCRAP.....	-	-	238	-	-	843
CRUDE ANIMAL MATERIALS.....	1,560	1,559	605	462	639	346
PLANTS USED IN PERFUMERY AND PHARMACY.....	889	753	295	151	187	200
CRUDE MATERIALS, OTHER.....	462	796	414	100	136	600
MINERAL FUELS AND RELATED MATERIALS	10,251	17,378	69,482	7,464	76,524	66,953
COAL, COKE, AND BRIQUETS.....	170	594	4,168	2	5	-
PETROLEUM, CRUDE AND PARTLY REFINED...	-	-	7,466	1,952	17,129	16,034
PETROLEUM PRODUCTS.....	10,081	16,733	57,848	5,510	59,390	50,919
OILS, FATS, AND WAXES.....	249	15	180	1	12	1
CHEMICALS.....	13,812	17,382	14,204	1,250	2,307	6,282
ORGANIC CHEMICALS.....	5,063	5,761	3,786	122	35	1,863
INORGANIC CHEMICALS.....	893	1,126	2,115	985	1,543	2,365
MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS.....	2,528	3,524	2,048	10	6	9
ESSENTIAL OILS, PERFUME, AND FLAVOR						
MATERIALS.....	659	1,229	726	108	40	38
MANUFACTURED FERTILIZERS.....	-	-	1,024	-	-	1,459
STARCHES, ALBUMINOIDS, AND GLUES.....	3,867	4,766	3,282	19	497	396
CHEMICALS, OTHER.....	803	977	1,222	7	186	151
MANUFACTURES CLASSIFIED BY MATERIAL	63,226	73,466	48,469	63,666	122,715	103,741
WOOD MANUFACTURES, EXCEPT FURNITURE...	1,201	1,478	866	672	1,327	543
PAPER, PAPERBOARD, AND MANUFACTURES...	1,048	2,312	1,185	35	65	46
TEXTILE FABRICS, WOVEN.....	5,664	7,316	4,099	532	2,087	544
TEXTILES, OTHER, EXCEPT CLOTHING.....	2,729	3,340	1,693	88	178	134
GLASS.....	6,243	7,042	2,100	2,130	3,252	809
GLASSWARE.....	7,655	8,802	4,945	(²)	6	11
POTTERY.....	1,475	994	831	7	14	3
DIAMONDS AND OTHER PRECIOUS STONES...	8	6	24	13,487	17,280	5,553
IRON AND STEEL.....	22,283	18,401	15,523	2	105	698
PLATINUM AND PLATINUM GROUP METALS....	-	-	-	44,590	80,342	82,822
NONFERROUS BASE METALS.....	3,635	10,704	8,933	1,888	17,922	12,499
METAL MANUFACTURES.....	10,574	12,513	7,909	67	91	76
MANUFACTURES CLASSIFIED BY MATERIAL,						
OTHER.....	709	559	362	168	45	5
NONELECTRIC MACHINERY.....	8,648	16,670	10,447	49	42	688
AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY.....	2,325	5,636	2,649	-	-	430
METALWORKING MACHINERY.....	1,660	3,686	4,233	20	-	104
TEXTILE MACHINERY.....	1,606	3,567	1,626	(²)	12	-
PRINTING AND BOOKBINDING MACHINERY....	1,626	1,468	652	-	-	-
NONELECTRIC MACHINERY, OTHER.....	1,431	2,313	1,287	28	30	154
ELECTRIC MACHINERY AND APPARATUS...	2,024	3,841	2,091	396	76	33
TELECOMMUNICATIONS APPARATUS.....	1,092	1,443	450	-	1	2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. U.S. Imports from East Europe and U.S.S.R. by Principal Commodities:
1972, 1973, and January to June 1974—Continued

(THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

COMMODITY	EAST EUROPE, EXCLUDING U.S.S.R. ¹			U.S.S.R.		
	1972	1973	JAN.- JUNE 1974	1972	1973	JAN.- JUNE 1974
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT.....	8,161	11,422	6,602	16	39	72
ROAD MOTOR VEHICLES AND PARTS.....	5,284	8,420	5,395	3	11	72
BICYCLES AND PARTS.....	2,762	2,812	1,112	14	8	-
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES	35,585	55,527	54,199	3,199	4,463	1,006
LIGHTING FIXTURES, LAMPS, AND LANTERNS	929	815	457	-	-	6
FURNITURE.....	5,972	7,729	4,907	-	1	-
CLOTHING.....	7,828	16,257	9,502	37	43	9
FOOTWEAR.....	10,534	18,614	12,038	16	128	22
SCIENTIFIC, MEASURING, AND CONTROLLING						
INSTRUMENTS.....	1,760	2,336	1,175	290	297	208
PRINTED MATTER.....	704	857	431	78	65	63
GLASS CHRISTMAS ORNAMENTS.....	779	810	329	-	-	-
WORKS OF ART AND COLLECTORS' ITEMS....	1,773	1,703	21,934	896	1,372	434
JEWELRY AND PRECIOUS METAL ARTICLES...	138	208	105	1,690	2,284	72
BASKETWORK AND OTHER PLAITING MATERIAL						
ARTICLES, BROOMS, AND BRUSHES.....	2,652	2,918	1,546	2	3	(²)
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES, OTHER.....	2,516	3,279	1,775	190	270	193
OTHER IMPORTS ³	745	1,647	508	819	1,381	993

Note: Figures may not add because of rounding.

¹Includes imports from Albania, Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, the German Democratic Republic, Hungary, Poland, and Romania.²Less than \$500.³Includes entries under \$250.

Table 5. U.S. Trade With Principal Countries of East Europe and U.S.S.R.:
1972, 1973, and January to June 1974

(THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

COMMODITY	1972	1973	JAN.- JUNE 1974
TRADE WITH BULGARIA			
EXPORTS, TOTAL.....	3,543	6,474	4,047
FOOD, BEVERAGES, AND TOBACCO.....	865	2,828	675
LIVE CATTLE.....	65	1,013	444
NUTS, EDIBLE, EXCEPT OIL NUTS.....	111	-	-
BEANS, DRIED.....	632	620	-
SUGARS, SIRUPS, AND MOLASSES, EXCEPT CANE AND BEET SUGAR..	-	53	172
FEEDSTUFFS FOR ANIMALS.....	8	97	60
CIGARETTES.....	50	1,045	-
CRUDE MATERIALS.....	941	173	549
CATTLE HIDES, UNDRESSED.....	911	98	451
SOYBEANS.....	-	69	-
CRUDE ANIMAL MATERIALS.....	26	-	39
SEEDS FOR PLANTING.....	-	-	58
MINERAL FUELS AND RELATED MATERIALS.....	22	19	143
PETROLEUM JELLY AND MINERAL WAXES.....	-	-	143
CHEMICALS.....	575	675	842
PLASTICIZERS.....	-	159	164
PESTICIDES AND SYNTHETIC ORGANIC AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS...	187	80	1
HORMONES IN BULK.....	74	18	10
MEDICINAL PREPARATIONS, OTHER THAN VITAMINS FOR RETAIL....	166	217	154
SURFACE ACTIVE AGENTS, DETERGENTS AND WASHING PREPARATIONS	45	-	-
PLASTIC MATERIALS.....	-	1	15
INSECTICIDES, FUNGICIDES, HERBICIDES, AND DISINFECTANTS...	5	-	433
ANTIKNOCK PREPARATIONS AND OTHER PREPARED ADDITIVES.....	-	75	-
PREPARED CULTURE MEDIA.....	26	52	49
CHEMICALS, OTHER.....	72	73	16
MANUFACTURES CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL.....	99	736	9
IRON OR STEEL PLATES AND SHEETS, UNCOATED.....	-	684	-
DRILL BITS, PERCUSSION BITS, AND PARTS.....	91	-	-
MANUFACTURES CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL, OTHER.....	8	52	9
NONELECTRIC MACHINERY.....	519	1,075	1,163
AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY FOR PLANTING AND CULTIVATING.....	4	-	52
HARVESTING MACHINES.....	-	-	341
WHEEL TRACTORS.....	-	-	69
ELECTRONIC COMPUTERS, INCLUDING PROCESS CONTROL COMPUTERS.	-	52	-
PARTS FOR ELECTRONIC DATA PROCESSING MACHINES.....	290	313	119
GRINDING AND POLISHING MACHINES, METALWORKING.....	-	161	-
PRESSES, METALWORKING.....	69	-	-
FOOD PROCESSING MACHINERY, EXCEPT FOR GRAIN MILLING.....	-	-	239
BORING, MINING, AND WELL-DRILLING MACHINERY.....	-	35	37
GLASSWORKING MACHINERY.....	41	1	-
REFRIGERATORS AND REFRIGERATING EQUIPMENT, EXCEPT DOMESTIC	-	18	27
AIR AND GAS COMPRESSORS, EXCEPT REFRIGERATION TYPE.....	3	-	30
FILTERING, PURIFYING, AND SEPARATING MACHINERY.....	27	-	8
LIFTING AND LOADING EQUIPMENT, OTHER THAN OIL AND GAS	-	-	-
FIELD EQUIPMENT OR UNDERGROUND LOADERS FOR MINING.....	19	66	-
MACHINE TOOL PARTS AND ACCESSORIES, METALWORKING.....	-	83	-
BOTTLING, PACKAGING, AND WRAPPING MACHINERY.....	-	8	50
SPRAYERS AND SPRAYING EQUIPMENT.....	-	2	60
NONELECTRIC MACHINERY, OTHER.....	65	335	130
ELECTRIC MACHINERY AND APPARATUS.....	186	453	481
ELECTRONIC NAVIGATIONAL AIDS.....	8	47	-
TELECOMMUNICATIONS APPARATUS, OTHER.....	3	248	4
ELECTRON TUBES, PHOTOCELLS, AND SEMICONDUCTORS.....	3	1	424
INSTRUMENTS FOR MEASURING OR TESTING ELECTRIC OR ELECTRON-	-	-	-
IC CHARACTERISTICS OTHER THAN WAVEFORM OR FREQUENCY.....	9	-	16
PHYSICAL PROPERTIES ANALYSIS AND TESTING INSTRUMENTS.....	155	69	22
ELECTRIC INSTRUMENTS FOR MEASURING OR CONTROLLING NONELEC-	-	-	-
TRIC QUANTITIES, OTHER.....	1	60	2
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT.....	6	27	12

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. U.S. Trade With Principal Countries of East Europe and U.S.S.R.:
1972, 1973, and January to June 1974—Continued

(THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

COMMODITY	1972	1973	JAN.- JUNE 1974
TRADE WITH BULGARIA--CONTINUED			
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES.....	165	454	156
PHOTOGRAPHIC AND MOTION-PICTURE EQUIPMENT, EXCEPT CAMERAS, SOUND EQUIPMENT, AND MOTION-PICTURE PROJECTORS.....	4	143	-
MEDICAL INSTRUMENTS.....	27	55	36
NAVIGATIONAL AND SURVEYING INSTRUMENTS.....	5	58	2
INSTRUMENTS FOR MEASURING VARIABLES OF LIQUIDS OR GASES...	-	64	13
INSTRUMENTS FOR PHYSICAL OR CHEMICAL ANALYSIS.....	39	4	39
SCIENTIFIC, MEASURING, AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS, OTHER.	8	10	15
RECORDING MAGNETIC TAPE AND WIKE.....	37	7	(¹)
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS AND SOUND REPRODUCERS, OTHER.....	11	74	13
ORTHOPEDIC AND PROSTHETIC APPLIANCES, AND HEARING AIDS....	14	18	18
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, OTHER.....	20	21	17
OTHER DOMESTIC EXPORTS.....	11	33	14
REEXPORTS ²	154	1	4
IMPORTS, TOTAL.....	2,872	4,458	6,420
FOOD, BEVERAGES, AND TOBACCO.....	1,565	2,310	5,267
CANNED COOKED HAMS AND SHOULDERS.....	280	-	161
CHEESE.....	559	999	130
FRUIT, DRIED.....	69	651	147
FRUIT AND NUTS, PREPARED OR PRESERVED.....	9	106	-
ONIONS, DEHYDRATED.....	84	-	15
FRUIT AND VEGETABLES, OTHER.....	12	84	100
PAPRIKA.....	537	395	598
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES.....	6	60	108
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED.....	-	-	4,006
CRUDE MATERIALS.....	385	247	178
HARE FUR, UNDRESSED.....	31	-	-
PLANTS USED IN PERFUMERY, PHARMACY AND INSECTICIDES, OTHER	292	190	87
SEEDS FOR PLANTING.....	3	2	61
CRUDE MATERIALS, OTHER.....	59	55	30
CHEMICALS.....	774	1,163	800
ORGANIC CHEMICALS.....	72	6	7
ANTIBIOTICS IN BULK.....	129	-	125
ROSE OIL.....	542	833	498
ESSENTIAL OILS, PERFUME, AND FLAVOR MATERIALS, OTHER.....	11	54	62
NITROGENOUS FERTILIZERS AND MATERIALS.....	-	-	108
PLASTIC MATERIALS.....	(¹)	258	-
MANUFACTURES CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL.....	34	545	100
TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, AND RELATED PRODUCTS.....	1	63	20
DRAWN OR BLOWN GLASS, UNWORKED.....	2	195	23
GLASSWARE.....	30	66	53
ZINC, UNWROUGHT, NOT ALLOYED.....	-	199	-
NONELECTRIC MACHINERY.....	21	48	64
MECHANICAL HANDLING EQUIPMENT.....	3	34	52
ELECTRIC MACHINERY AND APPARATUS.....	(¹)	1	2
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES.....	89	112	8
FOOTWEAR.....	48	20	-
WORKS OF ART AND COLLECTORS' ITEMS, OTHER.....	27	68	2
OTHER IMPORTS ³	3	32	1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. U.S. Trade With Principal Countries of East Europe and U.S.S.R.:
1972, 1973, and January to June 1974—Continued

(THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

COMMODITY	1972	1973	JAN.- JUNE 1974
TRADE WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA			
EXPORTS, TOTAL.....	49,993	72,087	23,126
FOOD, BEVERAGES, AND TOBACCO.....	21,400	39,681	9,689
BEEF AND VEAL, FRESH, CHILLED, OR FROZEN.....	-	-	27
WHEAT.....	-	4,078	-
BARLEY.....	2,284	-	-
CORN.....	1,918	3,066	-
CEREAL PREPARATIONS.....	22	6	64
CITRUS FRUIT, FRESH.....	-	-	38
HOPS.....	2,062	357	-
SUGARS, SIRUPS, AND MOLASSES, EXCEPT CANE AND BEET SUGAR..	-	64	-
SOYBEAN OILCAKE AND MEAL.....	14,539	31,015	8,093
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED.....	434	778	877
CIGARETTES.....	40	45	18
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES, OTHER.....	-	249	570
CRUDE MATERIALS.....	18,845	21,435	6,860
CATTLE HIDES, UNDRESSED.....	13,002	15,904	6,490
EQUINE HIDES, UNDRESSED.....	34	147	-
CALF AND KIP SKINS, UNDRESSED.....	19	90	-
SHEEP AND LAMB SKINS, UNDRESSED.....	31	219	129
HIDES AND SKINS, EXCEPT FURSKINS, UNDRESSED, OTHER.....	11	35	-
PEANUTS, GREEN.....	-	92	194
SOYBEANS.....	-	1,270	-
FLAXSEED.....	708	-	-
OILSEEDS, OIL NUTS AND KERNELS, OTHER.....	3,408	3,242	-
WOODPULP, CHEMICAL, EXCEPT DISSOLVING GRADES.....	-	17	41
SHEEP'S AND LAMBS' WOOL.....	-	376	-
MOLYBDENUM ORES AND CONCENTRATES.....	234	-	-
CRUDE MATERIALS, OTHER.....	1,397	41	5
MINERAL FUELS AND RELATED MATERIALS.....	50	7	99
LUBRICATING OILS AND GREASES.....	24	-	99
OILS, FATS, AND WAXES.....	155	-	-
COTTONSEED OIL, EXCEPT HYDROGENATED.....	155	-	-
CHEMICALS.....	827	1,037	1,164
COAL-TAR AND OTHER CYCLIC INTERMEDIATES, EXCEPT BENZENE...	63	66	64
SYNTHETIC ORGANIC MEDICINAL CHEMICALS IN BULK.....	13	24	13
RUBBER COMPOUNDING CHEMICALS.....	-	-	9
PESTICIDES AND SYNTHETIC ORGANIC AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS...	24	70	4
INORGANIC ACIDS AND OXYGEN COMPOUNDS OF NONMETALS.....	152	18	-
OXIDES AND HYDROXIDES OF STRONTIUM, BARIUM, OR MAGNESIUM..	-	-	17
INORGANIC CHEMICALS, EXCEPT ELEMENTS, OXIDES, AND HALOGEN SALTS.....	38	127	2
PIGMENTS, PAINTS, AND RELATED MATERIALS.....	50	43	17
MEDICINAL PREPARATIONS, OTHER THAN VITAMINS FOR RETAIL....	88	114	98
ESSENTIAL OILS, PERFUME, AND FLAVOR MATERIALS.....	3	-	13
PERFUMERY, COSMETICS, AND OTHER TOILET PREPARATIONS.....	-	-	106
POLYMERIZATION PLASTIC MATERIALS.....	51	98	139
INSECTICIDES, FUNGICIDES, HERBICIDES, AND DISINFECTANTS...	3	38	569
WOOD AND RESIN-BASED CHEMICAL PRODUCTS.....	127	188	19
ANTIKNOCK PREPARATIONS AND OTHER PREPARED ADDITIVES.....	1	119	-
PREPARED CULTURE MEDIA.....	30	14	10
CHEMICALS, OTHER.....	184	118	84
MANUFACTURES CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL.....	1,657	1,298	599
RUBBER TIRES AND TUBES FOR VEHICLES AND AIRCRAFT.....	1	5	32
RUBBER MANUFACTURES, FINISHED, OTHER.....	42	18	11
WOOD VENEERS, PLYWOOD, AND WOOD SIMPLY WORKED.....	-	-	172
PENCIL SLATS.....	328	329	180
KRAFT PAPER AND PAPERBOARD IN ROLLS OR SHEETS.....	1,027	600	59
PAPER AND PAPERBOARD, OTHER.....	30	20	16
COTTON YARN AND THREAD.....	-	-	10
COATED OR IMPREGNATED TEXTILE FABRICS AND PRODUCTS.....	155	14	25
TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, AND RELATED PRODUCTS, OTHER.....	16	10	10
REFRACTORY BRICK AND REFRACTORY CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS...	15	233	7
GLASS.....	-	1	14

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. U.S. Trade With Principal Countries of East Europe and U.S.S.R.:
1972, 1973, and January to June 1974—Continued

(THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

COMMODITY	1972	1973	JAN.- JUNE 1974
TRADE WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA--CONTINUED			
IRON OR STEEL WIRE.....	-	-	21
METAL MANUFACTURES.....	16	30	29
MANUFACTURES CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL, OTHER.....	28	37	13
NONELECTRIC MACHINERY.....	3,078	3,762	2,670
TRACKLAYING TRACTORS.....	79	188	-
ELECTRONIC COMPUTERS, INCLUDING PROCESS CONTROL COMPUTERS, CALCULATING AND SIMILAR MACHINES, EXCEPT ELECTRONIC.....	324	290	-
STATISTICAL MACHINES USED WITH PUNCHED CARDS OR TAPE.....	-	6	99
PARTS FOR ELECTRONIC DATA PROCESSING MACHINES.....	4	-	400
PARTS FOR OFFICE MACHINES OTHER THAN ELECTRONIC COMPUTERS.....	1,077	1,101	919
METALWORKING MACHINERY.....	28	58	19
YARN PREPARATION, WEAVING, AND KNITTING MACHINES.....	244	82	3
AUXILIARY MACHINES AND PARTS FOR TEXTILE MACHINERY.....	6	36	54
LAUNDRY AND DRYCLEANING EQUIPMENT, COMMERCIAL.....	29	75	16
TEXTILE AND LEATHER MACHINERY, OTHER.....	25	-	25
PRINTING MACHINERY.....	99	15	10
POWER CRANES, DRAGLINES, AND SHOVELS, EXCAVATOR TYPE.....	19	144	4
CONSTRUCTION, EXCAVATING, AND MAINTENANCE MACHINERY, OTHER THAN ROAD ROLLERS, BORING, OR CRANE-TYPE MACHINES.....	98	203	-
BORING, MINING, AND WELL-DRILLING MACHINERY.....	29	403	405
FURNACES, BURNERS, OVENS, AND KILNS, EXCEPT METALWORKING..	15	27	98
REFRIGERATORS AND REFRIGERATING EQUIPMENT, EXCEPT DOMESTIC	-	188	-
AIR AND GAS COMPRESSORS, EXCEPT REFRIGERATION TYPE.....	64	81	116
FILTERING, PURIFYING, AND SEPARATING MACHINERY.....	3	5	108
LIFTING AND LOADING EQUIPMENT, OTHER THAN OIL AND GAS	31	9	79
FIELD EQUIPMENT OR UNDERGROUND LOADERS FOR MINING.....	171	293	81
BOTTLING, PACKAGING, AND WRAPPING MACHINERY.....	4	6	22
BALL AND ROLLER BEARINGS.....	40	32	-
METAL TREATING AND METAL POWDER MOLDING MACHINES.....	-	-	9
TAPS, VALVES, AND SIMILAR APPLIANCES.....	19	7	65
MECHANICAL POWER TRANSMISSION EQUIPMENT.....	42	60	-
NONELECTRIC MACHINERY, OTHER.....	628	454	138
ELECTRIC MACHINERY AND APPARATUS.....	1,688	2,147	715
ELECTRIC POWER MACHINERY.....	1	8	9
MICROPHONES, LOUDSPEAKERS, AND AMPLIFIERS.....	3	-	69
MICROWAVE COMMUNICATION SYSTEMS AND EQUIPMENT.....	77	40	1
ELECTRONIC NAVIGATIONAL AIDS.....	94	330	63
ELECTRONIC SEARCH AND DETECTION APPARATUS, INCLUDING RADAR	-	29	58
TELECOMMUNICATIONS APPARATUS, OTHER.....	332	366	78
ELECTROMECHANICAL APPLIANCES.....	67	49	-
ELECTRON TUBES, PHOTOCELLS, AND SEMICONDUCTORS.....	18	37	12
AUTOMOTIVE ELECTRIC EQUIPMENT.....	53	222	25
WAVEFORM MEASURING OR ANALYZING INSTRUMENTS.....	49	3	8
INSTRUMENTS FOR MEASURING OR TESTING ELECTRIC OR ELECTRON- IC CHARACTERISTICS OTHER THAN WAVEFORM OR FREQUENCY.....	22	51	2
NUCLEAR RADIATION DETECTING AND MEASURING INSTRUMENTS.....	63	164	64
GEOPHYSICAL AND MINERAL PROSPECTING INSTRUMENTS.....	45	32	12
PHYSICAL PROPERTIES ANALYSIS AND TESTING INSTRUMENTS.....	446	567	84
ELECTRIC INSTRUMENTS FOR MEASURING OR CONTROLLING NONELEC- TRIC QUANTITIES, OTHER.....	171	157	143
ELECTRIC MACHINERY AND APPARATUS, OTHER.....	248	91	89
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT.....	38	341	62
PARTS AND ACCESSORIES FOR MOTOR VEHICLES, EXCEPT TRACTORS.	3	280	-
MOTORCYCLES, MOTOR SCOOTERS, AND MOTOR BIKES.....	21	8	17
AIRCRAFT PARTS AND ACCESSORIES.....	13	35	45
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES.....	41,491	1,737	966
OPTICAL ELEMENTS.....	-	28	15
PHOTOGRAPHIC AND MOTION-PICTURE EQUIPMENT, EXCEPT CAMERAS, SOUND EQUIPMENT, AND MOTION-PICTURE PROJECTORS.....	168	220	6
MEDICAL INSTRUMENTS.....	208	86	39
NAVIGATIONAL AND SURVEYING INSTRUMENTS.....	16	19	11
INSTRUMENTS FOR MEASURING VARIABLES OF LIQUIDS OR GASES...	245	96	126
INSTRUMENTS FOR PHYSICAL OR CHEMICAL ANALYSIS.....	192	381	284
PARTS FOR SCIENTIFIC, MEASURING, OR CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS	177	94	32
PHOTOGRAPHIC FILM, PLATES, AND PAPER, EXCEPT DEVELOPED	-	-	-
MOTION-PICTURE FILM.....	20	18	16

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. U.S. Trade With Principal Countries of East Europe and U.S.S.R.:
1972, 1973, and January to June 1974—Continued

(THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

COMMODITY	1972	1973	JAN.- JUNE 1974
TRADE WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA--CONTINUED			
MOTION-PICTURE FILM, EXPOSED AND DEVELOPED.....	90	187	135
RECORDING, DICTATING, AND TRANSCRIBING MACHINES AND PARTS..	1	33	18
PHONOGRAPHS, VIDEOTAPE RECORDERS, PARTS, AND ACCESSORIES..	3	431	160
RECORDING MAGNETIC TAPE AND WIRE.....	42	15	23
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, EXCEPT PHONOGRAPHS.....	87	26	17
BOOKS, PAMPHLETS, MAPS, AND CHARTS.....	4	6	12
CONSTRUCTION PLASTIC PRODUCTS.....	7	11	30
WORKS OF ART AND COLLECTORS' ITEMS.....	9	14	9
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, OTHER.....	222	74	33
OTHER DOMESTIC EXPORTS.....	⁴ 241	444	180
REEXPORTS ²	524	196	122
IMPORTS, TOTAL.....	27,972	35,162	19,694
FOOD, BEVERAGES, AND TOBACCO.....	931	895	1,115
CANNED COOKED HAMS AND SHOULDERS.....	433	291	412
CHEESE.....	69	111	98
HOPS.....	1	59	197
SUGAR CONFECTIONERY AND PREPARATIONS, EXCEPT CHOCOLATE....	179	162	74
CHOCOLATE AND OTHER FOOD PREPARATIONS CONTAINING CHOCOLATE	103	61	24
FOOD, OTHER.....	1	1	91
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES.....	145	176	220
CRUDE MATERIALS.....	182	384	259
MINK FUR, UNDRESSED.....	9	185	168
RABBIT FUR, UNDRESSED.....	14	54	58
MARTEN FUR, UNDRESSED.....	7	40	-
FURSKINS, UNDRESSED, OTHER.....	7	41	-
BRISTLES.....	45	53	33
FEATHERS AND DOWN, CRUDE.....	81	6	-
MINERAL FUELS AND RELATED MATERIALS.....	-	355	-
COKE, SUITABLE FOR FUEL.....	-	355	-
CHEMICALS.....	345	481	608
ORGANIC CHEMICALS.....	(¹)	17	43
METALLIC OXIDES, PIGMENT GRADE.....	-	-	24
XYLENOLS, CRUDE.....	131	-	-
ANTIBIOTICS IN BULK.....	-	292	231
ERGOTAMINE COMPOUNDS.....	6	18	99
PERCUSSION CAPS.....	5	37	35
CARTRIDGES AND SHELLS FOR SMALL ARMS.....	122	37	-
PLASTIC MATERIALS.....	3	29	81
WHEAT GLUTEN.....	-	15	87
CHEMICALS, OTHER.....	78	36	8
MANUFACTURES CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL.....	10,253	10,527	8,590
RUBBER TIRES AND TUBES FOR VEHICLES AND AIRCRAFT.....	401	247	215
WOOD VENEERS, PLYWOOD, AND WOOD SIMPLY WORKED.....	110	95	58
WOOD MANUFACTURES, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	89	84	43
COTTON FABRICS, WOVEN.....	102	217	288
FABRICS OF VEGETABLE TEXTILE FIBERS EXCEPT COTTON AND JUTE	136	292	257
TEXTILE FABRICS, WOVEN, EXCEPT COTTON, OTHER.....	63	68	40
MADE-UP TEXTILE ARTICLES.....	392	371	128
DRAWN OR BLOWN GLASS, UNWORKED.....	498	147	1
IMITATION GEMSTONES, EXCEPT BEADS.....	818	830	679
BEADS AND SPANGLES OF GLASS.....	381	412	263
ARTICLES OF GLASS BEADS, SPANGLES, AND IMITATION GEMSTONES	27	75	134
GLASSWARE, OTHER.....	2,101	2,559	1,187
POTTERY.....	166	165	102
WIRE ROD OF IRON OR STEEL.....	1,174	1,492	4,746
ANGLES, SHAPES, AND SECTIONS OF IRON OR STEEL.....	1,499	2,190	4
IRON OR STEEL PLATES AND SHEETS.....	1,152	47	39
IRON OR STEEL HOOP AND STRIP.....	343	-	-
IRON OR STEEL TUBES, PIPES, AND FITTINGS.....	475	987	303
HAND TOOLS AND TOOLS FOR MACHINES.....	26	17	26
PINS, NEEDLES, AND APPAREL FITTINGS.....	99	69	33

See footnotes at end of table.

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Table 5. U.S. Trade With Principal Countries of East Europe and U.S.S.R.:
1972, 1973, and January to June 1974—Continued

(THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

COMMODITY	1972	1973	JAN.- JUNE 1974
TRADE WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA--CONTINUED			
METAL MANUFACTURES, OTHER.....	91	65	12
MANUFACTURES CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL, OTHER.....	110	99	34
NONELECTRIC MACHINERY.....	2,860	4,974	2,791
INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINES, NOT AIRCRAFT, AND ALL PARTS..	12	84	12
TYPEWRITERS.....	305	139	38
DRILLING MACHINES, METALWORKING.....	8	144	52
MILLING MACHINES, METALWORKING.....	9	168	57
BORING MACHINES AND VERTICAL TURRET LATHES, METALWORKING..	494	386	342
LATHES, METAL CUTTING, EXCEPT VERTICAL TURRET LATHES.....	149	386	399
GRINDING MACHINES, METALWORKING.....	12	126	150
METALWORKING MACHINERY, OTHER.....	16	55	-
TEXTILE MACHINES FOR PREPARING FIBERS AND PRODUCING YARN..	234	1,657	809
WEAVING MACHINES.....	26	524	480
KNITTING MACHINES.....	818	340	162
TEXTILE AND LEATHER MACHINERY, OTHER.....	76	166	63
PRINTING MACHINERY AND PARTS.....	287	370	96
MACHINE TOOL PARTS AND ACCESSORIES, METALWORKING.....	243	179	54
NONELECTRIC MACHINERY, OTHER.....	169	249	79
ELECTRIC MACHINERY AND APPARATUS.....	13	69	32
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT.....	5,075	6,533	1,953
MOTORCYCLES AND PARTS.....	3,965	5,617	1,704
BICYCLES.....	663	528	138
BICYCLE PARTS.....	349	198	24
AIRCRAFT, HEAVIER THAN AIR.....	98	181	88
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES.....	8,089	10,402	4,178
LIGHTING FIXTURES, LAMPS, AND LANTERNS.....	510	494	327
BENTWOOD FURNITURE AND PARTS.....	665	828	512
FURNITURE, OTHER.....	15	60	6
HEADWEAR OF FELT AND FUR FELT.....	211	317	240
CLOTHING, OTHER.....	443	628	330
FOOTWEAR.....	4,296	5,770	1,928
PHOTOGRAPHIC AND MOTION-PICTURE EQUIPMENT, EXCEPT CAMERAS, SOUND EQUIPMENT, AND MOTION-PICTURE PROJECTORS.....	-	203	17
SCIENTIFIC, MEASURING, AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS, OTHER..	24	40	8
PHONOGRAPH RECORDS AND OTHER SOUND RECORDING MEDIA.....	28	41	35
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS AND SOUND REPRODUCERS, OTHER.....	183	338	87
PRINTED MATTER.....	383	622	173
ARTICLES OF RUBBER OR PLASTIC MATERIALS.....	32	10	21
DOLLS.....	57	125	42
GLASS CHRISTMAS ORNAMENTS.....	95	145	(1)
TOYS, GAMES, AND SPORTING GOODS, OTHER.....	221	244	161
WORKS OF ART.....	518	47	8
ANTIQUES.....	25	22	34
STAMPS.....	49	15	20
WORKS OF ART AND COLLECTORS' ITEMS, OTHER.....	5	42	15
COSTUME JEWELRY.....	97	141	86
BUTTONS, FASTENERS, SMALL WARES AND TOILET ARTICLES.....	68	75	16
ARTIFICIAL FLOWERS, FRUIT, AND FOLIAGE.....	42	80	42
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, OTHER.....	122	115	70
OTHER IMPORTS ³	222	543	168
RETURNED GOODS.....	32	105	25
TRADE WITH THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC			
EXPORTS, TOTAL.....	17,473	28,025	13,685
FOOD, BEVERAGES, AND TOBACCO.....	13,731	23,493	11,174
PORK LIVERS, FRESH OR FROZEN.....	93	516	321
WHEAT.....	5,029	3,785	-
CORN.....	7,475	6,441	8,333
GRAIN SORGHUMS.....	-	-	1,123
CITRUS FRUIT, FRESH.....	552	1,803	609

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. U.S. Trade With Principal Countries of East Europe and U.S.S.R.:
1972, 1973, and January to June 1974—Continued

(THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

COMMODITY	1972	1973	JAN.- JUNE 1974
TRADE WITH THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC--CONTINUED			
NUTS, EDIBLE, EXCEPT OIL NUTS.....	132	-	478
HOPS.....	-	122	-
SOYBEAN OILCAKE AND MEAL.....	-	10,765	-
FEEDSTUFFS FOR ANIMALS, OTHER.....	-	-	308
FOOD, OTHER.....	-	61	3
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED.....	451	-	-
CRUDE MATERIALS.....	749	1,450	559
CATTLE HIDES, UNDRESSED.....	-	274	-
CALF AND KIP SKINS, UNDRESSED.....	85	156	254
SHEEP AND LAMB SKINS, UNDRESSED.....	-	-	60
FURSKINS, UNDRESSED.....	47	382	122
WOODPULP, CHEMICAL, DISSOLVING GRADES.....	105	-	-
COTTON LINTERS.....	172	210	124
MOLYBDENUM ORES AND CONCENTRATES.....	-	236	-
NONFERROUS METAL SCRAP, EXCEPT ZINC SCRAP.....	186	164	-
CRUDE MATERIALS, OTHER.....	155	27	-
MINERAL FUELS AND RELATED MATERIALS.....	411	-	-
BITUMINOUS COAL.....	411	-	-
CHEMICALS.....	358	231	42
ALCOHOLS AND POLYHYDRIC ALCOHOLS.....	134	-	-
CHEMICAL ELEMENTS AND INORGANIC OXIDES AND HALOGEN SALTS.....	107	-	-
SYNTHETIC ORGANIC DYESTUFFS AND COLOR LAKES.....	-	56	-
MEDICINAL PREPARATIONS, OTHER THAN VITAMINS FOR RETAIL....	1	6	33
CONDENSATION PLASTIC MATERIALS.....	76	128	-
MANUFACTURES CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL.....	586	894	96
LEATHER, CATTLE HIDE AND KIP SIDE.....	-	85	-
REFRACTORY BRICK AND REFRACTORY CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS....	133	3	3
GLASS IN MASS, UNWORKED, AND WASTE GLASS.....	-	-	52
IRON OR STEEL PLATES AND SHEETS, UNCOATED.....	-	775	-
IRON AND STEEL STRUCTURES AND FINISHED PARTS.....	270	-	-
DRILL BITS, PERCUSSION BITS, AND PARTS.....	96	13	1
MANUFACTURES CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL, OTHER.....	88	19	39
NONELECTRIC MACHINERY.....	832	879	384
ELECTRONIC COMPUTERS, INCLUDING PROCESS CONTROL COMPUTERS..	61	91	-
STATISTICAL MACHINES USED WITH PUNCHED CARDS OR TAPE.....	-	-	150
PARTS FOR ELECTRONIC DATA PROCESSING MACHINES.....	181	114	84
GRINDING AND POLISHING MACHINES, METALWORKING.....	-	-	53
AUXILIARY MACHINES AND PARTS FOR TEXTILE MACHINERY.....	-	154	-
BORING, MINING, AND WELL-DRILLING MACHINERY.....	100	39	33
METAL PROCESSING FURNACES AND OVENS.....	63	-	-
LIFTING AND LOADING EQUIPMENT, OTHER THAN OIL AND GAS FIELD EQUIPMENT OR UNDERGROUND LOADERS FOR MINING.....	79	334	-
TAPS, VALVES, AND SIMILAR APPLIANCES.....	71	-	-
NONELECTRIC MACHINERY, OTHER.....	277	147	64
ELECTRIC MACHINERY AND APPARATUS.....	385	360	656
ELECTRIC CIRCUIT APPARATUS.....	1	-	78
TELECOMMUNICATIONS APPARATUS.....	7	13	32
WAVEFORM MEASURING OR ANALYZING INSTRUMENTS.....	2	64	2
NUCLEAR RADIATION DETECTING AND MEASURING INSTRUMENTS.....	18	43	-
PHYSICAL PROPERTIES ANALYSIS AND TESTING INSTRUMENTS.....	216	94	52
ELECTRIC INSTRUMENTS FOR MEASURING OR CONTROLLING NONELEC- TRIC QUANTITIES, OTHER.....	28	65	441
ELECTRIC MACHINERY AND APPARATUS, OTHER.....	113	81	51
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT.....	2	8	307
SHIPS AND BOATS, NONMILITARY.....	-	-	300
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES.....	256	680	447
CLOTHING, EXCEPT OF FUR.....	17	-	109
INSTRUMENTS FOR PHYSICAL OR CHEMICAL ANALYSIS.....	47	182	53
PARTS FOR SCIENTIFIC, MEASURING, OR CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS	74	69	24
PHONOGRAPHS, VIDEOTAPE RECORDERS, PARTS, AND ACCESSORIES..	-	71	55
RECORDING MAGNETIC TAPE AND WIRE.....	34	330	187
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, OTHER.....	85	27	19

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. U.S. Trade With Principal Countries of East Europe and U.S.S.R.:
1972, 1973, and January to June 1974—Continued

(THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

COMMODITY	1972	1973	JAN.- JUNE 1974
TRADE WITH THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC--CONTINUED			
OTHER DOMESTIC EXPORTS.....	14	19	13
REEXPORTS ²	147	11	6
IMPORTS, TOTAL.....	10,336	10,516	7,564
FOOD, BEVERAGES, AND TOBACCO.....	27	20	46
FOOD, OTHER.....	1	-	28
CRUDE MATERIALS.....	171	527	564
MINK FUR, UNDRESSED.....	93	412	486
RABBIT FUR, UNDRESSED.....	30	19	43
MARTEN FUR, UNDRESSED.....	8	48	-
CRUDE MATERIALS, OTHER.....	40	47	35
MINERAL FUELS AND RELATED MATERIALS.....	1,328	1,020	523
MONTAN WAX.....	1,324	1,020	523
OILS, FATS, AND WAXES.....	-	15	-
CHEMICALS.....	316	275	507
NITROGENOUS COMPOUNDS.....	-	-	34
ORGANIC CHEMICALS, OTHER.....	-	12	208
CARBON AND CARBON BLACK.....	53	24	18
POTASSIUM CYANIDE, FERRICYANIDE, AND FERROCYANIDE.....	34	20	29
INORGANIC CHEMICALS, EXCEPT ELEMENTS, OXIDES, AND HALOGEN SALTS, OTHER.....	175	181	89
XYLENOLS, CRUDE.....	50	9	-
PIGMENTS, PAINTS, VARNISHES, AND RELATED MATERIALS.....	-	-	58
POTATO STARCH AND OTHER STARCHES.....	-	-	39
CHEMICALS, OTHER.....	4	30	32
MANUFACTURES CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL.....	2,404	1,929	1,155
PIG AND HOG LEATHER.....	233	53	-
WOOD MANUFACTURES, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	277	468	253
COTTON FABRICS, WOVEN.....	25	9	60
TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, AND RELATED PRODUCTS, OTHER.....	54	2	7
IMITATION GEMSTONES, EXCEPT BEADS.....	38	-	-
GLASSWARE, OTHER.....	1,023	968	365
POTTERY.....	330	344	128
BARs OF IRON OR STEEL.....	90	22	-
ANGLES, SHAPES, AND SECTIONS OF IRON OR STEEL.....	9	6	77
LEAD, ALLOYED, UNWROUGHT.....	-	-	169
LEAD, UNWROUGHT, NOT ALLOYED.....	265	-	-
METAL MANUFACTURES.....	12	8	52
MANUFACTURES CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL, OTHER.....	48	48	44
NONELECTRIC MACHINERY.....	2,559	2,844	1,152
INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINES, NOT AIRCRAFT, AND ALL PARTS..	-	1	27
WHEEL TRACTORS, EXCEPT GARDEN, SUITABLE FOR AGRICULTURE...	338	-	-
DRILLING MACHINES, METALWORKING.....	40	-	-
BORING MACHINES AND VERTICAL TURRET LATHES, METALWORKING..	63	248	143
LATHES, METAL CUTTING, EXCEPT VERTICAL TURRET LATHES.....	91	62	12
METALWORKING MACHINERY, OTHER.....	94	68	28
WEAVING MACHINES.....	143	222	-
KNITTING MACHINES.....	192	504	105
TEXTILE AND LEATHER MACHINERY, OTHER.....	90	141	3
PRINTING MACHINERY AND PARTS.....	1,323	1,096	554
MACHINE TOOLS FOR WORKING GLASS AND OTHER MINERALS.....	-	23	38
NONELECTRIC MACHINERY, OTHER.....	185	478	243
ELECTRIC MACHINERY AND APPARATUS.....	992	1,047	462
RADIO RECEIVERS, INCLUDING RADIOPHONOGRAPHS.....	944	1,008	404
TELECOMMUNICATIONS APPARATUS, OTHER.....	49	16	44
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT.....	19	37	1,653
PASSENGER CARS.....	-	12	988
MOTORCYCLES AND PARTS.....	18	2	662

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. U.S. Trade With Principal Countries of East Europe and U.S.S.R.:
1972, 1973, and January to June 1974—Continued

(THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

COMMODITY	1972	1973	JAN.- JUNE 1974
TRADE WITH GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC--CONTINUED			
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES.....	2,381	2,657	1,468
CHAIRS OF WOOD, OTHER THAN OF BENTWOOD.....	93	-	73
FURNITURE, OTHER.....	31	73	19
FOOTWEAR.....	49	-	-
MICROSCOPES, BINOCULARS, AND OTHER OPTICAL APPLIANCES.....	44	214	59
STILL CAMERAS, PARTS, AND FLASH APPARATUS.....	1,266	1,202	362
SCIENTIFIC, MEASURING, AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS, OTHER.....	141	258	308
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS AND SOUND REPRODUCERS.....	85	278	196
PRINTED MATTER.....	114	56	112
GLASS CHRISTMAS ORNAMENTS.....	62	69	-
TOYS, GAMES, AND SPORTING GOODS, OTHER.....	79	109	59
WORKS OF ART.....	79	2	-
BROOMS AND BRUSHES.....	-	-	26
ARTIFICIAL FLOWERS, FRUIT, AND FOLIAGE.....	292	286	215
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, OTHER.....	47	110	40
OTHER IMPORTS ³	139	144	34
TRADE WITH HUNGARY			
EXPORTS, TOTAL.....	22,613	32,956	37,074
FOOD, BEVERAGES, AND TOBACCO.....	7,490	17,867	22,079
LIVE CATTLE.....	407	1,472	1,483
BEEF AND VEAL, FRESH, CHILLED, OR FROZEN.....	-	75	2
PORK LIVERS, FRESH OR FROZEN.....	254	-	-
BUTTER AND ANHYDROUS MILK FAT.....	185	-	-
CORN.....	-	42	759
OATS.....	-	1,550	-
SOYBEAN OILCAKE AND MEAL.....	6,532	14,702	19,803
OILCAKE AND MEAL, OTHER.....	87	19	24
CRUDE MATERIALS.....	3,082	2,738	3,947
CATTLE HIDES, UNDRESSED.....	1,154	1,686	1,114
CALF AND KIP SKINS, UNDRESSED.....	1,156	684	1,358
SHEEP AND LAMB SKINS, UNDRESSED.....	164	179	140
FURSKINS, UNDRESSED.....	85	49	325
SOYBEANS.....	-	-	76
FLOUR AND MEAL OF OILSEEDS, NUTS, AND KERNELS.....	157	-	-
RUBBER, SYNTHETIC.....	113	1	-
WOODPULP, CHEMICAL, EXCEPT DISSOLVING GRADES.....	-	-	743
QUARTZ, MICA, FELDSPAR, FLUORSPAR, AND CRYOLITE.....	-	-	72
CRUDE ANIMAL MATERIALS.....	146	47	55
SEEDS FOR PLANTING.....	103	81	59
MINERAL FUELS AND RELATED MATERIALS.....	22	5	3
CHEMICALS.....	2,953	586	1,219
COAL-TAR AND OTHER CYCLIC INTERMEDIATES, EXCEPT BENZENE.....	-	66	-
SYNTHETIC ORGANIC MEDICINAL CHEMICALS IN BULK.....	5	16	53
PESTICIDES AND SYNTHETIC ORGANIC AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS.....	1	57	102
ORGANIC CHEMICALS, OTHER.....	34	44	851
CARBON BLACK.....	-	-	21
ALUMINUM OXIDE.....	2,594	-	2
CHEMICAL ELEMENTS AND INORGANIC OXIDES AND HALOGEN SALTS, OTHER.....	91	27	30
RADIOACTIVE AND ASSOCIATED MATERIALS.....	-	10	21
PIGMENTS, PAINTS, AND RELATED MATERIALS.....	21	34	1
GLYCOSIDES, GLANDS, AND VACCINES IN BULK.....	-	43	35
SURFACE ACTIVE AGENTS, DETERGENTS AND WASHING PREPARATIONS.....	-	74	-
POLYMERIZATION PLASTIC MATERIALS.....	161	1	2
INSECTICIDES, FUNGICIDES, HERBICIDES, AND DISINFECTANTS.....	-	174	46
PREPARED CULTURE MEDIA.....	22	20	20
CHEMICALS, OTHER.....	24	20	35
MANUFACTURES CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL.....	591	703	749
RUBBER MATERIALS.....	16	24	18

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. U.S. Trade With Principal Countries of East Europe and U.S.S.R.:
1972, 1973, and January to June 1974—Continued

(THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

COMMODITY	1972	1973	JAN.- JUNE 1974
TRADE WITH HUNGARY-- CONTINUED			
RUBBER MANUFACTURES, FINISHED.....	103	167	16
KRAFT PAPER AND PAPERBOARD IN ROLLS OR SHEETS.....	-	-	326
TEXTILE FABRICS, WOVEN.....	-	17	-
GLASS IN MASS, UNWORKED, AND WASTE GLASS.....	402	434	286
NONMETALLIC MINERAL MANUFACTURES AND GEMS, OTHER.....	33	24	36
MOLYBDENUM AND MOLYBDENUM ALLOYS.....	-	-	45
MANUFACTURES CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL, OTHER.....	37	37	22
NONELECTRIC MACHINERY.....	7,087	8,828	7,427
STEAM GENERATING POWER BOILERS AND PARTS.....	1	61	-
STEAM ENGINES, TURBINES, AND PARTS.....	150	33	9
INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINES, NOT FOR AIRCRAFT.....	16	32	24
AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY FOR PLANTING AND CULTIVATING.....	909	1,819	3,115
HARVESTING MACHINES.....	545	251	157
MACHINERY FOR MOWING, HAYING, AND CROP PREPARATION.....	23	75	7
WHEEL TRACTORS.....	1,057	3,410	2,731
AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY AND APPLIANCES, OTHER.....	220	220	12
ELECTRONIC COMPUTERS, INCLUDING PROCESS CONTROL COMPUTERS, CALCULATING AND SIMILAR MACHINES, EXCEPT ELECTRONIC.....	46	47	-
STATISTICAL MACHINES USED WITH PUNCHED CARDS OR TAPE.....	-	23	7
PARTS FOR ELECTRONIC DATA PROCESSING MACHINES.....	-	19	54
PARTS FOR OFFICE MACHINES OTHER THAN ELECTRONIC COMPUTERS.....	753	964	814
METALWORKING MACHINERY.....	50	65	39
BORING, MINING, AND WELL-DRILLING MACHINERY.....	90	62	6
GLASSWORKING MACHINERY.....	25	50	22
FURNACES, BURNERS, OVENS, AND KILNS, EXCEPT METALWORKING..	1,256	43	15
MACHINES FOR TREATING NONFOOD MATERIALS WITH HEAT OR COLD..	425	-	-
PUMPS FOR LIQUIDS.....	17	10	36
AIR AND GAS COMPRESSORS, EXCEPT REFRIGERATION TYPE.....	4	94	-
COMPRESSORS, REFRIGERATION AND AIRCONDITIONING TYPE.....	211	1,258	29
FILTERING, PURIFYING, AND SEPARATING MACHINERY.....	482	-	-
LIFTING AND LOADING EQUIPMENT, OTHER THAN OIL AND GAS FIELD EQUIPMENT OR UNDERGROUND LOADERS FOR MINING.....	302	10	9
MACHINE TOOLS, PARTS, AND ACCESSORIES, MINERAL WORKING.....	75	-	235
MACHINE TOOL PARTS AND ACCESSORIES, METALWORKING.....	2	19	1
BOTTLING, PACKAGING, AND WRAPPING MACHINERY.....	-	16	20
SPRAYERS AND SPRAYING EQUIPMENT.....	-	-	19
ELECTRIC MACHINERY AND APPARATUS.....	129	2	-
ELECTRIC POWER MACHINERY.....	461	572	273
ELECTRIC CIRCUIT APPARATUS.....	2	17	1
TELECOMMUNICATIONS APPARATUS.....	10	19	5
ELECTROMEDICAL APPARATUS, EXCEPT X-RAY APPARATUS.....	62	41	12
ELECTRON TUBES, PHOTOCELLS, AND SEMICONDUCTORS.....	33	5	31
INSTRUMENTS FOR MEASURING OR TESTING ELECTRIC OR ELECTRON- IC CHARACTERISTICS OTHER THAN WAVEFORM OR FREQUENCY.....	33	43	39
NUCLEAR RADIATION DETECTING AND MEASURING INSTRUMENTS.....	35	110	7
GEOPHYSICAL AND MINERAL PROSPECTING INSTRUMENTS.....	60	49	2
PHYSICAL PROPERTIES ANALYSIS AND TESTING INSTRUMENTS.....	1	19	-
ELECTRIC INSTRUMENTS FOR MEASURING OR CONTROLLING NONELEC- TRIC QUANTITIES, OTHER.....	99	217	27
ELECTRIC MACHINERY AND APPARATUS, OTHER.....	77	19	36
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT.....	49	33	113
SPECIAL PURPOSE VEHICLES, EXCEPT POWER CRANES AND OTHER EXCAVATING OR DRILLING TYPE EQUIPMENT.....	131	408	204
PARTS AND ACCESSORIES FOR TRACTORS.....	-	70	-
ROAD MOTOR VEHICLES, OTHER.....	76	216	199
AIRCRAFT PARTS AND ACCESSORIES.....	38	19	5
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES.....	-	102	1
CLOTHING, EXCEPT OF FUR.....	510	991	860
PHOTOGRAPHIC AND MOTION-PICTURE EQUIPMENT, EXCEPT CAMERAS, SOUND EQUIPMENT, AND MOTION-PICTURE PROJECTORS.....	32	31	26
MEDICAL INSTRUMENTS.....	42	4	46
NAVIGATIONAL AND SURVEYING INSTRUMENTS.....	38	74	29
INSTRUMENTS FOR MEASURING VARIABLES OF LIQUIDS OR GASES... INSTRUMENTS FOR PHYSICAL OR CHEMICAL ANALYSIS.....	1	4	23
PARTS FOR SCIENTIFIC, MEASURING, OR CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS	32	20	-
PHOTOGRAPHIC FILM, PLATES, AND PAPER, EXCEPT DEVELOPED MOTION-PICTURE FILM.....	41	88	21
	68	89	19
	17	55	20

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. U.S. Trade With Principal Countries of East Europe and U.S.S.R.:
1972, 1973, and January to June 1974—Continued

(THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

COMMODITY	1972	1973	JAN.- JUNE 1974
TRADE WITH HUNGARY—CONTINUED			
MOTION-PICTURE FILM, EXPOSED AND DEVELOPED.....	36	33	11
RECORDING, DICTATING, AND TRANSCRIBING MACHINES AND PARTS..	9	28	1
PHONOGRAPHS, VIDEOTAPE RECORDERS, PARTS, AND ACCESSORIES..	-	119	1
RECORDING MAGNETIC TAPE AND WIRE.....	93	127	24
PRINTED MATTER.....	13	82	18
ARTICLES OF ARTIFICIAL PLASTICS.....	2	177	477
WORKS OF ART AND COLLECTORS' ITEMS.....	30	10	100
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, OTHER.....	56	50	44
OTHER DOMESTIC EXPORTS.....	⁴ 80	100	101
LIVE ANIMALS, NOT FOR FOOD.....	6	19	-
REEXPORTS ²	207	158	210
IMPORTS, TOTAL.....	12,725	16,736	32,358
FOOD, BEVERAGES, AND TOBACCO.....	5,494	6,267	4,807
CANNED COOKED HAMS AND SHOULDERS.....	4,772	5,137	3,291
CHEESE.....	97	279	200
FRUIT AND VEGETABLES.....	43	111	73
PAPRIKA.....	127	100	559
FOOD, OTHER.....	42	41	175
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES.....	397	584	501
CRUDE MATERIALS.....	157	182	487
CRYOLITE.....	-	-	161
ALUMINUM WASTE AND SCRAP.....	-	-	238
PLANTS USED IN PERFUMERY, PHARMACY, AND INSECTICIDES, OTHER	131	132	51
MINERAL FUELS AND RELATED MATERIALS.....	-	108	-
COKE, SUITABLE FOR FUEL.....	-	108	-
CHEMICALS.....	1,438	1,393	486
ORGANIC CHEMICALS.....	123	277	69
MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS.....	1,232	889	-
ESSENTIAL OILS, PERFUME, AND FLAVOR MATERIALS.....	51	211	72
CHEMICALS, OTHER.....	32	15	345
MANUFACTURES CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL.....	2,078	2,291	2,137
COTTON FABRICS, WOVEN.....	51	150	230
FABRICS OF VEGETABLE TEXTILE FIBERS EXCEPT COTTON AND JUTE	331	268	75
TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, AND RELATED PRODUCTS, OTHER.....	70	101	17
DRAWN OR BLOWN GLASS, UNWORKED.....	789	998	606
GLASSWARE.....	454	466	337
POTTERY.....	225	237	233
PIG IRON, INCLUDING CAST IRON.....	-	-	582
MANUFACTURES CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL, OTHER.....	158	70	59
NONELECTRIC MACHINERY.....	49	160	47
GRINDING MACHINES, METALWORKING.....	39	92	18
NONELECTRIC MACHINERY, OTHER.....	10	68	30
ELECTRIC MACHINERY AND APPARATUS.....	842	2,581	1,459
MICROPHONES, LOUDSPEAKERS, AND AMPLIFIERS.....	89	411	2
ELECTRIC LAMPS.....	737	2,145	1,429
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT.....	140	142	1
MOTORCYCLES AND PARTS.....	1	141	1
BICYCLES.....	138	-	-
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES.....	2,431	3,484	22,901
LIGHTING FIXTURES, LAMPS, AND LANTERNS.....	198	183	54
FURNITURE.....	36	69	81
CLOTHING.....	771	900	138
FOOTWEAR.....	12	108	119
SPECTACLES AND FRAMES AND OTHER SPECTACLE PARTS.....	18	84	2
INSTRUMENTS, PHOTOGRAPHIC GOODS, WATCHES AND CLOCKS, OTHER	103	73	39
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS AND SOUND REPRODUCERS.....	36	76	53
PRINTED MATTER.....	85	81	77

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. U.S. Trade With Principal Countries of East Europe and U.S.S.R.:
1972, 1973, and January to June 1974—Continued

(THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

COMMODITY	1972	1973	JAN.- JUNE 1974
TRADE WITH HUNGARY—CONTINUED			
ARTICLES OF RUBBER OR PLASTIC MATERIALS.....	153	116	217
WORKS OF ART.....	71	98	38
STAMPS.....	390	493	299
WORKS OF ART AND COLLECTORS' ITEMS, OTHER.....	91	547	21,339
BASKETS, HANDBAGS, AND OTHER PLAITING MATERIAL ARTICLES...	113	122	72
BROOMS AND BRUSHES.....	250	423	334
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, OTHER.....	103	112	38
OTHER IMPORTS ³	95	127	34
RETURNED GOODS.....	20	63	6
TRADE WITH POLAND			
EXPORTS, TOTAL.....	113,642	350,039	212,260
FOOD, BEVERAGES, AND TOBACCO.....	43,630	218,222	112,025
LIVE CATTLE.....	-	100	-
PORK, FRESH, CHILLED, OR FROZEN.....	10	-	151
MEAT IN AIRTIGHT CONTAINERS AND MEAT PREPARATIONS.....	62	1	74
BUTTER AND ANHYDROUS MILK FAT.....	1,692	-	-
WHEAT.....	8,493	66,319	16,153
RICE.....	-	-	7,651
BARLEY.....	2,844	8,619	3,248
CORN.....	13,487	50,223	29,844
OATS.....	-	7,381	-
GRAIN SORGHUMS.....	-	2,293	-
CEREAL PREPARATIONS.....	22	45	42
CITRUS FRUIT, FRESH.....	550	1,877	1,080
NUTS, EDIBLE, EXCEPT OIL NUTS.....	87	-	916
FRUIT, DRIED.....	5	521	600
FRUIT JUICES AND VEGETABLE JUICES.....	1	42	-
BEANS, DRIED.....	-	168	-
HOPS.....	530	80	-
SUGAR CONFECTIONERY AND PREPARATIONS, EXCEPT CHOCOLATE...	-	132	-
SPICES.....	1	2	315
SOYBEAN OILCAKE AND MEAL.....	10,949	65,559	46,351
LINSEED OILCAKE AND MEAL.....	1,072	9,460	638
OILCAKE AND MEAL, OTHER.....	578	1,737	1,228
FEEDSTUFFS FOR ANIMALS, OTHER.....	561	6	15
FOOD, OTHER.....	129	35	23
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED.....	973	1,868	2,385
CIGARETTES.....	1,115	1,134	612
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES, OTHER.....	468	620	698
CRUDE MATERIALS.....	31,457	71,029	47,502
CATTLE HIDES, UNDRESSED.....	8,580	15,641	4,196
CALF AND KIP SKINS, UNDRESSED.....	160	219	82
SHEEP AND LAMB SKINS, UNDRESSED.....	952	2,381	867
PEANUTS, GREEN.....	683	1,203	571
SOYBEANS.....	9,852	28,566	27,614
FLAXSEED.....	511	399	1,134
FLOUR AND MEAL OF OILSEEDS, NUTS, AND KERNELS.....	801	8,141	2,185
RUBBER, SYNTHETIC.....	77	27	199
WOOD, ROUGH, SHAPED, OR SIMPLY WORKED.....	147	986	392
WOODPULP, CHEMICAL, DISSOLVING GRADES.....	-	-	81
COTTON, RAW, EXCEPT LINTERS.....	7,736	8,448	7,463
COTTON, UNMANUFACTURED, OTHER.....	-	38	-
RAGS AND USED CLOTHING.....	690	948	524
TEXTILE FIBERS AND WASTE, OTHER.....	32	-	27
NATURAL PHOSPHATES.....	-	919	1,574
NATURAL POTASSIC SALTS, CRUDE.....	-	-	37
NATURAL ABRASIVES, EXCEPT INDUSTRIAL DIAMONDS.....	116	244	230
LEAD AND ZINC ORES AND CONCENTRATES.....	-	2,024	-
SEEDS FOR PLANTING.....	1,118	776	282
CRUDE MATERIALS, OTHER.....	2	69	46

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. U.S. Trade With Principal Countries of East Europe and U.S.S.R.:
1972, 1973, and January to June 1974—Continued

(THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

COMMODITY	1972	1973	JAN.- JUNE 1974
TRADE WITH POLAND--CONTINUED			
MINERAL FUELS AND RELATED MATERIALS.....	254	174	106
LUBRICATING OILS AND GREASES.....	195	19	11
PITCH, PETROLEUM COKE, AND BITUMENS.....	59	154	95
OILS, FATS, AND WAXES.....	8,830	13,707	5,258
TALLOW, INEDIBLE.....	1,543	515	2,168
COTTONSEED OIL, EXCEPT HYDROGENATED.....	972	2,670	1,273
LINSEED OIL.....	6,253	10,508	1,793
HYDROGENATED FATS AND OILS.....	11	13	24
CHEMICALS.....	6,266	5,425	4,946
COAL-TAR AND OTHER CYCLIC INTERMEDIATES, EXCEPT BENZENE...	266	398	1,024
SYNTHETIC ORGANIC MEDICINAL CHEMICALS IN BULK.....	46	176	277
RUBBER COMPOUNDING CHEMICALS.....	-	-	233
PLASTICIZERS.....	1	28	77
PESTICIDES AND SYNTHETIC ORGANIC AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS...	8	8	77
ALCOHOLS AND POLYHYDRIC ALCOHOLS.....	-	38	832
ORGANIC CHEMICALS, OTHER.....	213	28	202
INORGANIC ACIDS AND OXYGEN COMPOUNDS OF NONMETALS.....	1	13	36
METALLIC OXIDES, PIGMENT GRADE.....	-	-	152
ALUMINUM OXIDE.....	3,182	1,180	3
CHEMICAL ELEMENTS AND INORGANIC OXIDES AND HALOGEN SALTS, OTHER.....	24	13	132
MINERAL TAR AND CRUDE COAL-TAR CHEMICALS.....	1	42	5
SYNTHETIC ORGANIC DYESTUFFS AND COLOR LAKES.....	-	66	189
PIGMENTS, PAINTS, AND RELATED MATERIALS.....	86	376	33
VITAMINS AND PROVITAMINES IN BULK.....	182	157	13
ANTIBIOTICS IN BULK.....	75	54	33
HORMONES IN BULK.....	939	881	176
GLYCOSIDES, GLANDS, AND VACCINES IN BULK.....	378	618	182
MEDICINAL PREPARATIONS, OTHER THAN VITAMINS FOR RETAIL....	350	562	557
SURFACE ACTIVE AGENTS, DETERGENTS AND WASHING PREPARATIONS	114	37	4
CONDENSATION PLASTIC MATERIALS.....	16	4	83
POLYMERIZATION PLASTIC MATERIALS.....	36	330	456
VULCANIZED FIBER AND CELLULOSIC PLASTIC MATERIALS.....	40	12	40
ANTIKNOCK PREPARATIONS AND OTHER PREPARED ADDITIVES.....	108	272	52
PREPARED CULTURE MEDIA.....	83	99	17
CHEMICALS, OTHER.....	116	33	61
MANUFACTURES CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL.....	5,579	8,673	10,270
LEATHER, CATTLE HIDE AND KIP SIDE.....	44	72	11
LEATHER, OTHER.....	98	2	2
RUBBER MATERIALS.....	-	58	1
RUBBER TIRES AND TUBES FOR VEHICLES AND AIRCRAFT.....	1	42	69
RUBBER BELTS AND BELTING FOR MACHINERY.....	3	11	36
WOOD VENEERS, PLYWOOD, AND WOOD SIMPLY WORKED.....	106	162	144
BUILDERS: WOODWORK AND PREFABRICATED BUILDINGS OF WOOD....	7	132	403
PENCIL SLATS.....	60	76	30
CORK MANUFACTURES.....	-	-	93
PRINTING AND WRITING PAPER, OTHER THAN NEWSPRINT.....	5	102	56
KRAFT PAPER AND PAPERBOARD IN ROLLS OR SHEETS.....	599	308	196
BUILDING BOARD OF WOOD PULP OR VEGETABLE FIBERS.....	-	27	155
PAPER AND PAPERBOARD, OTHER.....	112	36	38
BAGS, BOXES, AND OTHER CONTAINERS OF PAPER OR PAPERBOARD.	33	31	25
PAPER, PAPER PULP, AND PAPERBOARD ARTICLES, OTHER.....	3	10	23
YARN AND THREAD OF MANMADE FIBERS, OTHER THAN RAYON OR ACETATE SPUN YARN.....	327	242	1,154
COTTON FABRICS, WOVEN.....	1	16	22
MANMADE FIBER FABRICS, WOVEN.....	9	63	570
FELT AND FELT ARTICLES.....	-	7	23
COATED OR IMPREGNATED TEXTILE FABRICS AND PRODUCTS.....	163	1,301	38
WADDING, WICKS, AND TEXTILE FABRICS FOR INDUSTRIAL USE....	10	31	22
TEXTILE BELTING, TUBING, AND HOSEPIPING.....	1	56	-
LINOLEUM AND SIMILAR FLOOR COVERINGS.....	2	1	76
TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, AND RELATED PRODUCTS, OTHER.....	32	30	162
CEMENT.....	-	-	31
REFRACTORY BRICK AND REFRACTORY CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS....	6	257	503
CERAMIC TILE AND OTHER NONREFRACTORY CERAMIC CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS.....	-	-	94

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. U.S. Trade With Principal Countries of East Europe and U.S.S.R.:
1972, 1973, and January to June 1974—Continued

(THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

COMMODITY	1972	1973	JAN.- JUNE 1974
TRADE WITH POLAND--CONTINUED			
ASBESTOS MANUFACTURES AND FRICTION MATERIALS.....	19	23	106
GLASS.....	67	45	15
PEARLS, PRECIOUS AND SEMIPRECIOUS STONES, UNSET.....	-	-	52
NONMETALLIC MINERAL MANUFACTURES AND GEMS, OTHER.....	33	67	36
FERROALLOYS AND SPIEGELEISEN, EXCEPT FERROMANGANESE.....	-	1,244	126
IRON OR STEEL BARS, RODS, AND HOLLOW DRILL STEEL.....	2	6	1,186
IRON OR STEEL PLATES AND SHEETS, UNCOATED.....	-	64	166
IRON OR STEEL PLATES AND SHEETS, COATED, EXCEPT TIN PLATE.....	-	294	31
IRON OR STEEL HOOP AND STRIP.....	9	82	22
OIL PIPE OF IRON OR STEEL.....	-	1,063	168
IRON OR STEEL PIPES AND TUBES, OTHER THAN CAST IRON PIPE OR OIL PIPE.....	42	233	712
IRON OR STEEL TUBES, PIPES, AND FITTINGS, OTHER.....	6	112	214
IRON CASTINGS, ROUGH.....	-	-	53
IRON OR STEEL FORGINGS, ROUGH.....	284	784	440
COPPER AND COPPER ALLOYS.....	-	(1)	479
TIN AND TIN ALLOYS.....	-	146	-
COBALT AND COBALT ALLOYS.....	3	172	-
MANGANESE AND MANGANESE ALLOYS.....	-	43	-
IRON AND STEEL STRUCTURES AND FINISHED PARTS.....	1,654	676	1,659
ALUMINUM STRUCTURES AND FINISHED PARTS.....	1,702	72	78
WIRE CABLES, ROPES, AND SIMILAR ARTICLES, NOT INSULATED...	-	2	36
WIRE GAUZE, FENCING, AND OTHER WIRE PRODUCTS.....	-	19	92
BOLTS, NUTS, AND SIMILAR ARTICLES OF IRON, STEEL OR COPPER.....	2	1	105
HANDTOOLS AND TOOLS FOR MACHINES.....	94	201	192
DOMESTIC UTENSILS OF IRON, STEEL, COPPER OR ALUMINUM.....	-	-	55
HARDWARE OF BASE METALS, INCLUDING LOCKS.....	2	6	26
METAL MANUFACTURES, OTHER.....	22	163	202
MANUFACTURES CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL, OTHER.....	16	81	42
NONELECTRIC MACHINERY.....	13,284	21,869	22,974
STEAM GENERATING POWER BOILERS AND PARTS.....	454	677	182
STEAM GENERATING POWER BOILER ACCESSORIES.....	-	-	30
INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINES, NOT FOR AIRCRAFT.....	33	139	41
WHEEL TRACTORS.....	626	662	-
TRACKLAYING TRACTORS.....	783	2,234	833
AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY AND APPLIANCES, OTHER.....	59	773	104
ELECTRONIC COMPUTERS, INCLUDING PROCESS CONTROL COMPUTERS.....	37	2,537	-
CALCULATING AND SIMILAR MACHINES, EXCEPT ELECTRONIC.....	-	282	135
STATISTICAL MACHINES USED WITH PUNCHED CARDS OR TAPE.....	9	3	1,991
PARTS FOR ELECTRONIC DATA PROCESSING MACHINES.....	568	1,145	850
PARTS FOR OFFICE MACHINES OTHER THAN ELECTRONIC COMPUTERS.....	39	104	76
GEAR CUTTING MACHINES, METALWORKING.....	1,073	1,860	1,067
GRINDING AND POLISHING MACHINES, METALWORKING.....	1	33	116
LATHES, METALWORKING, EXCEPT VERTICAL TURRET LATHES.....	139	451	-
MILLING MACHINES, METALWORKING.....	-	-	369
BENDING AND FORMING MACHINES, METALWORKING.....	2	252	3
PRESSES, METALWORKING.....	12	55	-
ROLLING MILLS AND PARTS, METALWORKING.....	-	107	2,148
GAS OPERATED WELDING AND SIMILAR METALWORKING APPLIANCES..	-	95	20
METALWORKING MACHINERY, OTHER.....	2	19	498
TEXTILE FIBER PROCESSING MACHINES, OTHER THAN EXTRUDERS...	-	542	873
YARN PREPARATION, WEAVING, AND KNITTING MACHINES.....	177	1,257	2,341
AUXILIARY MACHINES AND PARTS FOR TEXTILE MACHINERY.....	2,563	215	606
PAPERMILL AND PULPMILL MACHINERY.....	20	1	193
PAPER CUTTING AND PAPER PRODUCTS MANUFACTURING MACHINERY..	2	109	120
PRINTING MACHINERY.....	33	22	63
FOOD PROCESSING MACHINERY, EXCEPT FOR GRAIN MILLING.....	9	532	1,237
POWER CRANES, DRAGLINES, AND SHOVELS, EXCAVATOR TYPE.....	90	2,292	818
CONSTRUCTION, EXCAVATING, AND MAINTENANCE MACHINERY, OTHER THAN ROAD ROLLERS, BORING, OR CRANE-TYPE MACHINES.....	379	885	293
BORING, MINING, AND WELL-DRILLING MACHINERY.....	40	441	185
MINERAL CRUSHING, SORTING, MIXING, AND SIMILAR MACHINES...	1,018	510	13
GLASSWORKING MACHINERY.....	524	60	361
METAL PROCESSING FURNACES AND OVENS.....	21	1	1,433
REFRIGERATORS AND REFRIGERATING EQUIPMENT, EXCEPT DOMESTIC	1,876	110	675
MACHINES FOR TREATING FOODS WITH HEAT OR COLD.....	-	58	111
MACHINES FOR TREATING NONFOOD MATERIALS WITH HEAT OR COLD...	20	1	927
PUMPS FOR LIQUIDS.....	38	74	109
AIR AND GAS COMPRESSORS, EXCEPT REFRIGERATION TYPE.....	2	111	559

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. U.S. Trade With Principal Countries of East Europe and U.S.S.R.:
1972, 1973, and January to June 1974—Continued

(THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

COMMODITY	1972	1973	JAN.- JUNE 1974
TRADE WITH POLAND--CONTINUED			
FANS AND BLOWERS.....	-	-	44
FILTERING, PURIFYING, AND SEPARATING MACHINERY.....	225	251	319
LIFTING AND LOADING EQUIPMENT, OTHER THAN OIL AND GAS FIELD EQUIPMENT OR UNDERGROUND LOADERS FOR MINING.....	122	769	361
INDUSTRIAL TRUCKS AND SIMILAR HANDLING EQUIPMENT.....	14	541	118
MACHINE TOOLS, PARTS, AND ACCESSORIES, MINERAL WORKING....	22	8	62
MACHINE TOOLS, PARTS, AND ACCESSORIES, WOODWORKING.....	4	-	60
MOTORIZED HANDTOOLS AND PARTS, NONELECTRIC.....	88	38	25
MACHINE TOOL PARTS AND ACCESSORIES, METALWORKING.....	65	119	163
BOTTLING, PACKAGING, AND WRAPPING MACHINERY.....	49	49	736
SPRAYERS AND SPRAYING EQUIPMENT.....	35	66	4
BALL AND ROLLER BEARINGS.....	182	172	123
PLASTICS WORKING MACHINERY.....	150	12	5
RUBBER EXTRUDING, TIRE, AND RUBBER PROCESSING MACHINERY...	1	1	594
TAPS, VALVES, AND SIMILAR APPLIANCES.....	32	64	119
MECHANICAL POWER TRANSMISSION EQUIPMENT.....	3	19	86
NONELECTRIC MACHINERY, OTHER.....	1,643	1,111	775
ELECTRIC MACHINERY AND APPARATUS.....	1,601	2,178	2,115
ELECTRIC POWER MACHINERY.....	46	17	91
ELECTRIC CIRCUIT APPARATUS.....	65	225	69
INSULATED WIRE AND CABLE.....	2	9	218
RADIO AND TELEVISION BROADCAST EQUIPMENT.....	15	50	5
TELECOMMUNICATIONS APPARATUS, OTHER.....	33	18	31
ELECTROMEDICAL APPARATUS, EXCEPT X-RAY APPARATUS.....	191	35	12
BATTERIES.....	5	2	32
ELECTRON TUBES, PHOTOCELLS, AND SEMICONDUCTORS.....	12	91	253
WAVEFORM MEASURING OR ANALYZING INSTRUMENTS.....	12	106	7
INSTRUMENTS FOR MEASURING OR TESTING ELECTRIC OR ELECTRON- IC CHARACTERISTICS OTHER THAN WAVEFORM OR FREQUENCY.....	217	128	83
NUCLEAR RADIATION DETECTING AND MEASURING INSTRUMENTS....	40	96	41
PHYSICAL PROPERTIES ANALYSIS AND TESTING INSTRUMENTS.....	743	860	466
ELECTRIC INSTRUMENTS FOR MEASURING OR CONTROLLING NONELEC- TRIC QUANTITIES, OTHER.....	75	136	309
ELECTRIC MACHINERY AND APPARATUS, OTHER.....	146	404	498
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT.....	243	2,504	2,652
TRUCKS.....	-	4	379
POWER CRANES AND SHOVELS, WHEEL OR TRUCK MOUNTED.....	-	105	149
SPECIAL PURPOSE VEHICLES, EXCEPT POWER CRANES AND OTHER EXCAVATING OR DRILLING TYPE EQUIPMENT.....	1	341	204
TRUCK AND BUS BODIES.....	-	-	69
PARTS AND ACCESSORIES FOR TRACTORS.....	157	1,782	1,500
PARTS AND ACCESSORIES FOR MOTOR VEHICLES, EXCEPT TRACTORS.	5	106	291
ROAD MOTOR VEHICLES, OTHER.....	1	31	33
TRUCK TRAILERS.....	-	72	14
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT, OTHER.....	79	63	13
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES.....	1,932	4,466	3,291
LIGHTING FIXTURES, LAMPS, AND LANTERNS.....	-	4	286
CLOTHING, EXCEPT OF FUR.....	4 695	652	816
PHOTOGRAPHIC AND MOTION-PICTURE EQUIPMENT, EXCEPT CAMERAS, SOUND EQUIPMENT, AND MOTION-PICTURE PROJECTORS.....	1	187	64
MEDICAL INSTRUMENTS.....	157	331	440
NAVIGATIONAL AND SURVEYING INSTRUMENTS.....	6	5	323
INDUSTRIAL MATERIALS TESTING INSTRUMENTS, NONELECTRIC....	27	5	122
INSTRUMENTS FOR MEASURING VARIABLES OF LIQUIDS OR GASES...	225	27	1
INSTRUMENTS FOR PHYSICAL OR CHEMICAL ANALYSIS.....	196	284	194
PARTS FOR SCIENTIFIC, MEASURING, OR CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS	137	213	99
SCIENTIFIC, MEASURING, AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS, OTHER.	23	91	20
PHOTOGRAPHIC FILM, PLATES, AND PAPER, EXCEPT DEVELOPED MOTION-PICTURE FILM.....	30	78	37
MOTION-PICTURE FILM, EXPOSED AND DEVELOPED.....	107	155	34
RECORDING, DICTATING, AND TRANSCRIBING MACHINES AND PARTS.	20	70	7
PHONOGRAPHS, VIDEOTAPE RECORDERS, PARTS, AND ACCESSORIES..	16	147	50
RECORDING MAGNETIC TAPE AND WIRE.....	65	70	26
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, EXCEPT PHONOGRAPHS.....	10	43	12
BOOKS, PAMPHLETS, MAPS, AND CHARTS.....	19	19	34
NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS, UNBOUND.....	-	3	33
PRINTED MATTER, OTHER.....	16	41	24

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. U.S. Trade With Principal Countries of East Europe and U.S.S.R.:
1972 1973, and January to June 1974—Continued

(THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

COMMODITY	1972	1973	JAN.- JUNE 1974
TRADE WITH POLAND--CONTINUED			
FOAMED PLASTIC PRODUCTS.....	-	9	41
ARTICLES OF ARTIFICIAL PLASTICS, OTHER.....	53	60	447
WORKS OF ART AND COLLECTORS' ITEMS.....	25	1,797	108
JEWELRY AND RELATED ARTICLES OF PRECIOUS METALS.....	-	80	-
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, OTHER.....	104	95	73
OTHER DOMESTIC EXPORTS.....	⁴ 314	1,115	494
UNSPECIFIED COMMODITIES FOR RELIEF.....	109	504	120
REEXPORTS ²	253	676	627
IMPORTS, TOTAL.....	139,172	182,856	120,650
FOOD, BEVERAGES, AND TOBACCO.....	63,099	83,999	48,121
HORSES, LIVE.....	248	214	-
CANNED COOKED HAMS AND SHOULDERS.....	47,513	64,642	36,302
CANNED COOKED PORK, EXCEPT HAMS AND SHOULDERS.....	5,194	6,991	3,845
CHEESE.....	729	1,309	1,220
COD BLOCKS, FROZEN.....	4,479	4,437	2,249
FISH, FRESH OR SIMPLY PREPARED, OTHER.....	559	789	723
FISH IN AIRTIGHT CONTAINERS AND FISH PREPARATIONS.....	468	190	313
CEREALS AND CEREAL PREPARATIONS.....	40	62	56
BLUEBERRIES, FROZEN.....	57	16	-
STRAWBERRIES, FROZEN.....	685	1,547	963
FRUIT AND NUTS, PREPARED OR PRESERVED, OTHER.....	594	675	391
CHICORY ROOTS.....	439	228	114
HOPS.....	-	-	110
FRUIT AND VEGETABLES, OTHER.....	166	362	193
SUGAR CONFECTIONERY AND PREPARATIONS, EXCEPT CHOCOLATE....	295	247	295
CHOCOLATE AND OTHER FOOD PREPARATIONS CONTAINING CHOCOLATE	41	80	35
CARAWAY.....	826	892	400
FISH AND WHALE MEAL AND SCRAP, UNFIT FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION	128	-	-
FOOD, OTHER.....	35	64	59
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES.....	504	734	473
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED.....	(¹)	154	43
CRUDE MATERIALS.....	3,852	4,805	3,203
BUFFALO, CATTLE, AND EQUINE HIDES, UNDRESSED.....	102	-	-
CALF AND KIP SKINS, UNDRESSED.....	-	95	155
WILD PIG AND HOG SKINS, UNDRESSED.....	160	139	(¹)
HIDES AND SKINS, EXCEPT FURSKINS, UNDRESSED, OTHER.....	-	119	-
FOX FUR, EXCEPT SILVER AND BLACK, UNDRESSED.....	1,367	2,318	1,899
MINK FUR, UNDRESSED.....	452	669	461
MARTEN FUR, UNDRESSED.....	6	24	34
FURSKINS, UNDRESSED, OTHER.....	66	104	42
POPPYSEED.....	190	74	138
PULP AND WASTE PAPER.....	15	68	13
MANMADE FIBERS, NONCELLULOSIC, NOT CARDED OR COMBED.....	12	67	38
CLAY AND OTHER REFRACTORY MINERALS.....	468	-	-
CRYOLITE.....	100	-	-
BONES, IVORY, HORNS, AND SIMILAR PRODUCTS.....	70	36	9
BRISTLES.....	314	366	82
FEATHERS AND DOWN, CRUDE.....	514	682	290
PLANTS USED IN PERFUMERY, PHARMACY AND INSECTICIDES, OTHER	9	9	24
MINERAL FUELS AND RELATED MATERIALS.....	170	131	4,168
BITUMINOUS COAL.....	-	115	4,154
PEAT MOSS AND PEAT MOSS FERTILIZER.....	170	17	13
OILS, FATS, AND WAXES.....	249	-	180
RAPESEED OIL.....	249	-	180
CHEMICALS.....	10,475	13,519	9,831
ORGANIC CHEMICALS SUITABLE FOR MEDICINAL USE.....	3,003	2,595	1,587
NITROGENOUS COMPOUNDS.....	41	83	151
ORGANIC CHEMICALS, OTHER.....	1,391	2,275	1,601
METALLIC OXIDES, PIGMENT GRADE.....	26	89	-
CHROME GREEN AND OTHER CHROMIUM OXIDES AND HYDROXIDES.....	400	412	206
SODIUM SILICOFLUORIDE.....	44	102	65

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. U.S. Trade With Principal Countries of East Europe and U.S.S.R.:
1972, 1973, and January to June 1974—Continued

(THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

COMMODITY	1972	1973	JAN.- JUNE 1974
TRADE WITH POLAND--CONTINUED			
INORGANIC CHEMICALS, EXCEPT ELEMENTS, OXIDES, AND HALOGEN SALTS, OTHER.....	133	245	433
SYNTHETIC ORGANIC DYESTUFFS AND COLOR LAKES.....	134	265	128
PIGMENTS, PAINTS, VARNISHES, AND RELATED MATERIALS.....	123	91	59
VITAMINS AND PROVITAMINS IN BULK.....	-	-	152
ANTIBIOTICS IN BULK.....	1,027	2,175	1,353
MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PREPARATIONS IN DOSAGE FORM..	73	-	-
MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS, OTHER.....	56	136	85
ESSENTIAL OILS, PERFUME, AND FLAVOR MATERIALS.....	43	104	93
NITROGENOUS FERTILIZERS AND MATERIALS.....	-	-	219
CARTRIDGES AND SHELLS FOR SMALL ARMS.....	147	207	59
PLASTIC MATERIALS.....	-	(¹)	410
POTATO STARCH AND OTHER STARCHES.....	-	-	65
CASEIN.....	3,367	4,089	2,602
CASEIN MIXTURES, INCLUDING CASEIN GLUE.....	-	46	-
GELATIN, INEDIBLE, AND ANIMAL GLUE.....	469	596	477
CHEMICALS, OTHER.....	-	7	85
MANUFACTURES CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL.....	41,982	50,855	34,545
CALF AND KIP LEATHER.....	-	-	38
PIG AND HOG LEATHER.....	-	2	44
RUBBER TIRES AND TUBES FOR VEHICLES AND AIRCRAFT.....	1	208	1
WOOD MANUFACTURES, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	558	739	380
BUILDING BOARD OF WOOD PULP OR VEGETABLE FIBERS.....	1,033	2,265	1,166
COTTON FABRICS, WOVEN.....	512	526	199
WOOL AND FINE HAIR FABRICS, WOVEN.....	44	625	24
NONCELLULOSIC MANMADE FIBER FABRICS, WOVEN.....	34	286	244
CELLULOSIC FIBER FABRICS, WOVEN, AND MANMADE PILE FABRICS..	235	217	24
FABRICS OF VEGETABLE TEXTILE FIBERS EXCEPT COTTON AND JUTE	3,483	3,999	2,478
TEXTILE FABRICS, WOVEN, EXCEPT COTTON, OTHER.....	34	52	37
FELT AND FELT ARTICLES.....	-	231	94
COATED OR IMPREGNATED TEXTILE FABRICS AND PRODUCTS.....	130	14	15
MADE-UP TEXTILE ARTICLES.....	1,811	2,319	1,281
CARPETS, CARPETING, AND RUGS.....	58	94	71
TAPESTRIES, HANDWOVEN OR NEEDLEWORKED.....	45	43	14
TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, AND RELATED PRODUCTS, OTHER.....	32	8	8
DRAWN OR BLOWN GLASS, UNWORKED.....	1,246	1,383	324
CAST OR ROLLED GLASS, UNWORKED.....	169	100	30
LAMINATED OR TOUGHENED GLASS.....	342	274	193
GLASS, OTHER.....	172	37	143
GLASSWARE.....	1,833	1,976	1,273
POTTERY.....	736	206	353
FERROSILICON.....	-	-	187
WIRE ROD OF IRON OR STEEL.....	2,008	3,009	2,888
BAR OF IRON OR STEEL.....	3,189	737	490
ANGLES, SHAPES, AND SECTIONS OF IRON OR STEEL.....	500	49	-
IRON OR STEEL PLATES AND SHEETS.....	9,248	6,308	4,512
IRON OR STEEL HOOP AND STRIP.....	-	13	536
IRON OR STEEL WIRE, EXCEPT FLAT OR INSULATED ELECTRIC WIRE	578	984	785
IRON OR STEEL TUBES, PIPES, AND FITTINGS.....	1,900	1,330	355
COPPER AND COPPER ALLOYS, UNWROUGHT.....	-	1,140	3,391
ALUMINUM, UNWROUGHT, NOT ALLOYED.....	192	-	-
ALUMINUM, UNWROUGHT, ALLOYED.....	-	59	-
ZINC, UNWROUGHT, NOT ALLOYED.....	1,514	9,279	5,171
CADMIUM, UNWROUGHT, NOT ALLOYED.....	-	-	26
WIRE CABLES, ROPES, AND SIMILAR ARTICLES, NOT INSULATED..	4	24	67
BARBED WIRE.....	1,470	1,237	1,050
WIRE NAILS AND BRADS OF IRON OR STEEL.....	6,002	6,754	3,954
NAILS, SCREWS, AND SIMILAR ARTICLES OF IRON OR STEEL, OTHER THAN WIRE NAILS AND BRADS.....	799	1,227	1,083
HAND TOOLS AND TOOLS FOR MACHINES.....	1,192	1,942	1,212
CUTLERY AND TABLE FLATWARE.....	224	482	188
DOMESTIC STOVES, OVENS, AND SPACE HEATERS, NONELECTRIC...	79	80	14
DOMESTIC UTENSILS OF BASE METALS.....	506	446	66
ANCHORS, GRAPNELS, AND PARTS OF IRON OR STEEL.....	-	-	52
METAL MANUFACTURES, OTHER.....	40	107	56
MANUFACTURES CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL, OTHER.....	28	45	26
NONELECTRIC MACHINERY.....	1,015	2,919	3,369
OFFICE MACHINES.....	-	9	58

See footnotes at end of table.

60 QUARTERLY REPORT UNDER EXPORT ADMINISTRATION ACT

Table 5. U.S. Trade With Principal Countries of East Europe and U.S.S.R.:
1972, 1973, and January to June 1974—Continued

(THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

COMMODITY	1972	1973	JAN.- JUNE 1974
TRADE WITH POLAND--CONTINUED			
MILLING MACHINES, METALWORKING.....	17	96	14
BORING MACHINES AND VERTICAL TURRET LATHES, METALWORKING..	2	85	408
LATHES, METAL CUTTING, EXCEPT VERTICAL TURRET LATHES.....	429	1,446	1,642
GRINDING MACHINES, METALWORKING.....	-	38	8
METALWORKING MACHINERY OTHER THAN MACHINE TOOLS.....	110	219	555
METALWORKING MACHINERY, OTHER.....	10	5	87
DOMESTIC APPLIANCES, NONELECTRIC.....	58	38	23
MACHINE TOOL PARTS AND ACCESSORIES, METALWORKING.....	122	453	221
BALL AND ROLLER BEARINGS.....	27	40	121
MACHINES FOR MOLDING OR FORMING RUBBER OR PLASTIC ARTICLES	-	51	-
TAPS, VALVES, AND SIMILAR APPLIANCES.....	68	26	-
NONELECTRIC MACHINERY, OTHER.....	170	414	233
ELECTRIC MACHINERY AND APPARATUS.....	169	114	112
ELECTRIC POWER MACHINERY AND SWITCHGEAR.....	19	88	26
TELECOMMUNICATIONS APPARATUS.....	30	-	-
ELECTRIC LAMPS.....	101	-	12
ELECTRICAL CARBONS.....	-	-	44
ELECTRIC MACHINERY AND APPARATUS, OTHER.....	18	26	29
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT.....	2,530	4,204	2,700
PASSENGER CARS.....	1,143	2,397	1,815
MOTOR VEHICLE AND TRACTOR PARTS AND ACCESSORIES.....	81	86	41
BICYCLES.....	1,275	1,693	829
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT, OTHER.....	31	28	15
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES.....	15,430	21,890	14,290
LIGHTING FIXTURES, LAMPS, AND LANTERNS.....	219	135	76
BENTWOOD FURNITURE AND PARTS.....	2,113	3,262	2,418
CHAIRS OF WOOD, OTHER THAN OF BENTWOOD.....	256	400	342
FURNITURE, OTHER.....	1,240	1,514	561
TRAVEL GOODS, HANDBAGS, AND OTHER PERSONAL GOODS.....	557	549	156
HEADWEAR OF FELT AND FUR FELT.....	-	89	4
FUR CLOTHING AND OTHER FUR ARTICLES.....	332	253	37
CLOTHING, OTHER.....	4,295	7,483	5,478
FOOTWEAR.....	2,671	4,306	2,943
MICROSCOPES, BINOCULARS, AND OTHER OPTICAL APPLIANCES.....	18	41	36
MEDICAL INSTRUMENTS, NONELECTRIC.....	37	34	9
SCIENTIFIC, MEASURING, AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS, OTHER.	119	215	339
MOTION-PICTURE FILM, EXPOSED, EXCEPT UNDEVELOPED NEWSREEL.	38	14	24
PHONOGRAPH RECORDS AND OTHER SOUND RECORDING MEDIA.....	33	46	17
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS AND SOUND REPRODUCERS, OTHER.....	18	10	25
PRINTED MATTER.....	91	50	28
DOLLS.....	77	71	53
GLASS CHRISTMAS ORNAMENTS.....	622	596	329
TOYS, GAMES, AND SPORTING GOODS, OTHER.....	190	305	94
WORKS OF ART.....	50	62	81
STAMPS.....	252	103	36
BASKETS, HANDBAGS, AND OTHER PLAITING MATERIAL ARTICLES...	1,930	1,992	966
BROOMS AND BRUSHES.....	234	171	94
CANDLES AND TAPERS.....	8	131	128
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, OTHER.....	30	57	19
OTHER IMPORTS ^a	201	419	132
RETURNED GOODS.....	22	157	44
ARTICLES FOR EXHIBITION.....	-	130	-
TRADE WITH ROMANIA			
EXPORTS, TOTAL.....	69,428	116,614	159,144
FOOD, BEVERAGES, AND TOBACCO.....	16,622	38,203	29,802
WHEAT.....	1,440	-	-
BARLEY.....	-	2,672	-
CORN.....	9,621	4,119	6,150
RYE.....	-	1,294	-
SOYBEAN OILCAKE AND MEAL.....	5,513	28,449	23,535
FEEDSTUFFS FOR ANIMALS, OTHER.....	-	1,670	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. U.S. Trade With Principal Countries of East Europe and U.S.S.R.:
1972, 1973, and January to June 1974—Continued

(THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

COMMODITY	1972	1973	JAN.- JUNE 1974
TRADE WITH ROMANIA--CONTINUED			
CRUDE MATERIALS.....	32,532	40,586	53,289
CATTLE HIDES, UNDRESSED.....	19,617	18,103	12,109
CALF AND KIP SKINS, UNDRESSED.....	182	-	37
SOYBEANS.....	1	5,745	-
WOOD, ROUGH, SHAPED, OR SIMPLY WORKED.....	81	198	181
WOODPULP, CHEMICAL, DISSOLVING GRADES.....	1,497	3,383	1,332
COTTON, RAW, EXCEPT LINTERS.....	7,387	11,604	38,724
NATURAL PHOSPHATES.....	2,770	1,249	677
ASBESTOS.....	-	103	67
SEEDS FOR PLANTING.....	985	171	106
MINERAL FUELS AND RELATED MATERIALS.....	1,329	5,894	3,644
BITUMINOUS COAL.....	-	5,879	3,642
COKE OF COAL, LIGNITE, OR PEAT.....	1,313	-	-
CHEMICALS.....	911	5,691	4,667
COAL-TAR AND OTHER CYCLIC INTERMEDIATES, EXCEPT BENZENE...	3	1,085	1,023
PESTICIDES AND SYNTHETIC ORGANIC AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS...	-	1,633	304
ORGANIC ACIDS AND ANHYDRIDES.....	-	-	991
CARBON BLACK.....	-	87	127
CHEMICAL ELEMENTS AND INORGANIC OXIDES AND HALOGEN SALTS..	51	77	22
INORGANIC CHEMICALS, EXCEPT ELEMENTS, OXIDES, AND HALOGEN SALTS.....	-	609	15
POLYMERIZATION PLASTIC MATERIALS.....	6	62	485
INSECTICIDES, FUNGICIDES, HERBICIDES, AND DISINFECTANTS...	9	34	122
PREPARED MORDANTS, SIZES, AND DRESSINGS.....	-	-	216
CATALYSTS, COMPOUND.....	559	730	1,048
CHEMICALS, OTHER.....	283	1,374	314
MANUFACTURES CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL.....	5,814	4,952	6,629
TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, AND RELATED PRODUCTS.....	30	109	48
GLASS.....	196	196	144
NONMETALLIC MINERAL MANUFACTURES AND GEMS, OTHER.....	226	96	94
IRON OR STEEL PLATES AND SHEETS, UNCOATED.....	194	-	-
TIN PLATE AND TIN COATED SHEET.....	2,208	3,691	4,232
IRON OR STEEL PLATES AND SHEETS, COATED, EXCEPT TIN PLATE.	65	586	1,564
OIL PIPE OF IRON OR STEEL.....	2,602	-	36
IRON OR STEEL TUBES, PIPES, AND FITTINGS, OTHER.....	118	-	1
COPPER AND COPPER ALLOYS.....	61	90	180
COBALT AND COBALT ALLOYS.....	-	-	125
METAL MANUFACTURES.....	60	140	65
MANUFACTURES CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL, OTHER.....	54	43	140
NONELECTRIC MACHINERY.....	8,310	18,410	9,786
AIRCRAFT ENGINES AND PARTS.....	190	86	1,537
INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINES, NOT FOR AIRCRAFT.....	14	153	30
GAS TURBINES, NOT FOR AIRCRAFT.....	-	148	-
POWER GENERATING MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRIC, OTHER.....	219	60	99
ELECTRONIC COMPUTERS, INCLUDING PROCESS CONTROL COMPUTERS.	17	1,277	-
PARTS FOR ELECTRONIC DATA PROCESSING MACHINES.....	76	58	146
OFFICE MACHINES, OTHER.....	13	21	131
DRILLING MACHINES, METALWORKING.....	130	-	-
GRINDING AND POLISHING MACHINES, METALWORKING.....	398	62	-
ROLLING MILLS AND PARTS, METALWORKING.....	1,025	67	188
METALWORKING MACHINERY, OTHER.....	42	457	54
YARN PREPARATION, WEAVING, AND KNITTING MACHINES.....	34	121	-
FOOD PROCESSING MACHINERY, EXCEPT FOR GRAIN MILLING.....	309	1	17
POWER CRANES, DRAGLINES, AND SHOVELS, EXCAVATOR TYPE.....	242	135	42
CONSTRUCTION, EXCAVATING, AND MAINTENANCE MACHINERY, OTHER THAN ROAD ROLLERS, BORING, OR CRANE-TYPE MACHINES.....	455	111	110
GAS GENERATORS.....	197	324	-
FURNACES, BURNERS, OVENS, AND KILNS, EXCEPT METALWORKING..	44	204	29
MACHINES FOR TREATING NONFOOD MATERIALS WITH HEAT OR COLD.	7	1,273	1,607
AIR AND GAS COMPRESSORS, EXCEPT REFRIGERATION TYPE.....	1,371	8,612	47
FILTERING, PURIFYING, AND SEPARATING MACHINERY.....	36	614	21
LIFTING AND LOADING EQUIPMENT, OTHER THAN OIL AND GAS FIELD EQUIPMENT OR UNDERGROUND LOADERS FOR MINING.....	525	1,444	126
CALENDERING AND SIMILAR ROLLING MACHINES.....	-	-	279
BOTTLING, PACKAGING, AND WRAPPING MACHINERY.....	-	245	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. U.S. Trade With Principal Countries of East Europe and U.S.S.R.:
1972, 1973, and January to June 1974—Continued

(THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

COMMODITY	1972	1973	JAN.- JUNE 1974
TRADE WITH ROMANIA--CONTINUED			
BALL AND ROLLER BEARINGS.....	166	178	20
CONCRETE AND BITUMINOUS PAVERS, FINISHERS, AND SPREADERS..	580	-	-
RUBBER EXTRUDING, TIRE, AND RUBBER PROCESSING MACHINERY...	739	1	4,855
METAL TREATING AND METAL POWDER MOLDING MACHINES.....	641	34	2
TAPS, VALVES, AND SIMILAR APPLIANCES.....	183	608	17
NONELECTRIC MACHINERY, OTHER.....	656	2,116	428
ELECTRIC MACHINERY AND APPARATUS.....	1,055	1,491	1,311
ELECTRICAL INSULATING EQUIPMENT.....	-	126	-
RADIO AND TELEVISION BROADCAST EQUIPMENT.....	14	132	6
ELECTRONIC NAVIGATIONAL AIDS.....	103	282	11
X-RAY AND RADIOLOGICAL APPARATUS.....	-	-	87
ELECTRON TUBES, PHOTOCELLS, AND SEMICONDUCTORS.....	83	133	140
INSTRUMENTS FOR MEASURING OR TESTING ELECTRIC OR ELECTRON- IC CHARACTERISTICS OTHER THAN WAVEFORM OR FREQUENCY.....	25	59	116
GEOPHYSICAL AND MINERAL PROSPECTING INSTRUMENTS.....	238	7	265
PHYSICAL PROPERTIES ANALYSIS AND TESTING INSTRUMENTS.....	206	183	108
ELECTRIC INSTRUMENTS FOR MEASURING OR CONTROLLING NONELEC- TRIC QUANTITIES, OTHER.....	47	217	51
ELECTRIC MACHINERY AND APPARATUS, OTHER.....	339	352	527
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT.....	1,573	508	48,313
POWER CRANES AND SHOVELS, WHEEL OR TRUCK MOUNTED.....	1,384	45	936
TRUCKS WITH DRILLING EQUIPMENT.....	153	-	-
AIRCRAFT, HEAVIER THAN AIR.....	-	-	44,486
AIRCRAFT PARTS AND ACCESSORIES.....	16	414	2,769
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT, OTHER.....	20	48	121
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES.....	791	633	837
DRAWING, MEASURING, AND CHECKING INSTRUMENTS.....	29	7	121
PARTS FOR SCIENTIFIC, MEASURING, OR CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS	225	112	108
SCIENTIFIC, MEASURING, AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS, OTHER.	229	191	186
PHOTOGRAPHIC FILM, PLATES, AND PAPER, EXCEPT DEVELOPED MOTION-PICTURE FILM.....	46	43	145
RECORDING MAGNETIC TAPE AND WIRE.....	119	2	2
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, OTHER.....	143	278	275
OTHER DOMESTIC EXPORTS.....	114	160	225
REEXPORTS ²	377	87	641
IMPORTS, TOTAL.....	31,487	55,936	90,503
FOOD, BEVERAGES, AND TOBACCO.....	4,929	7,758	6,566
CANNED COOKED HAMS AND SHOULDERS.....	2,589	5,486	4,598
CANNED COOKED PORK, EXCEPT HAMS AND SHOULDERS.....	256	832	933
CHEESE.....	781	753	372
COD BLOCKS, FROZEN.....	208	20	-
FISH, FRESH OR SIMPLY PREPARED, OTHER.....	420	166	177
CEREALS AND CEREAL PREPARATIONS.....	455	-	-
FRUIT, DRIED.....	9	309	-
FRUIT AND VEGETABLES, OTHER.....	10	4	146
CORIANDER.....	116	118	79
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES.....	49	36	232
CRUDE MATERIALS.....	1,101	991	486
MINK FUR, UNDRESSED.....	-	157	45
POPPYSEED.....	487	241	152
MANMADE FIBER WASTE.....	-	-	69
WASTE MATERIALS FROM TEXTILE FABRICS.....	59	69	-
FEATHERS AND DOWN, CRUDE.....	504	353	138
SEEDS FOR PLANTING.....	6	141	23
CRUDE MATERIALS, OTHER.....	45	30	59
MINERAL FUELS AND RELATED MATERIALS.....	8,753	15,763	64,791
PETROLEUM, CRUDE AND PARTLY REFINED.....	-	-	7,466
GASOLINE AND MOTOR FUELS, EXCEPT JET FUEL.....	-	7,288	39,007
DISTILLATE FUEL OILS.....	6,874	6,145	5,862
RESIDUAL FUEL OILS.....	1,879	2,330	12,456

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. U.S. Trade With Principal Countries of East Europe and U.S.S.R.:
1972, 1973, and January to June 1974—Continued

(THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

COMMODITY	1972	1973	JAN.- JUNE 1974
TRADE WITH ROMANIA--CONTINUED			
CHEMICALS.....	443	548	1,889
BENZENE.....	67	-	-
TOLUENE.....	225	-	-
XYLENE.....	140	481	-
ORGANIC CHEMICALS SUITABLE FOR MEDICINAL USE.....	-	-	68
INORGANIC CHEMICALS, EXCEPT ELEMENTS, OXIDES, AND HALOGEN SALTS.....	-	35	1,090
NITROGENOUS FERTILIZERS AND MATERIALS.....	-	-	697
MANUFACTURES CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL.....	6,474	7,285	1,942
WOOD MANUFACTURES, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	145	65	117
COTTON FABRICS, WOVEN.....	497	499	142
FABRICS OF VEGETABLE TEXTILE FIBERS EXCEPT COTTON AND JUTE MADE-UP TEXTILE ARTICLES.....	94	40	(1)
75	60	3	
CARPETS, CARPETING, AND RUGS.....	67	52	37
DRAWN OR BLOWN GLASS, UNWORKED.....	2,929	3,750	730
CAST OR ROLLED GLASS, UNWORKED.....	6	46	6
LAMINATED OR TOUGHENED GLASS.....	3	73	19
GLASSWARE.....	951	1,449	655
POTTERY.....	17	40	15
IRON OR STEEL PLATES AND SHEETS.....	38	1,171	-
ALUMINUM, UNWROUGHT, NOT ALLOYED.....	-	-	167
ZINC, UNWROUGHT, NOT ALLOYED.....	1,603	-	-
MANUFACTURES CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL, OTHER.....	49	40	53
NONELECTRIC MACHINERY.....	2,145	5,724	3,024
WHEEL TRACTORS, EXCEPT GARDEN, SUITABLE FOR AGRICULTURE... TRACTORS, EXCEPT WHEEL TRACTORS FOR AGRICULTURE.....	1,720	5,161	2,624
266	474	10	
BORING MACHINES AND VERTICAL TURRET LATHES, METALWORKING... PUMPS, COMPRESSORS, CENTRIFUGES AND FILTERING MACHINERY...	73	22	300
45	17	37	
NONELECTRIC MACHINERY, OTHER.....	41	52	52
ELECTRIC MACHINERY AND APPARATUS.....	7	29	25
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT.....	395	505	296
MOTOR VEHICLE AND TRACTOR PARTS AND ACCESSORIES.....	72	129	183
BICYCLES.....	321	376	111
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES.....	7,160	16,980	11,353
BENTWOOD FURNITURE AND PARTS.....	314	554	319
CHAIRS OF WOOD, OTHER THAN OF BENTWOOD.....	800	421	121
FURNITURE, OTHER.....	405	548	455
CLOTHING.....	1,837	6,557	3,251
FOOTWEAR.....	3,458	8,410	7,048
PRINTED MATTER.....	28	46	41
TOYS, GAMES, AND SPORTING GOODS.....	10	95	-
WORKS OF ART.....	27	63	12
STAMPS.....	112	59	26
BASKETS, HANDBAGS, AND OTHER PLAITING MATERIAL ARTICLES... MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, OTHER.....	105	179	44
64	46	35	
OTHER IMPORTS ³	81	353	132
RETURNED GOODS.....	38	251	53
TRADE WITH U.S.S.R.			
EXPORTS, TOTAL.....	542,214	1,194,651	316,524
FOOD, BEVERAGES, AND TOBACCO.....	365,767	842,226	173,314
LIVE CATTLE.....	181	-	-
WHEAT.....	154,834	555,613	68,068
BARLEY.....	30,762	858	-
CORN.....	166,262	238,065	89,942
RYE.....	-	41,957	9,374
OATS.....	12,102	-	-
GRAIN SORGHUMS.....	3	303	518
CITRUS FRUIT, FRESH.....	-	1,096	661

See footnotes at end of table.

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Table 5. U.S. Trade With Principal Countries of East Europe and U.S.S.R.:
1972, 1973, and January to June 1974—Continued

(THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

COMMODITY	1972	1973	JAN.- JUNE 1974
TRADE WITH U.S.S.R.--CONTINUED			
NUTS, EDIBLE, EXCEPT OIL NUTS.....	1,063	1,672	2,169
HOPS.....	-	1,941	1,955
SUGARS, SIRUPS, AND MOLASSES, EXCEPT CANE AND BEET SUGAR..	-	325	53
FOOD, OTHER.....	1	10	55
CIGARETTES.....	522	387	516
CRUDE MATERIALS.....	71,456	77,568	7,806
CATTLE HIDES, UNDRESSED.....	9,557	1,108	3,203
CALF AND KIP SKINS, UNDRESSED.....	744	-	31
SHEEP AND LAMB SKINS, UNDRESSED.....	-	-	1,155
SOYBEANS.....	52,561	71,959	-
COTTONSEED.....	-	115	-
RUBBER, SYNTHETIC.....	-	-	480
WOODPULP, CHEMICAL, DISSOLVING GRADES.....	8,027	3,328	1,108
MANMADE FIBERS, NONCELLULOSIC.....	496	749	991
TEXTILE FIBERS AND WASTE, OTHER.....	3	-	42
NATURAL ABRASIVES, EXCEPT INDUSTRIAL DIAMONDS.....	-	200	-
CLAY AND OTHER REFRACTORY MINERALS.....	43	67	310
SEEDS FOR PLANTING.....	-	43	15
CRUDE MATERIALS, OTHER.....	26	1	472
MINERAL FUELS AND RELATED MATERIALS.....	-	26	536
LUBRICATING OILS AND GREASES.....	-	1	310
PITCH, PETROLEUM COKE, AND BITUMENS.....	-	19	223
OILS, FATS, AND WAXES.....	1,701	5,586	-
LINSEED OIL.....	1,700	5,586	-
CHEMICALS.....	20,976	16,785	11,110
COAL-TAR AND OTHER CYCLIC INTERMEDIATES, EXCEPT BENZENE...	288	344	351
SYNTHETIC ORGANIC MEDICINAL CHEMICALS IN BULK.....	127	44	23
RUBBER COMPOUNDING CHEMICALS.....	5	218	30
PLASTICIZERS.....	306	-	-
PESTICIDES AND SYNTHETIC ORGANIC AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS...	154	1,092	165
ALCOHOLS AND POLYHYDRIC ALCOHOLS.....	376	77	639
ORGANIC CHEMICALS, OTHER.....	1,494	2,526	2,832
HALOGEN AND SULFUR COMPOUNDS OF NONMETALS OR METALLOIDS...	603	109	168
METALLIC OXIDES, PIGMENT GRADE.....	172	-	606
OXIDES AND HYDROXIDES OF STRONTIUM, BARIUM, OR MAGNESIUM..	961	880	43
ALUMINUM OXIDE.....	12,835	2,800	215
CHEMICAL ELEMENTS AND INORGANIC OXIDES AND HALOGEN			
SALTS, OTHER.....	158	133	966
ALUMINUM SULFATE AND OTHER ALUMINUM COMPOUNDS.....	-	1,418	55
SODIUM AND POTASSIUM COMPOUNDS.....	526	319	-
INORGANIC CHEMICALS, EXCEPT ELEMENTS, OXIDES, AND HALOGEN			
SALTS, OTHER.....	14	9	43
PIGMENTS, PAINTS, AND RELATED MATERIALS.....	262	524	361
VITAMINS AND PROVITAMINES IN BULK.....	167	-	-
HORMONES IN BULK.....	-	29	-
GLYCOSIDES, GLANDS, AND VACCINES IN BULK.....	104	517	338
VITAMINS AND FISH LIVER OILS, FOR RETAIL.....	-	84	2
MEDICINAL PREPARATIONS, OTHER THAN VITAMINS FOR RETAIL...	399	425	512
SURFACE ACTIVE AGENTS, DETERGENTS AND WASHING PREPARATIONS	54	45	-
POLISHING, CLEANSING, DRESSING, AND FINISHING PREPARATIONS	-	-	32
CONDENSATION PLASTIC MATERIALS.....	12	44	121
POLYMERIZATION PLASTIC MATERIALS.....	269	1,518	1,083
VULCANIZED FIBER AND CELLULOSIC PLASTIC MATERIALS.....	341	1,805	969
PLASTIC MATERIALS, OTHER.....	3	65	-
INSECTICIDES, FUNGICIDES, HERBICIDES, AND DISINFECTANTS...	1,275	591	822
STARCHES, ALBUMINOIDS, AND GLUES.....	-	76	-
ANTIKNOCK PREPARATIONS AND OTHER PREPARED ADDITIVES.....	-	11	632
PREPARED CULTURE MEDIA.....	43	61	56
CATALYSTS, COMPOUND.....	-	155	-
CHEMICALS, OTHER.....	28	866	46
MANUFACTURES CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL.....	10,253	34,653	13,685
LEATHER, CATTLE HIDE AND KIP SIDE.....	1,388	3,606	-
PATENT LEATHER, PARCHMENT-DRESSED, AND METALLIZED LEATHER.	99	-	-
LEATHER, OTHER.....	64	193	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. U.S. Trade With Principal Countries of East Europe and U.S.S.R.:
1972, 1973, and January to June 1974—Continued

(THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

COMMODITY	1972	1973	JAN.- JUNE 1974
TRADE WITH U.S.S.R.--CONTINUED			
RUBBER MATERIALS.....	310	719	354
RUBBER MANUFACTURES, FINISHED.....	1,574	4,183	3,289
PAPER AND PAPERBOARD.....	27	73	72
PAPER, PAPER PULP, AND PAPERBOARD ARTICLES.....	13	5	42
YARN AND THREAD OF MANMADE FIBERS, OTHER THAN RAYON OR ACETATE SPUN YARN.....	4,268	8,848	2,457
TEXTILE FABRICS, WOVEN.....	17	21	19
COATED OR IMPREGNATED TEXTILE FABRICS AND PRODUCTS.....	667	1,704	-
WADDING, WICKS, AND TEXTILE FABRICS FOR INDUSTRIAL USE....	-	-	144
REFRACTORY BRICK AND REFRACTORY CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS....	584	60	845
ABRASIVE CLOTHS AND PAPERS AND SIMILAR ARTICLES.....	17	-	153
REFRACTORY PRODUCTS, EXCEPT CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS.....	487	-	4
NONMETALLIC MINERAL MANUFACTURES AND GEMS, OTHER.....	52	29	45
IRON OR STEEL PLATES AND SHEETS, UNCOATED.....	-	5,066	4,950
IRON OR STEEL PLATES AND SHEETS, COATED, EXCEPT TIN PLATE.	-	146	445
IRON OR STEEL HOOP AND STRIP.....	91	57	-
OIL PIPE OF IRON OR STEEL.....	-	5,089	91
IRON OR STEEL PIPES AND TUBES, OTHER THAN CAST IRON PIPE OR OIL PIPE.....	-	3,546	2
IRON OR STEEL CASTINGS AND FORGINGS, ROUGH.....	83	4	-
TUNGSTEN AND TUNGSTEN ALLOYS.....	80	63	1
IRON AND STEEL STRUCTURES AND FINISHED PARTS.....	-	372	-
METAL CONTAINERS FOR STORAGE OR MANUFACTURING USE.....	-	123	-
HANDTOOLS AND TOOLS FOR MACHINES.....	326	685	742
SAFES, STRONGBOXES, AND SIMILAR ARTICLES OF BASE METALS...	9	26	-
MANUFACTURES CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL, OTHER.....	98	34	30
NONELECTRIC MACHINERY.....			
STEAM ENGINES, TURBINES, AND PARTS.....	53,481	181,853	85,619
INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINES, NOT FOR AIRCRAFT.....	-	23	-
GAS TURBINES, NOT FOR AIRCRAFT.....	36	136	306
AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY FOR PLANTING AND CULTIVATING.....	3	618	5,023
HARVESTING MACHINES.....	43	26	42
MACHINERY FOR MOWING, HAYING, AND CROP PREPARATION.....	190	251	-
WHEEL TRACTORS.....	26	74	59
TRACKLAYING TRACTORS.....	142	194	42
AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY AND APPLIANCES, OTHER.....	1,276	26,570	-
TYPEWRITERS.....	-	655	60
ELECTRONIC COMPUTERS, INCLUDING PROCESS CONTROL COMPUTERS.	8	-	222
CALCULATING AND SIMILAR MACHINES, EXCEPT ELECTRONIC.....	3,420	1,919	-
STATISTICAL MACHINES USED WITH PUNCHED CARDS OR TAPE.....	18	5	38
PARTS FOR ELECTRONIC DATA PROCESSING MACHINES.....	35	366	2,026
PARTS FOR OFFICE MACHINES OTHER THAN ELECTRONIC COMPUTERS.	655	1,577	434
OFFICE MACHINES, OTHER.....	40	137	98
DRILLING MACHINES, METALWORKING.....	6	24	16
GEAR CUTTING MACHINES, METALWORKING.....	70	140	-
GRINDING AND POLISHING MACHINES, METALWORKING.....	13,202	3,990	-
LATHES, METALWORKING, EXCEPT VERTICAL TURRET LATHES.....	513	6,758	4,908
MILLING MACHINES, METALWORKING.....	-	78	134
BENDING AND FORMING MACHINES, METALWORKING.....	-	567	420
PRESSES, METALWORKING.....	301	-	926
CONVERTERS, MOLDS, AND CASTING MACHINES, METALWORKING....	788	18	802
ROLLING MILLS AND PARTS, METALWORKING.....	217	130	468
METALWORKING MACHINERY, OTHER.....	5	1,896	-
TEXTILE FIBER PROCESSING MACHINES, OTHER THAN EXTRUDERS...	5,074	18,957	19,335
YARN PREPARATION, WEAVING, AND KNITTING MACHINES.....	-	-	68
FELT MAKING AND FINISHING MACHINERY AND PARTS.....	-	961	2,316
AUXILIARY MACHINES AND PARTS FOR TEXTILE MACHINERY.....	-	-	751
LAUNDRY AND DRYCLEANING EQUIPMENT, COMMERCIAL.....	304	152	380
LEATHER WORKING AND SHOE MACHINERY, EXCEPT SEWING MACHINES	117	39	148
PAPERMILL AND PULPMILL MACHINERY.....	-	2	93
PAPER CUTTING AND PAPER PRODUCTS MANUFACTURING MACHINERY..	-	26	148
PRINTING MACHINERY.....	12	40	-
FOOD PROCESSING MACHINERY, EXCEPT FOR GRAIN MILLING.....	313	119	5
POWER CRANES, DRAGLINES, AND SHOVELS, EXCAVATOR TYPE.....	22	112	4
CONSTRUCTION, EXCAVATING, AND MAINTENANCE MACHINERY, OTHER THAN ROAD ROLLERS, BORING, OR CRANE-TYPE MACHINES.....	-	76	-
BORING, MINING, AND WELL-DRILLING MACHINERY.....	1,792	1,049	35
MINERAL CRUSHING, SORTING, MIXING, AND SIMILAR MACHINES...	2,071	470	49
GLASSWORKING MACHINERY.....	150	622	6,465
	695	32	6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. U.S. Trade With Principal Countries of East Europe and U.S.S.R.:
1972, 1973, and January to June 1974—Continued

(THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

COMMODITY	1972	1973	JAN.- JUNE 1974
TRADE WITH U.S.S.R.--CONTINUED			
GAS GENERATORS.....	-	-	308
AIR CONDITIONERS, SELF-CONTAINED.....	13	42	1
FURNACES, BURNERS, OVENS, AND KILNS, EXCEPT METALWORKING..	91	53	175
METAL PROCESSING FURNACES AND OVENS.....	1	2,975	830
REFRIGERATORS AND REFRIGERATING EQUIPMENT, EXCEPT DOMESTIC	43	207	88
MACHINES FOR TREATING FOODS WITH HEAT OR COLD.....	12	41	-
MACHINES FOR TREATING NONFOOD MATERIALS WITH HEAT OR COLD.	77	444	18
PUMPS FOR LIQUIDS.....	176	18,644	5,914
VACUUM PUMPS AND AIR PUMPS.....	86	27	1
AIR AND GAS COMPRESSORS, EXCEPT REFRIGERATION TYPE.....	4,187	6,785	20,714
COMPRESSORS, REFRIGERATION AND AIRCONDITIONING TYPE.....	274	80	-
FILTERING, PURIFYING, AND SEPARATING MACHINERY.....	515	672	336
UNDERGROUND LOADERS FOR MINING.....	65	24	-
OIL AND GAS FIELD LIFTING AND LOADING EQUIPMENT.....	1,333	7,770	11
LIFTING AND LOADING EQUIPMENT, OTHER THAN OIL AND GAS			
FIELD EQUIPMENT OR UNDERGROUND LOADERS FOR MINING.....	3,799	57,880	7,843
INDUSTRIAL TRUCKS AND SIMILAR HANDLING EQUIPMENT.....	216	17	85
MACHINE TOOLS, PARTS, AND ACCESSORIES, MINERAL WORKING....	203	17	618
MACHINE TOOLS, PARTS, AND ACCESSORIES, WOODWORKING.....	-	69	-
MOTORIZED HANDTOOLS AND PARTS, NONELECTRIC.....	19	38	102
MACHINE TOOL PARTS AND ACCESSORIES, METALWORKING.....	1,269	1,466	823
CALENDERING AND SIMILAR ROLLING MACHINES.....	69	-	-
BOTTLING, PACKAGING, AND WRAPPING MACHINERY.....	55	366	26
WEIGHING MACHINES AND ACCESSORIES.....	-	25	-
SPRAYERS AND SPRAYING EQUIPMENT.....	457	654	279
BALL AND ROLLER BEARINGS.....	82	223	153
VEGETABLE-OIL MILL MACHINERY.....	72	-	-
PLASTICS WORKING MACHINERY.....	2	427	143
RUBBER EXTRUDING, TIRE, AND RUBBER PROCESSING MACHINERY...	2,532	10,538	95
METAL TREATING AND METAL POWDER MOLDING MACHINES.....	-	220	197
TAPS, VALVES, AND SIMILAR APPLIANCES.....	235	221	2
NONELECTRIC MACHINERY, OTHER.....	6,054	3,119	1,030
ELECTRIC MACHINERY AND APPARATUS.....	7,228	14,474	11,790
ELECTRIC POWER MACHINERY.....	338	80	700
ELECTRIC CIRCUIT APPARATUS.....	88	251	30
INSULATED WIRE AND CABLE.....	502	532	146
TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH WIRE EQUIPMENT.....	2	25	87
RADIO AND TELEVISION BROADCAST EQUIPMENT.....	20	113	4
INTERCOMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT EXCEPT TELEPHONE OR TELEGRAPH	-	1	957
ELECTRONIC NAVIGATIONAL AIDS.....	150	326	54
ELECTRONIC SEARCH AND DETECTION APPARATUS, INCLUDING RADAR	39	24	-
TELECOMMUNICATIONS APPARATUS, OTHER.....	57	16	114
ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS, HOUSEHOLD TYPE.....	3	22	39
ELECTROMEDICAL APPARATUS, EXCEPT X-RAY APPARATUS.....	187	563	276
X-RAY AND RADIOLOGICAL APPARATUS.....	102	41	404
ELECTRIC FILAMENT, DISCHARGE, AND OTHER LAMPS.....	15	12	43
ELECTRON TUBES, PHOTOCELLS, AND SEMICONDUCTORS.....	46	43	22
WAVEFORM MEASURING OR ANALYZING INSTRUMENTS.....	121	141	104
FREQUENCY MEASURING INSTRUMENTS.....	84	76	143
INSTRUMENTS FOR MEASURING OR TESTING ELECTRIC OR ELECTRON-			
IC CHARACTERISTICS OTHER THAN WAVEFORM OR FREQUENCY.....	113	300	58
NUCLEAR RADIATION DETECTING AND MEASURING INSTRUMENTS.....	211	203	86
GEOPHYSICAL AND MINERAL PROSPECTING INSTRUMENTS.....	10	340	250
PHYSICAL PROPERTIES ANALYSIS AND TESTING INSTRUMENTS.....	2,534	4,281	1,970
ELECTRIC INSTRUMENTS FOR MEASURING OR CONTROLLING NONELEC-			
TRIC QUANTITIES, OTHER.....	597	841	534
ELECTROMECHANICAL HANDTOOLS.....	36	50	1
SIGNAL GENERATORS.....	58	14	22
ELECTRIC MACHINERY AND APPARATUS, OTHER.....	1,917	6,178	5,748
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT.....	1,353	7,980	4,506
PASSENGER CARS.....	9	41	21
TRUCKS.....	-	586	442
POWER CRANES AND SHOVELS, WHEEL OR TRUCK MOUNTED.....	66	-	-
SPECIAL PURPOSE VEHICLES, EXCEPT POWER CRANES AND OTHER			
EXCAVATING OR DRILLING TYPE EQUIPMENT.....	233	380	96
PARTS AND ACCESSORIES FOR TRACTORS.....	485	5,702	3,368
PARTS AND ACCESSORIES FOR MOTOR VEHICLES, EXCEPT TRACTORS.	554	723	565
TRUCK TRAILERS.....	4	277	-
VEHICLES, EXCEPT ROAD MOTOR VEHICLES, OTHER.....	-	262	2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. U.S. Trade With Principal Countries of East Europe and U.S.S.R.: 1972, 1973, and January to June 1974—Continued

(THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

COMMODITY	1972	1973	JAN.- JUNE 1974
TRADE WITH U.S.S.R.--CONTINUED			
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES.....	9,163	9,132	6,769
FURNITURE.....	11	81	39
CLOTHING, EXCEPT OF FUR.....	29	36	15
OPTICAL ELEMENTS.....	31	63	4
MICROSCOPES AND OTHER OPTICAL APPLIANCES.....	127	41	1
PHOTOGRAPHIC AND MOTION-PICTURE EQUIPMENT, EXCEPT CAMERAS, SOUND EQUIPMENT, AND MOTION-PICTURE PROJECTORS.....	386	375	158
MEDICAL INSTRUMENTS.....	256	288	112
NAVIGATIONAL AND SURVEYING INSTRUMENTS.....	17	89	19
DRAWING, MEASURING, AND CHECKING INSTRUMENTS.....	145	66	9
TECHNICAL MODELS FOR DEMONSTRATION.....	7	352	57
INSTRUMENTS FOR MEASURING VARIABLES OF LIQUIDS OR GASES...	241	6	356
INSTRUMENTS FOR PHYSICAL OR CHEMICAL ANALYSIS.....	538	953	614
PARTS FOR SCIENTIFIC, MEASURING, OR CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS	415	351	368
SCIENTIFIC, MEASURING, AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS, OTHER.	75	25	41
PHOTOGRAPHIC FILM, PLATES, AND PAPER, EXCEPT DEVELOPED MOTION-PICTURE FILM.....	37	12	11
MOTION-PICTURE FILM, EXPOSED AND DEVELOPED.....	16	64	16
RECORDING, DICTATING, AND TRANSCRIBING MACHINES AND PARTS.	171	188	350
PHONOGRAPHS, VIDEOTAPE RECORDERS, PARTS, AND ACCESSORIES..	24	-	811
RECORDING MAGNETIC TAPE AND WIRE.....	39	11	133
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS AND SOUND REPRODUCERS, OTHER.....	27	24	30
BOOKS, PAMPHLETS, MAPS, AND CHARTS.....	17	39	11
NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS, UNBOUND.....	28	35	13
PHOTOGRAPHIC PRINTS.....	36	37	6
ADVERTISING MATTER, CATALOGS, AND BUSINESS PUBLICATIONS...	26	142	78
PRINTED MATTER, OTHER.....	55	113	36
PLASTIC PACKAGING AND SHIPPING CONTAINERS, EXCEPT BAGS....	3,729	2,659	873
CONSTRUCTION PLASTIC PRODUCTS.....	-	20	-
ARTICLES OF ARTIFICIAL PLASTICS, OTHER.....	2,496	2,949	1,817
FISHING, HUNTING, AND SPORTS EQUIPMENT.....	84	1	2
OFFICE AND STATIONERY SUPPLIES.....	9	42	29
WORKS OF ART AND COLLECTORS' ITEMS.....	36	11	736
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, OTHER.....	55	59	24
OTHER DOMESTIC EXPORTS.....	706	1,698	504
REEXPORTS ²	130	2,671	886
IMPORTS, TOTAL.....	95,536	220,072	188,199
FOOD, BEVERAGES, AND TOBACCO.....	713	868	667
LOBSTERS.....	193	-	-
FISH IN AIRTIGHT CONTAINERS AND FISH PREPARATIONS.....	318	253	34
MOLASSES, INEDIBLE.....	-	-	468
FOOD, OTHER.....	24	66	19
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES.....	174	518	144
CRUDE MATERIALS.....	17,963	11,646	7,762
PERSIAN LAMB AND CARACUL FUR, UNDRESSED.....	648	805	81
RABBIT FUR, UNDRESSED.....	1	-	142
SABLE FUR, UNDRESSED.....	1,501	2,116	1,430
FURSKINS, UNDRESSED, OTHER.....	857	214	346
INDUSTRIAL DIAMONDS.....	184	1,090	294
CLAY AND OTHER REFRACTORY MINERALS.....	2	27	182
IRON ORES AND CONCENTRATES.....	-	-	541
CHROME ORE.....	14,057	6,431	3,295
ASH AND RESIDUES BEARING NONFERROUS METALS.....	-	-	843
BONES, IVORY, HORNS, AND SIMILAR PRODUCTS.....	222	122	21
BRISTLES.....	240	516	325
LICORICE ROOT.....	-	112	-
PLANTS USED IN PERFUMERY, PHARMACY AND INSECTICIDES, OTHER	151	75	200
CRUDE MATERIALS, OTHER.....	100	136	60
MINERAL FUELS AND RELATED MATERIALS.....	7,464	76,524	66,953
PETROLEUM, CRUDE AND PARTLY REFINED.....	1,952	17,129	16,034
GASOLINE AND MOTOR FUELS, EXCEPT JET FUEL.....	-	3,760	17,587
JET FUEL AND KEROSENE.....	-	4,909	12,736

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. U.S. Trade With Principal Countries of East Europe and U.S.S.R.:
1972, 1973, and January to June 1974—Continued

(THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

COMMODITY	1972	1973	JAN.- JUNE 1974
TRADE WITH U.S.S.R.--CONTINUED			
DISTILLATE FUEL OILS.....	-	37,778	18,221
RESIDUAL FUEL OILS.....	5,510	12,943	-
PARAFFIN AND OTHER PETROLEUM WAXES.....	-	(1)	58
PITCH, ASPHALT, AND OTHER BITUMENS.....	-	-	2,316
OILS, FATS, AND WAXES.....	1	12	1
CHEMICALS.....	1,250	2,307	6,282
TOLUENE.....	122	-	-
ORGANIC CHEMICALS SUITABLE FOR MEDICINAL USE.....	-	1	915
ORGANIC CHEMICALS, OTHER.....	-	35	948
METALLIC OXIDES, PIGMENT GRADE.....	-	14	1,121
BARIUM DIOXIDE, HYDROXIDE AND OXIDE.....	-	49	236
ANTIMONY OXIDE.....	-	61	50
CHROME GREEN AND OTHER CHROMIUM OXIDES AND HYDROXIDES.....	260	-	-
CHEMICAL ELEMENTS AND INORGANIC OXIDES AND HALOGEN SALTS, OTHER.....	62	545	320
SODIUM CHROMATE AND DICHROMATE.....	507	-	31
INORGANIC CHEMICALS, EXCEPT ELEMENTS, OXIDES, AND HALOGEN SALTS, OTHER.....	156	875	606
ISOTOPES, RADIOACTIVE ELEMENTS, AND COMPOUNDS.....	1	173	115
ESSENTIAL OILS, PERFUME, AND FLAVOR MATERIALS.....	108	40	38
POTASSIC FERTILIZERS AND MATERIALS.....	-	-	1,459
CASEIN.....	-	217	192
GELATIN, INEDIBLE, AND ANIMAL GLUE.....	19	280	204
CHEMICALS, OTHER.....	15	19	45
MANUFACTURES CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL.....	63,666	122,715	103,741
PLYWOOD, INCLUDING WOOD VENEER PANELS.....	641	1,203	487
WOOD MANUFACTURES, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	31	124	57
BOXES OF PAPER, PAPERBOARD, OR PAPIER MACHE.....	26	56	44
COTTON FABRICS, WOVEN.....	527	2,086	533
WADDING, WICKS, AND TEXTILE FABRICS FOR INDUSTRIAL USE....	-	-	76
CARPETS, CARPETING, AND RUGS.....	86	170	35
DRAWN OR BLOWN GLASS, UNWORKED.....	2,130	3,251	809
DIAMONDS, EXCEPT INDUSTRIAL, NOT SET OR STRUNG.....	13,435	17,260	5,547
NONMETALLIC MINERAL MANUFACTURES AND GEMS, OTHER.....	76	86	23
FERROSILICON.....	-	60	9
PIG IRON AND FERROALLOYS, OTHER.....	-	30	684
PLATINUM.....	18,540	13,710	16,230
IRIDIUM.....	135	-	-
PALLADIUM.....	19,511	47,440	47,631
RHODIUM.....	1,133	4,887	13,799
SILVER, PLATINUM, AND PLATINUM GROUP METALS, OTHER.....	5,272	14,304	5,163
COPPER AND COPPER ALLOYS, UNWROUGHT.....	-	272	26
NICKEL AND NICKEL ALLOYS, UNWROUGHT.....	246	10,538	6,812
ZINC, UNWROUGHT, NOT ALLOYED.....	-	2,777	261
TITANIUM.....	748	3,850	5,218
NONFERROUS METALS, OTHER.....	895	484	182
CHAINS AND PARTS OF IRON OR STEEL.....	54	64	1
METAL MANUFACTURES, OTHER.....	13	26	72
MANUFACTURES CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL, OTHER.....	167	37	42
NONELECTRIC MACHINERY.....	49	42	688
WHEEL TRACTORS, EXCEPT GARDEN, SUITABLE FOR AGRICULTURE...	-	-	142
TRACTORS, EXCEPT WHEEL TRACTORS FOR AGRICULTURE.....	-	-	287
LATHES, METAL CUTTING, EXCEPT VERTICAL TURRET LATHES.....	-	-	93
NONELECTRIC MACHINERY, OTHER.....	49	42	166
ELECTRIC MACHINERY AND APPARATUS.....	396	76	33
ELECTRIC POWER MACHINERY AND SWITCHGEAR.....	386	1	2
ELECTRON TUBES AND PARTS.....	7	47	-
ELECTRIC MACHINERY AND APPARATUS, OTHER.....	3	27	31
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT.....	16	39	72
MOTOR VEHICLE AND TRACTOR PARTS AND ACCESSORIES.....	-	4	52
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES.....	3,199	4,463	1,006
FOOTWEAR.....	16	128	22
STILL CAMERAS, PARTS, AND FLASH APPARATUS.....	283	250	147
MEDICAL INSTRUMENTS, NONELECTRIC.....	(1)	4	60

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. U.S. Trade With Principal Countries of East Europe and U.S.S.R.:
1972, 1973, and January to June 1974—Continued

(THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

COMMODITY	1972	1973	JAN.- JUNE 1974
TRADE WITH U.S.S.R.--CONTINUED			
EXPOSED PHOTOGRAPHIC AND MOTION-PICTURE FILM.....	36	35	17
INSTRUMENTS, PHOTOGRAPHIC GOODS, WATCHES AND CLOCKS, OTHER	10	70	4
PRINTED MATTER.....	78	65	63
DOLLS.....	22	82	20
TOYS, GAMES, AND SPORTING GOODS, OTHER.....	52	29	39
WORKS OF ART.....	31	578	56
ANTIQUES.....	168	151	57
STAMPS.....	371	453	202
WORKS OF ART AND COLLECTORS' ITEMS, OTHER.....	325	190	118
JEWELRY AND RELATED ARTICLES OF PRECIOUS METALS.....	1,690	2,283	69
CARVED OR MOLDED GOODS.....	22	50	38
ORTHOPEDIC AND PROSTHETIC APPLIANCES, AND HEARING AIDS....	-	-	41
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, OTHER.....	95	95	53
OTHER IMPORTS ³	819	1,381	993
RETURNED GOODS.....	727	1,300	947
LIVE ANIMALS NOT FOR FOOD.....	20	3	-

Note: Figures may not add because of rounding.

¹Less than \$500.

²Merchandise of foreign origin which entered the United States as imports and which at the time of export were in substantially the same condition as when imported.

³Includes entries under \$250.

⁴Includes relief shipments.

**Table 6. U.S. Trade With the People's Republic of China:
1972, 1973, and January to June 1974**

(Thousands of dollars)

Commodity	1972	1973	Jan. - June 1974
Exports, total.....	63,537	689,596	519,105
Food, beverages, and tobacco.....	59,085	411,451	140,649
Wheat.....	35,293	277,709	44,835
Corn.....	23,791	132,384	93,082
Tobacco.....	-	1,359	2,718
Food, beverages, and tobacco, other.....	1	-	14
Crude materials.....	-	171,903	281,185
Cattle hides, whole.....	-	244	-
Sheep and lamb skins.....	-	147	-
Soybeans.....	-	43,365	108,322
Woodpulp--sulphate, sulphite, bleached.....	-	161	368
Raw cotton.....	-	100,527	158,700
Polyester staple.....	-	1,816	633
Acrylic and modacrylic staple.....	-	934	402
Natural phosphate.....	-	451	184
Heavy melting steel scrap, No. 1.....	-	14,997	9,044
Heavy melting steel scrap, No. 2.....	-	1,677	891
Bundles of steel scrap, No. 1.....	-	168	-
Shredded steel scrap.....	-	683	1,925
Steel scrap, other, incl. tin plate.....	-	1,940	37
Iron scrap.....	-	4,264	509
Iron and steel rerolling material.....	-	485	85
Crude materials, other.....	-	44	85
Mineral fuels and related materials.....	-	3	229
Lubricating greases.....	-	-	202
Mineral fuels and related materials, other.....	-	3	27
Oils, fats, and waxes.....	2,200	19,207	7,539
Crude soybean oil.....	2,200	17,863	-
Inedible tallow.....	-	1,344	7,539
Chemicals.....	-	7,850	6,512
Insecticides and agricultural chemicals.....	-	1,889	1,528
Organic chemicals, other.....	-	403	1,278
Sodium and potassium compounds.....	-	274	33
Inorganic chemicals including bleaching compounds and abrasives.....	-	-	1,817
Superphosphate, enriched.....	-	-	291
Ammonium phosphates.....	-	4,736	-
Polyvinyl chloride and copolymer resins.....	-	-	906
Polypropylene resins.....	-	536	345
High density polyethylene resins.....	-	-	241
Chemicals, other.....	-	12	73
Manufactures classified chiefly by material.....	-	9,078	4,313
Kraft and container board liners.....	-	2,405	957
Nylon.....	-	-	435
Bags or sacks for package goods.....	-	30	481
Seamless iron or steel tubes and pipes.....	-	1	174
Platinum, unwrought.....	-	2,951	413
Aluminum, unwrought, and aluminum alloys.....	-	3,359	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. U.S. Trade With the People's Republic of China:
1972, 1973, and January to June 1974—Continued**

(Thousands of dollars)

Commodity	1972	1973	Jan.- June 1974
Manufactures classified chiefly by material--Con.			
Aluminum and aluminum alloy sheets.....	-	90	-
Fabricated structural iron and steel.....	-	-	238
Drill bits, core bits, and reamers.....	-	-	1,176
Tools for use in hand or machines, other.....	-	35	264
Manufactures classified chiefly by material, other.....	-	207	175
Nonelectric machinery.....	113	4,177	17,704
Aircraft engines and parts.....	-	3,930	16,180
Agricultural machinery and appliances for preparing, planting and cultivating soil, and parts.....	22	-	-
Tracklaying tractors under 60 net engines h.p.....	58	-	-
Tracklaying tractors under 90 net engines h.p.....	17	-	-
Statistical machines.....	-	-	115
Textile machinery, parts and accessories.....	-	-	145
Boring and drilling machines, for mining and construction.....	-	-	547
Parts, accessories, and attachments for well-drilling machines.....	-	-	391
Mechanical power transmission equipment and parts.....	-	74	-
Machinery and appliances and machine parts, other.....	9	148	283
Nonelectric machinery, other.....	7	25	43
Electric machinery and apparatus.....	2,136	5,301	2,419
Electric power machinery and parts.....	217	26	-
Telegraph wire.....	123	36	-
Microwave communications systems.....	-	1,957	79
Mobile communications equipment.....	107	-	-
Communications equipment, other, and parts.....	1,416	2,105	258
T.V. studio equipment.....	264	54	16
Electronic navigational aids.....	-	-	1,290
Other telephone, telegraph, and telecommunications equipment.....	-	87	198
Parts and accessories for rectifiers and transistors...	-	287	-
Electron tubes, other, and parts.....	-	45	44
Electrical measuring and controlling instruments, other	-	455	338
Electric machinery and apparatus, other.....	9	249	196
Transport equipment.....	-	59,278	57,890
Special purpose vehicles, non-military.....	-	564	154
Civilian aircraft, 33,000 pounds and over.....	-	20,557	21,739
Civilian aircraft, passenger cargo combinations.....	-	32,741	33,695
Aircraft parts and accessories.....	-	5,412	2,298
Transport equipment, other.....	-	4	4
Miscellaneous manufactured articles.....	1	863	606
Motion picture equipment.....	-	70	-
Mechanical appliances and parts.....	-	1	276
Optical measuring instruments.....	-	32	19
Measuring, controlling, and scientific instruments, other.....	-	16	171
Magnetic video recorders.....	-	440	6
Dictating and recording machine parts.....	-	244	-
Miscellaneous manufactured articles, other.....	1	60	134
Other exports.....	-	484	61

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. U.S. Trade With the People's Republic of China:
1972, 1973, and January to June 1974—Continued**

(Thousands of dollars)

Commodity	1972	1973	Jan.- June 1974
Imports, total.....	32,422	64,874	51,809
Food, beverages, and tobacco.....	4,275	6,671	6,488
Meat and edible offals.....	-	192	123
Eggs, albumen, and bird egg yolks, fresh, frozen.....	44	76	56
Tuna, albacore, rosefish, totaba, fresh, chilled, frozen	208	103	67
Shrimp and prawns.....	64	581	1,997
Fish and shellfish, other.....	56	146	330
Fish in containers and fish preparations, other.....	115	207	191
Macaroni, spaghetti, noodles, and similar products.....	53	51	76
Chestnuts.....	-	193	-
Pignolia nuts, shelled, blanched or otherwise prepared.	131	81	41
Walnuts.....	340	488	-
Nut mixtures, shelled, blanched, other.....	39	66	38
Dates, fresh or dried.....	19	25	19
Fruits and nuts prepared or preserved, other.....	99	191	68
Vegetables leguminous, dried.....	50	10	7
Vegetables, fresh, chilled, frozen, or dried.....	53	118	100
Vegetables, dehydrated, and flour.....	111	158	262
Mushrooms.....	153	130	58
Vegetables, other.....	98	279	103
Honey.....	61	222	261
Candy and other confectionery.....	22	60	36
Tea.....	299	613	330
Pepper, unground.....	121	324	475
Cassia buds, and cassia vera.....	1,713	1,053	313
Cinnamon.....	17	44	31
Nutmeg.....	17	-	34
Ginger root.....	26	4	-
Soy sauce, thin.....	55	38	26
Food preparations, other.....	134	228	142
Beverages, distilled, alcoholic.....	-	134	60
Tobacco.....	-	456	1,028
Food, beverages, and tobacco, other.....	177	400	216
Crude materials.....	12,265	14,871	9,182
Skins, goat and kid.....	132	44	-
Furskins, undressed.....	22	91	8
Peanuts.....	127	13	18
Silk, raw.....	2,422	4,394	1,788
Silk, other.....	-	-	62
Hair of the camel.....	601	176	478
Hair of the cashmere goat and like hair.....	251	1,273	503
Horsehair and horsehair waste.....	645	261	218
Hair bovine, goat, civet, etc.....	-	91	68
Wool or other animal hair, carded or combed.....	55	-	-
Graphite, natural, crude or refined.....	115	286	100
Cryolite.....	-	-	274
Tungsten ores and concentrates.....	-	288	306
Human hair, crude, sorted, treated, dyed.....	59	36	37
Bristles.....	6,741	5,125	3,479
Feathers, except ostrich.....	542	1,551	696
Downs, except ostrich.....	186	379	283
Plants used in dyeing and tanning.....	-	58	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. U.S. Trade With the People's Republic of China:
1972, 1973, and January to June 1974—Continued**

(Thousands of dollars)

Commodity	1972	1973	Jan.- June 1974
Crude materials--Continued			
Licorice root.....	-	-	417
Plants, seeds, flowers, and parts, other.....	214	466	215
Saps, extracts, mucilages, and thickeners of vegetable products.....	-	-	94
Seaweeds, other, Guar seeds and teasels.....	16	5	-
Crude materials, other.....	137	334	138
Mineral fuels and related materials.....	(¹)	419	110
Wax, montan, paraffin, and other petroleum wax.....	-	419	110
Oils, fats, and waxes.....	5	734	82
Tung oil.....	-	705	67
Oils, fats, and waxes, other.....	5	29	15
Chemicals.....	2,145	8,482	6,919
Camphor, natural or synthetic.....	10	34	115
Organic chemicals, other.....	5	3	377
Antimony oxide.....	78	373	183
Inorganic chemicals and compounds, other.....	-	95	89
Drugs, other.....	70	57	32
Oil, citronella.....	70	799	546
Cassia oil.....	190	145	112
Essential oils and resinoids, other.....	43	629	922
Fireworks, flares, and other chemical signals.....	481	3,188	574
Gelatins, other, animal and fish glues, and isinglass..	873	1,255	724
Turpentine.....	228	397	-
Wood and resin-based chemical products, other.....	-	1,293	2,933
Chemicals and related products, other.....	97	214	-312
Manufactures classified chiefly by material.....	7,462	21,595	22,494
Leather, goat, vegetable, tanned, in the rough.....	34	4	-
Leather, other, including chamois.....	196	487	4
Plates, mats, linings, strips of furskins, dressed.....	340	180	37
Manufactures of wood.....	81	119	84
Blinds, shutters, screens, and shades of wood.....	26	64	37
Articles of wood, other.....	75	81	31
Wood and cork manufactures, other.....	29	40	12
Yarn and thread, silk, other.....	174	267	57
Duck, cotton, not bleached or colored.....	132	-	-
Printcloth, cotton, not bleached or colored.....	942	5,317	8,100
Cotton sheeting, not bleached or colored.....	125	485	3,397
Twills, cotton, not bleached or colored.....	383	394	1,977
Cotton sateen.....	-	-	541
Cotton velveteen.....	76	-	8
Twills, cotton, bleached or colored.....	-	485	945
Cotton fabrics woven, other.....	43	554	1,296
Fabric woven, wholly or chiefly of silk.....	190	420	100
Textiles woven except cotton.....	32	44	4
Hat bodies, other.....	133	266	164
Sheets and pillow cases of vegetable fibers.....	37	38	5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. U.S. Trade With the People's Republic of China:
1972, 1973, and January to June 1974—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

Commodity	1972	1973	Jan.- June 1974
Manufactures classified chiefly by material--Continued			
Net furnishings and furnishings ornamented.....	248	70	62
Tablecloths and napkins of vegetable fibers.....	27	3	-
Articles of manmade fibers, not ornamented.....	41	87	16
Articles of textile material, other.....	38	125	178
Floor coverings with pile or tuft.....	495	1,013	383
Floor coverings over 50% wool pile or tuft.....	140	314	86
Carpet, carpeting, and rugs, other.....	24	53	-
Tapestries, hand woven or needle worked.....	40	313	115
Mats, mattings, screens, envelopes for bottles, other..	59	184	72
Stone, worked, and articles thereof, other.....	31	54	13
Nonceramic articles, other.....	64	161	91
Glassware and glass articles, other.....	109	157	102
Tableware and household articles of nonbone china.....	535	799	284
Earthenware tableware.....	22	13	9
Smokers and household articles, other.....	82	116	76
Precious and semiprecious stones.....	169	108	56
Brazilian pebble, crude.....	331	285	97
Tin, unwrought.....	639	7,801	3,081
Antimony, unwrought, waste and scrap.....	973	225	621
Tools for use in the hand or machine.....	25	39	33
Household and sanitary wares of brass.....	75	51	25
Household and sanitary wares of copper, other.....	76	25	10
Domestic utensils of base metals.....	35	31	54
Manufactures classified by material, other.....	136	323	231
Nonelectric machinery.....	(¹)	17	8
Electric machinery and apparatus.....	34	149	16
TV sets.....	-	67	-
Radios.....	4	44	-
Electric machinery and apparatus, other.....	30	38	16
Transport equipment.....	32	24	-
Bicycles with wheels over 25 inches in diameter.....	32	12	-
Bicycles, other.....	-	13	-
Miscellaneous manufactured articles.....	6,059	11,127	6,143
Furniture.....	103	236	110
Flatgoods, luggage, etc.....	-	58	10
Handbags or pocketbooks for women and children.....	-	70	-
Handbags, flatgoods, other.....	-	41	95
Coats of cotton, for men and boys.....	31	36	376
Coats of manmade fibers, for men and boys.....	14	18	-
Blouses of silk, for women, girls, infants.....	-	44	-
Trousers, slacks, and shorts, for women.....	52	54	73
Wearing apparel of manmade fibers for women and girls..	13	16	-
Wearing apparel of other textile fibers for women girls	27	5	-
Handkerchiefs of cotton.....	60	77	6
Handkerchiefs of vegetable fibers, except cotton.....	70	93	-
Gloves and mittens of textile fibers, other.....	-	427	455
Gloves of horse or cowhide.....	17	-	-
Gloves and mitts, baseball and softball.....	115	-	-
Shirts, except undershirts, for women, girls, infants..	21	71	83

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. U.S. Trade With the People's Republic of China:
1972, 1973, and January to June 1974—Continued**

(Thousands of dollars)

Commodity	1972	1973	Jan.- June 1974
Miscellaneous manufactured articles--continued			
Outerwear, textile, for women, girls, infants.....	105	114	11
Headwear of textile fibers, other.....	-	131	284
Furskin articles, other.....	24	35	8
Clothing and accessories, other.....	252	442	523
Footwear.....	126	180	94
Photographic film and video tape recordings.....	19	-	-
Clocks, nonelectric.....	20	7	-
Photographic goods and clocks, other.....	33	72	34
Pianos and other stringed instruments.....	27	24	47
Mouth organs.....	21	15	14
Musical instruments, other.....	21	37	19
Paintings, pastels, and drawings.....	82	101	305
Works of free fine arts.....	-	23	-
Sculptures and statuary.....	-	27	-
Antiques.....	3,390	5,460	1,675
Toys, indoor games, and decorations.....	80	306	90
Jewelry and religious articles of precious metals.....	142	133	51
Jewelry and parts, of precious stones and pearl.....	36	30	28
Household and sanitary wares of precious metals.....	-	106	47
Jewelry, over \$.20 per dozen pieces.....	47	69	21
Articles of shell, shellac, ivory, bone.....	99	80	37
Nonelastic braids of unspun natural materials.....	101	78	-
Handbags, pocketbooks, and luggage of vegetable materials.....	38	70	32
Baskets, fishing creels of vegetable materials.....	299	738	566
Articles of unspun fibrous vegetable materials, other..	189	1,075	636
Artificial flowers, fruits, foilage of materials other than plastic.....	-	64	185
Wigs, toupees, chignons, and like articles.....	-	130	13
Miscellaneous manufactured articles, other.....	385	334	215
Other imports ²	144	786	367

Note: Figures may not add because of rounding.

- Represents zero.

¹Less than \$500.

²Includes entries under \$250.

APPENDIX B

Table 1.—Dollar Value of Commodity License Applications Processed, Licenses Issued, and Actual Exports to Eastern Europe and the People's Republic of China, Quarterly, 1962 January–September 1974

[Thousands of dollars]

Quarter	Applications processed ¹	Licenses issued ¹	Actual exports ²
1962:			
First quarter.....	14,046	13,340	45,466
Second quarter.....	12,019	10,836	42,076
Third quarter.....	61,475	16,859	21,389
Fourth quarter.....	10,896	8,530	16,249
1963:			
First quarter.....	11,258	9,860	21,365
Second quarter.....	17,319	19,467	65,186
Third quarter.....	20,146	19,467	26,378
Fourth quarter.....	95,309	93,178	53,753
1964:			
First quarter.....	339,687	334,328	158,010
Second quarter.....	27,303	26,985	107,301
Third quarter.....	17,858	13,769	38,587
Fourth quarter.....	32,258	30,989	35,683
1965:			
First quarter.....	35,229	34,856	25,253
Second quarter.....	30,950	28,191	39,059
Third quarter.....	40,787	39,006	24,214
Fourth quarter.....	43,145	41,328	51,383
1966:			
First quarter.....	47,000	46,049	56,458
Second quarter.....	43,403	41,601	45,457
Third quarter.....	35,553	34,967	35,994
Fourth quarter.....	30,848	30,503	59,828
1967:			
First quarter.....	42,384	41,961	70,916
Second quarter.....	26,046	24,523	45,709
Third quarter.....	23,426	23,130	36,304
Fourth quarter.....	27,606	27,245	43,049
1968:			
First quarter.....	37,437	37,237	55,150
Second quarter.....	49,074	44,108	49,194
Third quarter.....	38,922	36,827	50,046
Fourth quarter.....	42,644	42,386	62,453
1969:			
First quarter.....	37,618	36,463	39,349
Second quarter.....	102,234	33,553	63,269
Third quarter.....	44,719	44,566	62,508
Fourth quarter.....	62,501	61,525	84,163
1970:			
First quarter.....	73,353	73,137	91,462
Second quarter.....	97,638	97,067	84,407
Third quarter.....	33,589	33,118	77,311
Fourth quarter.....	56,916	55,950	100,140
1971:			
First quarter.....	52,657	51,327	114,557
Second quarter.....	119,865	119,001	88,250
Third quarter.....	206,899	206,476	85,583
Fourth quarter.....	970,776	967,718	95,563
1972:			
First quarter.....	435,609	432,501	158,803
Second quarter ³	270,239	269,433	123,809
Third quarter.....	97,511	96,910	224,697
Fourth quarter.....	140,673	139,838	365,711
1973:			
First quarter.....	129,637	129,198	504,305
Second quarter.....	32,960	32,872	622,100
Third quarter.....	477,095	477,039	671,000
Fourth quarter.....	38,937	36,777	182,493
1974:			
First quarter.....	31,515	25,491	-----
Second quarter.....	35,723	26,421	-----

NA—Not available.

¹ Beginning with the second quarter 1967, "Applications Processed" and "Licenses Issued" no longer include applications and licenses for temporary exports, e.g., trade fair exhibit, demonstration, or testing.

² Actual exports include shipments under validated licenses, some of which were issued during the quarter and others in previous quarters, as well as shipments under general licenses.

³ Beginning with the second quarter 1972, figures in all three columns include the People's Republic of China. Prior quarters reflect licensing and exports for Eastern Europe only.

Table 2.—Commodities Licensed for Export to East European Destinations and the People's Republic of China during the Second Quarter 1974¹

Country and commodity	Value in dollars	Country and commodity	Value in dollars
All East European countries and the People's Republic of China.....	26,420,721	Hungary:	
Albania: NIL		Resin.....	1,180
Bulgaria:		Lithium aluminum hydride.....	1,600
Digitizer and parts.....	32,380	Lubricating grease.....	671
Probes.....	3,710	Thick film composition.....	2,270
Transistors.....	10,629	Tungsten carbide.....	638
Microcircuits.....	367	Specialty chemicals.....	14,665
Magnetic tape.....	17,930	Ball bearings.....	412
Video tape.....	6,111	Oscilloscopes and accessories.....	13,986
Electronic computers, parts, and accessories.....	184,733	Meters and accessories.....	10,511
Magnetic recording/reproducing equipment.....	46,739	Still picture film.....	23
Total.....	302,599	Electric/electronic components.....	13,776
Czechoslovakia:		Integrated circuits.....	16,325
Germanium crystals.....	1,400	Electron tubes.....	1,448
Aromatic polyamide.....	670	Transistors.....	411
Lubricating grease.....	7	Magnetic tape.....	252
Fluorocarbon resin.....	31,500	Electronic computer parts and accessories.....	177,258
Thick film composition.....	5,912	Magnetic recording/reproducing equipment.....	626,046
Specialty chemicals.....	2,954	Fungi.....	259
Gravity meter.....	11,200	Total.....	881,731
Oscilloscopes and accessories.....	25,433	People's Republic of China:	
Transmitters.....	5,000	Ammonium compounds.....	6,480
Electron beam recording system.....	102,268	Radiometer systems and accessories.....	17,235
Civil air navigation equipment.....	63,428	Electronic components.....	2,645
Still picture plates.....	259	Sonar navigation systems and parts.....	66,928
Electric/electronic testing and measuring instruments.....	27,340	Jet engine parts.....	12,800
Laser accessories.....	1,515	Steel scrap.....	4,453,555
Electronic computers, parts, and accessories.....	1,072,978	Civil air navigation equipment.....	685,933
Magnetic recording/reproducing equipment.....	410,977	Electronic computers and accessories.....	112,214
Total.....	1,762,841	Bacteria.....	132
East Germany:		Total.....	5,357,922
Culture media.....	9,921	Poland:	
Reagents.....	1,733	Resin.....	204
Fluorocarbon polymers.....	44	Thiabendazole (medicinal chemical).....	188,100
Organic chemicals.....	245	Specialty chemicals.....	436
Cement.....	150	Column packing material.....	674
Lubricating grease.....	10	Thick film composition.....	38,556
Thick film compositions.....	13,932	Microcircuits.....	1,449
Column packing materials.....	241	Transistors.....	72,372
Specialty chemicals.....	167	Spectrum analyzer and accessories.....	20,803
Electron tubes.....	13,526	Film.....	3,368
Amplifiers.....	2,055	Radio tubes.....	32,400
Laboratory glassware.....	254	Electric/electronic components.....	16,929
Photographic paper.....	85,570	Production tooling.....	581,188
Bowling equipment.....	3,360	Laser accessories.....	40,456
Civil air navigation equipment.....	16,779	Sonar navigation equipment.....	8,000
Steel scrap.....	765,000	Liquid helium plant equipment.....	65,805
Video tape.....	312,600	Microfilm printer system parts.....	20,000
Electronic computers, parts, and accessories.....	244,860	Oscilloscopes and accessories.....	46,966
Magnetic recording/reproducing equipment.....	82,341	Civil air navigation equipment.....	36,826
Total.....	1,552,788	Magnetic tape.....	120,286
		Electronic computers, parts, and accessories.....	2,474,803
		Magnetic recording/reproducing equipment.....	761,403
		Bacteria.....	10
		Total.....	4,531,034

See footnote at end of table.

Table 2.—Commodities Licensed for Export to East European Destinations and the People's Republic of China during the Second Quarter 1974 ¹—Con.

Country and commodity	Value in dollars	Country and commodity	Value in dollars
Romania:		USSR:	
Triisobutylaluminum (chemical intermediate).....	5,694	Dihydroxyacetone (industrial chemical).....	956
Adhesive.....	123	Insecticide.....	87,800
Diodes and transistors.....	51,167	Column packing material.....	45
Amplifiers.....	5,672	Optical instruments.....	25,430
Capacitors.....	2,501	Pumps.....	259,000
Optical engineering thermal image kit.....	180	Cesium beam frequency standard.....	3,950
Spectrum analyzers and accessories.....	3,240	Pipes and parts.....	222,750
Fluorocarbon insulated cable.....	111,528	Valves.....	1,200,520
Oscilloscopes and accessories.....	38,648	Laser and accessories.....	37,160
Integrated circuit measuring system parts.....	8,638	Chemical analyzers.....	1,600,625
Civil air navigation equipment.....	24,429	Electric/electronic components.....	311
Video tape.....	450,000	Amplifiers.....	2,412
Magnetic tape.....	13,502	Power supply and accessories.....	8,920
Jig grinders and accessories.....	355,503	Measuring instruments.....	800,000
Watering machines and accessories.....	17,070	Oscilloscope accessories.....	16,452
Electronic computer, parts, and accessories.....	109,617	Metalworking machines and accessories.....	859,259
Magnetic recording/reproducing equipment.....	384,632	Camera.....	7,659
Total.....	1,582,144	Geophysical data system.....	257,317
		Airborne integrated data system.....	86,811
		Communications equipment.....	18,919
		Autodiffractometer and accessories.....	178,113
		Collision avoidance system.....	58,905
		Electrohydraulic road simulator and accessories.....	645,341
		Electronic computers, parts, and accessories.....	2,941,794
		Magnetic recording/reproducing equipment.....	1,129,213
		Total.....	10,449,662

¹ Prior to the second quarter 1967, commodities licensed for temporary export, such as demonstration at a trade fair, were included in this table. Beginning with the

second quarter 1967, commodities licensed for temporary export are excluded from this table and are listed in Table 3.

Table 3.—Commodities Licensed for Temporary Export to East European Destinations and the People's Republic of China during the Second Quarter 1974 ¹

Country and commodity	Value in dollars	Country and commodity	Value in dollars
All East European countries and the People's Republic of China.....	31,608,549	Romania:	
Albania: NIL		Electronic navigational aids.....	16,050
Bulgaria: Magnetic recording/reproducing equipment.....	8,500	Quarter scale display model.....	2,500
Czechoslovakia:		Computer parts and accessories.....	12,720
Laser systems and accessories.....	58,625	Magnetic tape cassette unit and accessories.....	14,700
Magnetic recording/reproducing equipment.....	35,350	Total.....	45,970
Total.....	93,975	USSR:	
East Germany: Magnetic recording/reproducing equipment.....	148,154	Nonmilitary aircraft and accessories.....	24,348,000
Hungary:		Laser systems and accessories.....	18,750
Spectrometer and accessories.....	90,957	Frequency counter.....	4,080
Electronic computers, parts, and accessories.....	120,320	Oscilloscope.....	4,000
Magnetic recording/reproducing equipment.....	6,290	Clinical data system.....	48,314
Total.....	217,567	Lathe control.....	15,872
People's Republic of China: Magnetic recording/reproducing equipment.....	42,000	Sonar navigation equipment.....	45,500
Poland:		Magnetic tape.....	632
Laser systems and accessories.....	106,467	Electronic computers, parts, and accessories.....	4,056,862
Frequency counter.....	5,305	Magnetic recording/reproducing equipment.....	780,545
Radiometers.....	6,490	Total.....	29,322,555
Paper machine controls.....	438,000	Multiple East European destinations:	
Electronic computers, parts, and accessories.....	395,275	Oscilloscopes and amplifiers.....	39,660
Magnetic recording /reproducing equipment.....	171,175	Electronic computers and accessories.....	67,752
Magnetic tape.....	160	Magnetic recording/reproducing equipment.....	486,664
Total.....	1,122,872	Analyzing equipment.....	12,880
		Total.....	2 606,956

¹ Prior to the second quarter 1967, commodities licensed for temporary export, such as demonstration at a trade fair, were included in Table 2.

² Includes all commodities for temporary export for demonstration, testing or exhibition in more than one East European country during the reporting period.

APPENDIX C

EXPORTS OF TECHNICAL DATA APPROVED

Exports of technical data relating to the commodities and processes indicated for each of the following countries were approved during the second quarter 1974 :

Country :	<i>Description of technical data</i>
Bulgaria -----	Ethylene oxide & glycol production Acrylonitrile production
Czechoslovakia -----	Design of propylene plant Manufacture of eyeglass lenses
Hungary -----	Manufacture of a blood-gas analyzer
People's Republic of China.	Manufacture of diesel engine main Furnace to produce ethylene
Poland -----	Manufacture of magnetic tape recording assembly heads. Manufacture of atmospheric and vacuum furnaces Proposal for civil aircraft components Manufacture of detergent Foundry and forging shop Construction of cargo ships Removal of carbon dioxide from ammonia synthesis gas. Manufacture of internal combustion aircraft engines
Romania -----	Process for removal of metal by chemical means Manufacture of industrial equipment components Heat exchangers for petroleum refinery Petroleum desulfurization, reforming and sweetening Manufacture of printed circuit connectors Sweetening gasoline
U.S.S.R. -----	Process design of waste water treatment facility Proposal for aircraft test equipment Removal of carbon dioxide from synthesis gas Making of chromium dioxide Proposal for an air traffic control system Petroleum desulfurization and reforming Assembly of electronic watch movements Manufacture of watchcases Manufacture of liquid crystal display Ammonia production Manufacture of metal cans Manufacture of still camera parts Production of benzene Design and construction of a trade center Production of synthetic rubber Manufacture of gas turbines Facilities for handling fertilizers
Multiple Eastern European Nations.	Shell and tube type heat exchangers

APPENDIX D

DECREASES IN THE LEVEL OF CONTROLS APRIL 1-JUNE 30, 1974

Validated License Requirement Removed for Country Groups Q, T, V, W, and Y

- 59 Weed killers, consisting primarily of boron compounds (for example, borates, borax).
- 8616 Equipment employing laser produced light beams that produce patterns or images directly on the recording surface which are specifically designed for television recording and/or reproducing on discs; and parts and accessories n.e.c.
- 891 Equipment employing laser produced light beams that produce patterns or images directly on the recording surface which are specifically designed for television recording and/or reproducing on discs; and parts and accessories, n.e.c.
- 9 Bacteria, fungi, and protozoa listed in § 399.2, Interpretation 28(a). (Specify by name.)

Validated License Requirement Removed for Country Groups Q, W, and Y

- 512 Organic coal tar and other cyclic chemical intermediates, as follows: 2-Amino-1-phenol-4-sulfonic acid; Benzotrichloride; Benzotrifluoride; 6-tert-Butyl-metacresol; Para-Chlorobenzhydrol; ortho-Chloro-benzotrichloride; para-Chlorobenzotrichloride; meta-Chlorobenzotrifluoride; ortho-Chlorobenzotrifluoride; para-Chlorobenzotrifluoride; para Cyclohexylphenol; Dehydroabietylamine; Dehydroabietylamine acetic acid salt; Dehydroabietylamine ethylene oxide; ortho-Dianisidine dihydrochloride; 4,6-Di-tert-butyl-metacresol; 2,6-Di-tert-butyl-para-cresol; 3,3'-Dichlorobenzidine; 3,3'-Dichlorobenzidine dihydrochloride; 2,6-Dichloro-4-nitroaniline; Diphenyldichlorosilane; N-Ethylaniline; ortho-Ethylaniline; Methylphenyl-dichlorosilane; N-Nitrosodiphenylamine; beta-Nitrostyrene; Phthalamide; ortho-Phthalimide; Phthalonitrile; Resorcinol dimethyl ether; Resorcinol mono-benzoate; 4-Sulfophthalic acid; Terephthaloyl chloride; Tetramethyldiaminobenzhydrol; Tetramethyldiaminodiphenylmethane; Thiophene; ortho-Tolidine dihydrochloride; 1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene; and Vinylpyridine.
- 512 Synthetic organic medicinal chemicals, in bulk, as follows: Acetanilide; para-Acetylamino-phenol; para-Acetylamino-phenyl salicylate; Adrenalone; Adrenalone hydrochloride; Ambutonium bromide; para-Aminobenzoic acid; Aminopentamide; 4-Aminosalicylic acid; Amodiaquin; Amodiaquin hydrochloride; Aurothioglucose; Bithionol; Calcium succinate; Calcium undecylenate; Camphor bromate; N-Carbamoylarsanilic acid; Chlorbetamide; Chlorothymol; Cyclopentamine hydrochloride; Dicyclomine hydrochloride; Dulcitol; Epinephrine; Furazolidone; Glucuronolactone; 2-Hydroxyphenylmercuric chloride; Mephentermine sulfate; 6-Mercaptopurine; Methoxyphenamine hydrochloride; N-Methylpiperazine; Methyl salicylate; Naphazoline hydrochloride; Pentamethylene dibromide; Phenylpropanolamine hydrochloride; Piperazine

adipate; Piperazine calcium edetate; Piperazine citrate, Piperazine dihydrochloride; Piperazine hexahydrate; Propylhexadrine; Ristocetin; Sorbose; Strontium acetate; Strontium lactate; Terpin hydrate; Zinc-1,4-phenolsulfonate; and Zinc stearate.

512 Organic chemical plasticizers, as follows: Di(2-ethylhexyl)isophthalate.

512 Miscellaneous organic industrial cyclic chemicals and other organic chemicals, as follows: Ethylene thiourea; and Fluoranthene.

512 Miscellaneous organic industrial and other organic chemicals, excluding cyclic, as follows: Aluminum ethylhexoate; 2-Aminoethanethiol; Amyl nitrate; Amyl nitrite; Antimony potassium tartrate; N,N-Bis(2-hydroxypropyl) aniline; Bromomethylethyl ketone; Butyl acetyl ricinoleate; n-Butyl lactate; Choline; Choline chloride; 2,5-Dimethoxybenzaldehyde; 3,6-Dimethyl-3-octanol; 3,7-Dimethyl-1-octanol; Hexa-2-ethylbutoxydisiloxane; Iminodiacetonitrile; N-Methylpiperazine; Methyl salicylate; n-Octyl chloride; Palmitoyl chloride; Paraffin, chlorinated; Pentaerythritol tetrastearate; beta-propiolactone; Strontium acetate; Strontium oxalate; Tetrahydroxyethylethylenediamine; Tri-n-butyl aconitate; Triethanolamine titanate; and Xanthylrol.

513 Inorganic chemical elements, acids, oxides, hydroxides, peroxides, and halogen salts, as follows: Arsenic disulfide; Arsenic trichloride; Arsenic triiodide; Barium hydroxide monohydrate; Barium hydroxide octahydrate; Barium hydroxide pentahydrate; Dihydrazine sulfate; Ribidium hydroxide; and Selenium.

514 Other inorganic chemicals, n.e.c., as follows: Ammonium reineckate; Arsenic pentoxide; Arsenic trioxide; Cadmium carbonate; Calcium sulfate; Copper oxychloride; Lead nitrate; Lead silicate; Lead silicate, basic; Magnesium carbonate; Potassium periodate; Silver iodide; and Theophylline.

86140 Other high speed cameras capable of recording at rates in excess of 2,000 frames per second; and parts and accessories, n.e.c.

86150 Other high speed motion picture cameras capable of recording at rates in excess of 2,000 frames per second; and parts and accessories, n.e.c.

Validated License Requirement Removed for Country Groups T and V

512 Organic Phosphate pesticides.

59 Pesticidal commodities containing more than 75 percent by weight of organic phosphates.

APPENDIX E

LONG-TERM AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE US AND THE USSR TO FACILITATE ECONOMIC, INDUSTRIAL, AND TECHNICAL COOPERATION

FACT SHEET

The conclusion of a Long-Term Agreement Between the US and the USSR to facilitate economic, industrial, and technical cooperation is consistent with the US objective of encouraging the longer-term expansion and more balanced growth of US-Soviet trade. The agreement, which is to remain in force for ten years, establishes a broad framework for exchanging information and views on important economic undertakings between the two countries, and for encouraging discussions on potential cooperation projects between private US firms and Soviet foreign trade and other organizations. Although similar in substance and intent to other long-term economic cooperation agreements concluded by many Western industrial nations with the Soviet Union, provisions in the US agreement with the USSR for an annual exchange of economic information and for a series of business facilitation measures are believed to be unique in agreements of this kind. The Joint US-USSR Commercial Commission, established pursuant to the communique of May 26, 1972, will monitor the implementation of the agreement.

The long-term agreement is intended to complement the Agreement on Trade concluded by the United States and the Soviet Union on October 18, 1972. The Administration remains fully committed to bringing the 1972 trade agreement into force by obtaining the authority to grant non-discriminatory tariff treatment to the USSR. The long-term agreement does not represent any change in the existing system of carefully screening all transactions to ensure that American goods and technology will be exported solely for peaceful purposes.

Trade and Long-Term Cooperation

US-Soviet trade has developed rapidly since the trade agreement and the lend lease accord were concluded in October 1972. Bilateral trade in 1973 totaled \$1.4 billion, and trade exchanges in 1974 are likely to approximate last year's high level. The two countries are well on their way to surpassing the goal announced in the June 1973 summit communique of achieving a total trade turnover of \$2-3 billion during the three-year period 1973-1975.

Over the longer term, US machinery and equipment exports to the Soviet Union are expected to grow substantially. The USSR is seeking US equipment to help implement large development projects currently being considered for inclusion in its new Five Year Plan. It has particularly singled out cooperative long-term ventures with US firms, i.e., transactions in which exports of US equipment would be repaid in products of the new facilities, as offering the best chance for large, continuing growth in US-Soviet trade.

Over the past two years, industrial contracts between US firms and Soviet organizations have totaled about \$800 million, and will continue to generate substantial US exports in the years ahead. Exports of US machinery, in large part

accounted for by deliveries to the Kama Truck plant, will increase from \$200 million in 1973 to perhaps \$300–400 million this year. The recently approved Eximbank loan for the Occidental fertilizer project will support \$400 million in US exports over the next few years. And five other large contracts will result in an additional \$200 million in US exports to the USSR. US firms and Soviet organizations are currently exploring or negotiating long-term contracts in such diverse areas as automotive production, extraction and processing of high energy consuming minerals, oil and gas development, electronics, chemicals, timber products, consumer goods production, and the improvement of tourist facilities. The long term economic cooperation agreement should help further to define and broaden areas for mutually beneficial long-term cooperation in the future between US companies and Soviet organizations.

Main Provisions

Long-Term Cooperation

The agreement provides that both governments will use their good offices to facilitate the purchase and sale of machinery and equipment for the construction, modernization and expansion of production facilities in the two countries; trade in raw materials, agricultural products, finished products and consumer goods and services; and the purchase, sale, and licensing of patent rights and proprietary industrial know-how, designs and processes. It also provides for cooperation in the training and exchange of specialists, and for joint efforts, through the export of machinery and equipment, in the construction of industrial and other facilities in third countries. The economic undertakings foreseen by this agreement are not limited to long-term large-scale projects; shorter-term transactions by small and medium sized US firms are also encouraged. It is also anticipated that the USSR will enter into new cooperation projects in the United States.

Information Exchange

A most important provision of the agreement provides for a working group of national experts to meet annually to exchange data and forecasts on basic economic, industrial and commercial trends in the two countries. These regular information exchanges should assist US firms and Soviet foreign trade and other economic organizations in determining the fields of cooperation most likely to provide a basis for mutually beneficial contracts, and in facilitating their long-term business and economic planning. The first meeting of these experts is expected to take place before the end of this year.

Business Facilitation

To help promote long-term economic cooperation between the two countries, the agreement also provides that each party undertake to facilitate the working and operating conditions of business representatives of the other on its territory. Article 4 of the agreement, therefore, notes that both parties will facilitate, as appropriate, the acquisition of suitable business and residential premises for commercial firms and organizations and their employees, the import of essential office equipment and supplies, the hiring of staffs, the issuance of visas, and the travel by commercial representatives for business purposes.

Seventeen US firms have now received Soviet accreditation to open offices in Moscow, and more than half of them have already done so. With the long-term expansion of trade and economic relations foreseen by this agreement, additional US firms are likely to seek such accreditation in the future. The construction of an international trade center complex in Moscow, in which US firms are participating, will add significantly to the commercial facilities available to American and other foreign companies in the USSR.

LONG-TERM AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA AND THE UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS TO FACILITATE ECONOMIC, INDUSTRIAL, AND TECHNICAL COOPERATION

The United States of America and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics,
Desiring to promote continuing orderly expansion of economic, industrial, and technical cooperation and the exchange of relevant information to facilitate such cooperation between the two countries and their competent organizations, enterprises, and firms on a long term and mutually beneficial basis,

Guided by the Basic Principles of Relations between the United States of America and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics of May 29, 1972, the Joint American-Soviet Communiqué of June 24, 1973, and the principles set forth in the Agreement between the Government of the United States of America and the Government of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics Regarding Trade dated October 18, 1972,

Have agreed as follows :

ARTICLE I

The Parties shall use their good offices to facilitate economic, industrial, and technical cooperation in keeping with established practices and applicable laws and regulations in the respective countries.

ARTICLE II

Cooperation which shall be facilitated as contemplated in Article I shall include :

- a. purchases and sales of machinery and equipment for the construction of new enterprises and for the expansion and modernization of existing enterprises in the fields of raw materials, agriculture, machinery and equipment, finished products consumer goods, and services ;
- b. purchases and sales of raw materials, agricultural products, finished products, consumer goods, and services ;
- c. purchases, sales and licensing of patent rights and proprietary industrial know-how, designs, and processes ;
- d. training of technicians and exchange of specialists ; and
- e. joint efforts, where appropriate, in the construction of industrial and other facilities in third countries, particularly through supply of machinery and equipment.

ARTICLE III

In order to assist relevant organizations, enterprises, and firms of both countries in determining the fields of cooperation most likely to provide a basis for mutually beneficial contracts, a working group of experts convened by the Commission mentioned in Article 5 shall meet not less frequently than once a year to exchange information and forecasts of basic economic, industrial, and commercial trends.

ARTICLE IV

To promote the cooperation foreseen in this Agreement the Parties undertake to facilitate, as appropriate, the acquisition or lease of suitable business and residential premises by organizations, enterprises, and firms of the other party and their employees, the importation of essential office equipment and supplies ; the hiring of staffs ; the issuance of visas, including multiple entry visas, to qualified officials and representatives of such organizations, enterprises, and firms

and to members of their immediate families; and travel by such persons for business purposes in the territory of the receiving country.

ARTICLE V

The US-USSR Commercial Commission established pursuant to the Communiqué of May 26, 1972, is authorized and directed to monitor the practical implementation of this Agreement, when necessary jointly with other American-Soviet bodies created by agreement between the Governments of the two countries, with a view to facilitating the cooperation contemplated in this Agreement.

ARTICLE VI

This Agreement shall enter into force on the date of its signature, and shall remain in force for 10 years.

The Parties shall agree not later than six months prior to the expiration of the above period upon measures which may be necessary to facilitate further development of economic, industrial, and technical cooperation.

DONE at Moscow on June 29, 1974, in duplicate, in the English and Russian languages, both texts being equally authentic.

For the United States of America :

For the Union of Soviet
Socialist Republics :

RICHARD NIXON,
*President of the United States
of America.*

L. I. BREZHNEV,
*General Secretary of the
Central Committee of the C.P.S.U.*

APPENDIX F

EXPORT ADMINISTRATION ACT OF 1969 AS AMENDED AND EXTENDED BY THE EQUAL EXPORT OPPORTUNITY ACT

[Public Law 91-184, 91st Congress, as amended by Public Law 82-412,
92d Congress, August 29, 1972]

AN ACT

To provide for continuation of authority for regulation of exports

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States
of America in Congress assembled,*

SHORT TITLE

SECTION 1. This Act may be cited as the "Export Administration Act of 1969."

FINDINGS

SEC. 2. The Congress makes the following findings :

(1) The availability of certain materials at home and abroad varies so that the quantity and composition of United States exports and their distribution among importing countries may affect the welfare of the domestic economy and may have an important bearing upon fulfillment of the foreign policy of the United States.

(2) The unrestricted export of materials, information, and technology without regard to whether they make a significant contribution to the military potential of any other nation or nations may adversely affect the national security of the United States.

(3) The unwarranted restriction of exports from the United States has a serious adverse effect on our balance of payments, particularly when export restrictions applied by the United States are more extensive than export restrictions imposed by countries with which the United States has defense treaty commitments.

(4) The uncertainty of policy toward certain categories of exports has curtailed the efforts of American business in those categories to the detriment of the over-all attempt to improve the trade balance of the United States.

DECLARATION OF POLICY

SEC. 3. The Congress makes the following declarations :

(1) It is the policy of the United States both (A) to encourage trade with all countries with which we have diplomatic or trading relations, except those countries with which such trade has been determined by the President to be against the national interest, and (B) to restrict the export of goods and technology which would make a significant contribution to the military potential of any other na-

tion or nations which would prove detrimental to the national security of the United States.

(2) It is the policy of the United States to use export controls (A) to the extent necessary to protect the domestic economy from the excessive drain of scarce materials and to reduce the serious inflationary impact of abnormal foreign demand, (B) to the extent necessary to further significantly the foreign policy of the United States and to fulfill its international responsibilities and (C) to the extent necessary to exercise the necessary vigilance over exports from the standpoint of their significance to the national security of the United States.

(3) It is the policy of the United States (A) to formulate, reformulate, and apply any necessary controls to the maximum extent possible in cooperation with all nations with which the United States has defense treaty commitments, and (B) to formulate a unified trade control policy to be observed by all such nations.

(4) It is the policy of the United States to use its economic resources and trade potential to further the sound growth and stability of its economy as well as to further its national security and foreign policy objectives.

(5) It is the policy of the United States (A) to oppose restrictive trade practices or boycotts fostered or imposed by foreign countries against other countries friendly to the United States, and (B) to encourage and request domestic concerns engaged in the export of articles, materials, supplies, or information, to refuse to take any action, including the furnishing of information or the signing of agreements, which has the effect of furthering or supporting the restrictive trade practices or boycotts fostered or imposed by any foreign country against another country friendly to the United States.

(6) It is the policy of the United States that the desirability of subjecting, or continuing to subject, particular articles, materials, or supplies, including technical data or other information, to United States export controls should be subjected to review by and consultation with representatives of appropriate United States Government agencies and qualified experts from private industry.

AUTHORITY

SEC. 4 (a) (1) The Secretary of Commerce shall institute such organizational and procedural changes in any office or division of the Department of Commerce which has heretofore exercised functions relating to the control of exports and continues to exercise such controls under this Act as he determines are necessary to facilitate and effectuate the fullest implementation of the policy set forth in this Act with a view to promoting trade with all nations with which the United States is engaged in trade, including trade with (A) those countries or groups of countries with which other countries or groups of countries having defense treaty commitments with the United States have a significantly larger percentage of volume of trade than does the United States, and (B) other countries eligible for trade with the United States but not significantly engaged in trade with the United States. In addition, the Secretary shall review any list of articles, materials, or supplies, including technical data or other information, the exportation of which from the United States, its territories and possessions, was heretofore prohibited or curtailed with a view to making promptly such changes and revisions in such list as may be necessary or desirable in furtherance of the policy, purposes, and provisions of this Act. The Secretary shall include a detailed statement with respect to actions taken in compliance with the provisions of this paragraph in the second quarterly report (and in any subsequent report with respect to actions taken during the

preceding quarter) made by him to the Congress after the date of enactment of this Act pursuant to section 10.

(2) The Secretary of Commerce shall use all practicable means available to him to keep the business sector of the Nation fully apprised of changes in export control policy and procedures instituted in conformity with this Act with a view to encouraging the widest possible trade.

(b) (1) To effectuate the policies set forth in section 3 of this Act, the President may prohibit or curtail the exportation from the United States, its territories and possessions, of any articles, materials, or supplies, including technical data or any other information, except under such rules and regulations as he shall prescribe. To the extent necessary to achieve effective enforcement of this Act, these rules and regulations may apply to the financing, transporting, and other servicing of exports and the participation therein by any person. Rules and regulations may provide for denial of any request or application for authority to export articles, materials, or supplies, including technical data, or any other information, from the United States, its territories and possessions, to any nation or combination of nations threatening the national security of the United States if the President determines that their export would prove detrimental to the national security of the United States, regardless of their availability from nations other than any nation or combination of nations threatening the national security of the United States, but whenever export licenses are required on the ground that considerations of national security override considerations of foreign availability, the reasons for so doing shall be reported to the Congress in the quarterly report following the decision to require such licenses on that ground to the extent considerations of national security and foreign policy permit. The rules and regulations shall implement the provisions of section 3(5) of this Act and shall require that all domestic concerns receiving requests for the furnishing of information or the signing of agreements as specified in that section must report this fact to the Secretary of Commerce for such action as he may deem appropriate to carry out the purposes of that section.

(2) The Secretary of Commerce, in cooperation with appropriate United States Government departments and agencies and the appropriate technical advisory committees established under section 5(c), shall undertake an investigation to determine which articles, materials, and supplies, including technical data and other information, should no longer be subject to export controls because of their significance to the national security of the United States. Notwithstanding the provisions of paragraph (1), the President shall remove unilateral export controls on the export from the United States of articles, materials, or supplies, including technical data or other information, which he determines are available without restriction from sources outside the United States in significant quantities and comparable in quality to those produced in the United States, except that any such control may remain in effect if the President determines that adequate evidence has been presented to him demonstrating that the absence of such a control would prove detrimental to the national security of the United States. The nature of such evidence shall be included in the special report required by paragraph (4).

(3) In conducting the investigation referred to in paragraph (2) and in taking the action required under such paragraph, the Secretary of Commerce shall give priority to those controls which apply to articles, materials, and supplies, including technical data and other information, for which there are significant potential export markets.

(4) Not later than 9 months after the date of enactment of the Equal Export Opportunity Act, the Secretary of Commerce shall submit to the President and to the Congress a special report of actions taken under paragraphs (2) and (3). Such report shall contain—

(a) a list of any articles, materials, and supplies, including technical data and other information, which are subject under this Act to export controls greater than those imposed by nations with which the United States has defense treaty commitments, and the reasons for such greater controls; and

(b) a list of any procedures applicable to export licensing in the United States which may be or are claimed to be more burdensome than similar procedures utilized in nations with which the United States has defense treaty commitments, and the reasons for retaining such procedures in their present form.

(c) Nothing in this Act, or in the rules and regulations authorized by it, shall in any way be construed to require authority and permission to export articles, materials, supplies, data, or information except where the national security, the foreign policy of the United States, or the need to protect the domestic economy from the excessive drain of scarce materials makes such requirement necessary.

(d) The President may delegate the power, authority, and discretion conferred upon him by this Act to such departments, agencies, or officials of the Government as he may deem appropriate.

(e) The authority conferred by this section shall not be exercised with respect to any agricultural commodity, including fats and oils or animal hides or skins, without the approval of the Secretary of Agriculture. The Secretary of Agriculture shall not approve the exercise of such authority with respect to any such commodity during any period for which the supply of such commodity is determined by him to be in excess of the requirements of the domestic economy, except to the extent the President determines that such exercise of authority is required to effectuate the policies set forth in clause (b) or (c) of paragraph (2) of section 3 of this Act.¹

CONSULTATION AND STANDARDS

SEC. 5. (a) In determining what shall be controlled hereunder, and in determining the extent to which exports shall be limited, any department, agency, or official making these determinations shall seek information and advice from the several executive departments and independent agencies concerned with aspects of our domestic and foreign policies and operations having an important bearing on exports. Consistent with considerations of national security, the President shall from time to time seek information and advice from various segments of private industry in connection with the making of these determinations.

(b) In authorizing exports, full utilization of private competitive trade channels shall be encouraged insofar as practicable, giving consideration to the interests of small business, merchant exporters as well as producers, and established and new exporters, and provision shall be made for representative trade consultation to that end. In addition, there may be applied such other standards or criteria as may be deemed necessary by the head of such department, or agency or official to carry out the policies of this Act.

¹ The Equal Export Opportunity Act also terminated, effective with its enactment, any restrictions on exports of agricultural commodities established after July 1, 1972 (Public Law 92-412, Sec. 104(b)(2)).

(c) (1) Upon written request by representatives of a substantial segment of any industry which produces articles, materials and supplies, including technical data and other information, which are subject to export controls or are being considered for such controls because of their significance to the national security of the United States, the Secretary of Commerce shall appoint a technical advisory committee for any grouping of such articles, materials, and supplies, including technical data and other information, which he determines is difficult to evaluate because of questions concerning technical matters, worldwide availability and actual utilization of production and technology, or licensing procedures. Each such committee shall consist of representatives of United States industry and government. No person serving on any such committee who is representative of industry shall serve on such committee for more than two consecutive years.

(2) It shall be the duty and function of the technical advisory committees established under paragraph (1) to advise and assist the Secretary of Commerce and any other department, agency, or official of the Government of the United States to which the President has delegated power, authority, and discretion under section 4(d) with respect to actions designed to carry out the policy set forth in section 3 of this Act. Such committees shall be consulted with respect to questions involving technical matters, worldwide availability and actual utilization of production and technology, and licensing procedures which may affect the level of export controls applicable to any articles, materials, or supplies, including technical data or other information, and including those whose export is subject to multilateral controls undertaken with nations with which the United States has defense treaty commitments, for which the committees have expertise. Such committees shall also be consulted and kept fully informed of progress with respect to the investigation required by section 4(b) (2) of this Act. Nothing in this subsection shall prevent the Secretary from consulting, at any time, with any person representing industry or the general public regardless of whether such person is a member of a technical advisory committee. Members of the public shall be given a reasonable opportunity, pursuant to regulations prescribed by the Secretary of Commerce, to present evidence to such committees.

(3) Upon request of any member of any such committee, the Secretary may, if he determines it appropriate, reimburse such member for travel, subsistence, and other necessary expenses incurred by him in connection with his duties as a member.

(4) Each such committee shall elect a Chairman, and shall meet at least every three months at the call of the Chairman, unless the Chairman determines, in consultation with the other members of the committee, that such a meeting is not necessary to achieve the purposes of this Act. Each such committee shall be terminated after a period of two years, unless extended by the Secretary for additional periods of two years. The Secretary shall consult each such committee with regard to such termination or extension of that committee.

VIOLATIONS

SEC. 6. (a) Except as provided in subsection (b) of this section, whoever knowingly violates any provision of this Act or any regulation, order, or license issued thereunder shall be fined not more than \$10,000 or imprisoned not more than one year, or both. For a second or subsequent offense, the offender shall be fined not more than three times the value of the exports involved or \$20,000-whichever is greater, or imprisoned not more than five years, or both.

(b) Whoever willfully exports anything contrary to any provision of this Act or any regulation, order, or license issued thereunder, with knowledge that such exports will be used for the benefit of any Communist-dominated nation, shall be fined not more than five times the value of the exports involved or \$20,000, whichever is greater, or imprisoned not more than five years, or both.

(c) The head of any department or agency exercising any functions under this Act, or any officer or employee of such department or agency specifically designated by the head thereof, may impose a civil penalty not to exceed \$1,000 for each violation of this Act or any regulation, order, or license issued under this Act, either in addition to or in lieu of any other liability or penalty which may be imposed.

(d) The payment of any penalty imposed pursuant to subsection (c) may be made a condition, for a period not exceeding one year after the imposition of such penalty, to the granting, restoration, or continuing validity of any export license, permission, or privilege granted or to be granted to the person upon whom such penalty is imposed.

(e) Any amount paid in satisfaction of any penalty imposed pursuant to subsection (c) shall be covered into the Treasury as a miscellaneous receipt. The head of the department or agency concerned may, in his discretion, refund any such penalty, within two years after payment, on the ground of a material error of fact or law in the imposition. Notwithstanding section 1346(a) of title 28 of the United States Code, no action for the refund of any such penalty may be maintained in any court.

(f) In the event of the failure of any person to pay a penalty imposed pursuant to subsection (c), a civil action for the recovery thereof, may, in the discretion of the head of the department or agency concerned, be brought in the name of the United States. In any such action, the court shall determine de novo all issues necessary to the establishment of liability. Except as provided in this subsection and in subsection (d), no such liability shall be asserted, claimed, or recovered upon by the United States in any way unless it has previously been reduced to judgment.

(g) Nothing in subsection (c), (d), or (f) limits—

(1) The availability of other administrative or judicial remedies with respect to violations of this Act, or any regulation, order, or license issued under this Act;

(2) The authority to compromise and settle administrative proceedings brought with respect to violations of this Act, or any regulation, order, or license issued under this Act; or

(3) The authority to compromise, remit or mitigate seizures and forfeitures pursuant to section 1(b) of title VI of the Act of June 15, 1917 (22 U.S.C. 401(b)).

ENFORCEMENT

SEC. 7. (a) To the extent necessary or appropriate to the enforcement of this Act or to the imposition of any penalty, forfeiture, or liability arising under the Export Control Act of 1949, the head of any department or agency exercising any function thereunder (and officers or employees of such department or agency specifically designated by the head thereof) may make such investigations and obtain such information from, require such reports, or the keeping of such records by, make such inspection of the books, records, and other writings, premises, or property of, and take the sworn testimony of, any person. In addition, such officers or employees may administer oaths or affirmations, and may by subpoena require any persons to appear and testify or to appear and produce

books, records, and other writings, or both, and in the case of contumacy by, or refusal to obey a subpoena issued to, any such person, the district court of the United States for any district in which such person is found or resides or transacts business, upon application, and after notice to any such person and hearing, shall have jurisdiction to issue an order requiring such person to appear and give testimony or to appear and produce books, records, and other writings, or both, and any failure to obey such order of the court may be punished by such court as a contempt thereof.

(b) No person shall be excused from complying with any requirements under this section because of his privilege against self-incrimination, but the immunity provisions of the Compulsory Testimony Act of February 11, 1893 (27 Stat. 443 ; 49 U.S.C. 46) shall apply with respect to any individual who specifically claims such privilege.

(c) No department, agency, or official exercising any functions under this Act shall publish or disclose information obtained hereunder which is deemed confidential or with reference to which a request for confidential treatment is made by the person furnishing such information, unless the head of such department or agency determines that the withholding thereof is contrary to the national interest.

(d) In the administration of this Act, reporting requirements shall be so designed as to reduce the cost of reporting, recordkeeping, and export documentation required under this Act to the extent feasible consistent with effective enforcement and compilation of useful trade statistics. Reporting, recordkeeping, and export documentation requirements shall be periodically reviewed and revised in the light of developments in the field of information technology. A detailed statement with respect to any action taken in compliance with this subsection shall be included in the first quarterly report made pursuant to section 10 after such action is taken.

EXEMPTION FROM CERTAIN PROVISIONS RELATING TO ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURE AND JUDICIAL REVIEW

SEC. 8. The functions exercised under this Act are excluded from the operation of sections 551, 553-559, and 701-706, of title 5, United States Code.

INFORMATION TO EXPORTERS

SEC. 9. In order to enable U.S. exporters to coordinate their business activities with the export control policies of the U.S. Government, the agencies, departments, and officials responsible for implementing the rules and regulations authorized under this Act, shall, if requested, and insofar as it is consistent with the national security, the foreign policy of the United States, the effective administration of this Act, and requirements of confidentiality contained in this Act—

(1) Inform each exporter of the considerations which may cause his export license requests to be denied or to be the subject of lengthy examination ;

(2) In the event of undue delay, inform each exporter of the circumstances arising during the Government's consideration of his export license application which are cause for denial or for further examination ;

(3) Give each exporter the opportunity to present evidence and information which he believes will help the agencies, departments, and officials concerned to resolve any problems or questions which are, or may be, connected with his request for a license ; and

(4) Inform each exporter of the reasons for a denial of an export license request.

SEC. 10. The head of any department or agency, or other official exercising any functions under this Act shall make a quarterly report, within 45 days after each quarter, to the President and to the Congress of his operations hereunder.

DEFINITION

SEC. 11. The term "person" as used in this Act includes the singular and the plural and any individual, partnership, corporation, or other form of association including any government or agency thereof.

EFFECTS ON OTHER ACTS

SEC. 12 (a) The Act of February 15, 1936 (49 Stat. 1140), relating to the licensing of exports of tinplate scrap, is hereby superseded; but nothing contained in this Act shall be construed to modify, repeal, supersede, or otherwise affect the provisions of any other laws authorizing control over exports of any commodity.

(b) The authority granted to the President under this Act shall be exercised in such manner as to achieve effective coordination with the authority exercised under section 414 of the Mutual Security Act of 1954 (22 U.S.C. 1934).

EFFECTIVE DATE³

SEC. 13. (a) This Act takes effect upon the expiration of the Export Control Act of 1949.

(b) All outstanding delegations, rules, regulations, orders, licenses, or other forms of administrative action under the Export Control Act of 1949 or section 6 of the Act of July 2, 1940 (54 Stat. 714), shall, until amended or revoked, remain in full force and effect, the same as if promulgated under this Act.

TERMINATION DATE

SEC. 14. The authority granted by this Act terminates on June 30, 1974, or upon any prior date which the Congress by concurrent resolution or the President by proclamation may designate.

³ Revisions to the Act were effective as of the close of July 31, 1972 (Public Law 92-412, sec. 108).

NOTE. Sec. 107 of Public Law 92-412 provides that none of its provisions require the release or publication of information classified pursuant to executive order or confidential under sec. 7(c) of the Export Administration Act of 1969.

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